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The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Fair and warmer. Tomorrow—Increasing cloudiness followed by rain in afternoon or night. Yesterday—High, 37; low, 25.

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FEB 24 1939

$1,125,000 Requested by Roosevelt for Autogiros

Morgenthau Asks 3 Large Cutters For Coast Guard as Defense Measure

By Robert C. Albright.

President Roosevelt last night asked Congress to appropriate $1,125,000 immediately for the development of autogiros and other rotary wing air craft as an added move in the interests of national defense.

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, at the same time, asked funds for three large cruising cutters, 15 large seaplanes and Alaskan base for the Coast Guard as a defense and maritime police measure.

These developments followed conclusion by the Senate Military Affairs Committee of its investigation of American war plane sales to France, and preparation by the House Naval Committee of its report on a $67,000,000 naval base bill.

Useful in Peacetime

The supplemental autogiro fund asked by the President would permit the War Department to test autogiros as "spotters" for artillery, and carry on experimental work in other military uses of the craft. Because of their ability to hover at any altitude, artillery officers have indorsed procurement of this type of aircraft. They are said also to have numerous peacetime uses, such as crop-spraying and forest fire prevention.

The Coast Guard program, to cost $14,223,000, was presented by Morgenthau with the President's approval. The three 2,000-ton cutters would mount 6-inch guns.

Fishery Raids Cited

Referring to Japanese raids on the Alaskan salmon fishing grounds, the Secretary wrote to Speaker Bankhead:

"The need for a Coast Guard air station in Alaska is urgent. The extensive and important seal and fisheries resources of the Government in Alaskan waters, involving both the necessity of adequate protection and law enforcement, which was so forcibly emphasized by recent encroachments upon our salmon fishery, makes it practically imperative that the Coast Guard have air facilities along the Alaskan coast."

The three cutters would "constitute a valuable asset to national defense," the Secretary said. Costing $3,000,000,000 each, they will be larger than destroyers, will probably carry airplanes and will be built in accordance with naval specifications.

2,000-Mile Range

According to the draft of a bill prepared by Treasury officials, the 15 seaplanes would have a range of at least 2,000 miles and would cost $2,490,000.

The President also asked Congress for a $320,000 supplementary appropriation for the Navy to construct a radio station at Annapolis, $125,000; construct a bridge at Dahlgren, Va., proving grounds, $75,000; training, education and welfare at Newport, R. I., training station, $120,000.

Secretary Morgenthau again told the Senate Military Committee he co-operated with the French mission buying planes in this country at the specific request of the President. High ranking Army officials testified they objected to the sales not because of military secrets involved, but because it might interfere with the Army's plane production schedule.

With re-examination of Morgenthau, Secretary of War Woodring, and Rear Admiral Christian J. Peoples, chief of the Treasury Procurement Division, Chairman Sheppard said he considered the plane investigation closed.

Session Today

He called his committee in session today to expedite Senate action on $367,000,000 Army program, overwhelmingly passed by the House on Wednesday. The House bill authorizes the Army to build 3,032 planes in two years, provides for training of 20,000 civilian pilots

See DEFENSE, Page 10, Column 4.

A Shower of Fun!

The Umbrella Court of The Air

Tonight!

WMAL—8:30 P.M.

Will Sing at G.W. Convocation

Gladys Swarthout, the opera star, who will sing in precedent-shattering convocation exercises of George Washington University in Constitution Hall Wednesday. Her arias will replace the customary address. Degrees will be awarded to 370

Troops Called As Fire Frees 1,950 Insane

Quebec Town Fears Outbreak; Patients In Jails, Armories

By the United Press.

Quebec, Feb. 16.—The militia was called out late tonight by Quebec Province authorities to aid in caring for more than 2,000 panic-stricken inmates of the burning Roman Catholic Insane Asylum at nearby Beauport.

The situation in the small town got beyond control of local authorities tonight when fire, which had been confined to the east wing all day, spread to the central building and other wings, necessitating removal of more than 1,500 men and women patients.

This morning some 450 inmates had been removed from the east wing, with loss of one life.

Patients, some of them violent cases, fought with their rescuers tonight when they were removed. Policemen and the 300 members of the Order of Grey Nuns, who operated the hospital, found it impossible to handle the job and had to call for volunteers.

The volunteers used force in many cases to get their charges away from the doomed buildings. Some of the inmates had not been outside their rooms for years and were reluctant to leave.

At midnight, authorities said all inmates had been accounted for as nearly as could be ascertained, but it was felt that the militia was necessary to prevent any outbreak

The patients were distributed widely throughout the section.

Mercury Falls 44 Degrees; Yacht Disabled in Bay

Winter returned yesterday as the mercury slid 44 degrees in 24 hours, with the Weather Bureau predicting a low of 20 early today

Increasing cloudiness and slowly rising temperature may bring snow by night, the bureau said. Yesterday's high was 30 degrees at 4 p. m.

On Chesapeake Bay the Coast Guard cutter Calypso picked up the disabled yacht Vesta, of Baltimore, off Cedar Point, Md. The Calypso was reported towing the vessel to Solomon's Island.

Frostburg, in the western Maryland mountains, and Mount Savage Summit, Md., reported temperature of four above.

Azana Deals With Franco To End War

Loyalist Minister Tries to Dissuade Him; Peace Move Aided by Britain

By John Elliott,
Special Cable to The Post.

Paris, Feb. 16.—Negotiations for peace in Spain are taking place between President Manuel Azana, of the Spanish republic, and Quinones de Leon, representative in the French capital of Generalissimo Franco's government, with Sir Eric Phipps, British Ambassador here, as go-between.

Alveraz del Vayo, loyalist foreign minister, was informed of these negotiations today by President Azana, who is at present residing in the Spanish Embassy in Paris, Contrary to his original plans, del Vayo did not fly back to Valencia, but spent the entire day vainly pleading with the president to return to Madrid to head in person a last-ditch stand of the loyalist government.

But Azana persisted in his refusal, holding continuation of the conflict would mean a useless shedding of blood since the loyalists now have little prospect of successfully terminating the struggle.

Cites Negrin's Terms

President Azana, it is understood, is trying to obtain peace terms from the victorious insurgents on the basis of the three points laid down by Premier Juan Negrin in his speech to the midnight session of the Cortes (Parliament) in the citadel of Figuera early this month.

These three points are evacuation of all foreign troops from Spain; the granting of an amnesty to the loyalist militiamen, and the formation of a government meeting the approval of the Spanish people.

It is understood the British and French governments are delaying recognition of Gen. Franco's government in the hope the present negotiations will shortly lead to the conclusion of a peace treaty ending the Spanish civil war.

Del Vayo had two long conferences with the Spanish President at the embassy today. Martinez Barrio, speaker of the Cortes, and Pablo de Axcarate and Dr. Marcelino Pascua, respectively Spanish Ambassadors in London and Paris, took part.

Expected to Resign

Reports that President Azana intends to address a proclamation to loyalist Spain from Paris announcing the end of resistance and advising surrender to Gen. Franco, in the name of national unity, are, however, discounted here.

It is believed unlikely the head of the republic will lend himself to any political declarations as long as he remains in the French capital. It is thought likely, however, the day that Britain and France extend de jure recognition to Franco, Azana will resign as president.

Gen. Rojo, former commander in chief of the Republican forces, is another loyalist leader who is reported to have refused to return to Spain, holding that continued resistance is useless. He is said to have been offered the title of lieutenant-general if he would return to the field, but to have declined.

The general impression in political circles here tonight is that if Gen. Franco will grant reasonable assurances for the withdrawal of foreign combatants and an amnesty for the loyalist soldiers, peace can be made.

Berard Gets Instructions

Senator Leon Berard, France's official envoy to Burgos, spent the day obtaining final instructions from Premier Daladier and Foreign Minister Bonnet. He is expected to leave for insurgent Spain on Friday, accompanied by M. Saint, chief adjutant of the cabinet of the minister of foreign affairs, and M. Baraduc, of the service of commercial relations.

Berard's chief task will be to obtain satisfactory assurances from

See SPAIN, Page 7, Column 1.

Musicians Put Pay Above Art; Curtain Fails to Rise on Opera

Opera lovers last night journeyed to Constitution Hall to find the doors closed.

Musicians scheduled to play the music for Manon refused to touch their instruments, claiming they had failed to receive their pay.

Meanwhile the cast put on their costumes and grease paint, only to learn that their performance had been "postponed" because funds were lacking.

Advance sales of the four nights of opera were "pretty good," but began to fall off last week, A. Conti Berenguer, general director, stated last night.

At the showing of Lohengrin on Wednesday, he explained, nearly 3,500 persons were in the audience and tickets had been sold to about 2,500 for last night's performance.

During the performance Wednesday night he learned that the musicians were worried about their money and he spent all of yesterday trying to raise funds to pay them.

Miss Lucy Monroe, soprano of the Chicago Civic Opera, who was scheduled to sing the stellar role, declared that cancellation of the performance was "deplorable and certainly must have been hard on the people who came to hear it."

She had offered to forego her fee if it would cover the expenses

Taylor, Keenan Resign Posts as Cabinet Aides

JOSEPH B. KEENAN

WAYNE C. TAYLOR

Justice Official Was Capitol 'Contact Man' For Administration

Resignation of Joseph B. Keenan, assistant to the Attorney General, and the Administration's "contact man" between Capitol and Justice Department, was announced at the White House last night.

In an exchange of letters made public by the President, Keenan expressed "deep regret" at leaving his post, and said his "own personal requirements have made it advisable for me to return to the practice of law."

Keenan's resignation was dated February 11, and the President's reply, bearing yesterday's date, paid tribute to the "enthusiasm, distinction and unswerving loyalty" of his Justice Department service.

Mentioned for Judgeship

Friends expressed belief he probably will practice law in either Ohio or New York, and reports were current that he might receive consideration for appointment to a Federal judgeship. He is said to have confided to associates that he hopes "to remain useful" to the Administration even in private life.

A familiar figure at the Capitol as well as the Justice Department, "Joe" Keenan was the Administration's agent on judicial patronage and the man who contacted Senators on their recommendations for judges and district attorneys.

What his own recommendations were on the recently controverted Virginia judgeship have never been divulged, but he is known to have contacted Senators Glass and Byrd, of Virginia. The Virginia Senators recommended Judge A. C. Buchanan and Frank S. Tavenner, jr., but the President nominated Floyd H. Roberts who was overwhelmingly rejected by the Senate.

Prior to the President's nomination of Attorney General Murphy, Keenan was active at the Capitol in Murphy's behalf and was reputed to have reported in advance of the appointment that the former Michigan Governor would be confirmed for the post.

During Senate hearings on the President's Supreme Court enlargement bill, he was in charge of presentation of witnesses in behalf of the plan.

In the early days of the New Deal, Keenan directed prosecution

See KEENAN, Page 10, Column 1.

Treasury Assistant Reported to Have Split With Morgenthau

An accumulation of differences with Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, chiefly over the latter's international policies, has resulted in the resignation of Wayne Chatfield Taylor as Assistant Secretary, it was learned yesterday.

Taylor's resignation, which will take effect at the close of this month, was revealed when the White House made public an exchange of letters between the Treasury official and President Roosevelt.

Letter Hints at Trouble

Intimation that Morgenthau and his second ranking subordinate had definitely reached the conclusion that they could not see eye to eye, was contained in Taylor's letter to the President. The letter said:

"Dear Mr. President:

"I regret exceedingly that circumstances have arisen which make it desirable for me to resign my post.

"I shall always consider it the greatest privilege to have had the opportunity of participating in the work of your Administration, and I wish to assure you that if, in the future you should have occasion to find my services useful in some other capacity, I would welcome the opportunity of again serving my Government."

Disagreed on Foreign Loans

In reply, the President said:

"Dear Wayne:

"I have your letter of February 7, tendering your resignation as Assistant Secretary of the Treasury.

"I accept this resignation with real regret. I understand the circumstances which have led you to come to this decision. In compliance with your wishes as expressed by you in the talks we have had, I formally accept your resignation to be effective at the close of business on February 28.

"I assure you that your offer of future service to the Government is sincerely appreciated and I thank you officially and personally for the work you already have performed."

Taylor's decision to resign, it is understood, was due chiefly to Morgenthau's policy with regard to foreign loans and the nature of his activity in advancing the cause of

See TAYLOR, Page 4, Column 4.

2 Held on Coast For Kidnaping Of Ranch Wife

Sacramento, Calif., Feb. 16 (U.P.)—Yuba County authorities tonight arrested and held under bond of $10,000 each, Robert and Ollin Grimes, brothers, from Louisville, Ky., on a charge of kidnaping Mrs. Norma Meeks, 50-year-old ranch wife, from her Rio Oasis home last September 1.

The arrests were made outside the Federal District courtroom where the two had been arraigned earlier on charges of being fugitives from justice. They pleaded not guilty and were released by Federal Judge Michael Roche on their own recognizance.

The release permitted Sheriff Bert Ullrey, of Yuba County, to seize the brothers who had been brought here from their Kentucky home by Federal Bureau of Investigation agents.

4 Bandits Get $27,000 Pay Roll

Norwalk, Conn., Feb. 16 (AP).—Four bandits, all of them armed and wearing dark glasses, held up two bank messengers and their police guard today as the three men emerged from the postoffice here and escaped in an automobile with $27,000 in pay roll funds.

Miami, Fla., Feb. 16 (AP).—C. C. Curry, night clerk at the Savoy Hotel, reported to police an unmasked gunman forced him early today to lie face down on the floor and rifled the cash drawer of $155.

President on Way To Inspect Fleet; McIntyre Ill

President Roosevelt left at midnight last night for the Caribbean where he will spend two weeks aboard the cruiser Houston watching fleet maneuvers to test Panama Canal defenses.

He plans to return March 4 to address the joint session of Congress commemorating the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the convening of the first Congress in 1789.

Meanwhile, Marvin H. McIntyre, his secretary, abandoned plans to accompany the Presidential party and went to the Naval Hospital for a physical checkup and rest. Attending physicians said he was suffering from a slight attack of grippe, but had no fever.

The President yesterday held a Cabinet meeting and received callers including Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd, retired, the explorer, who came for lunch; Charles Edison, Assistant Secretary of the Navy; R. Walton Moore, State Department counselor, and Norman Davis.

'Message to Garcia' Bearer Allowed Medal

The Senate approved yesterday a bill to permit the Army lieutenant who 40 years ago carried the famed "Message to Garcia" to accept a decoration from the Cuban government.

The bill, which now goes to the House, would permit Maj. Andrew S. Rowan, retired, to accept the Order of Carlos Manuel de Cespedes.

Chip Robert Sues Accuser For Slander

Georgia Legislator Offers to Fight Democratic Chief In Tech Stadium

By the Associated Press.

Atlanta, Feb. 16.—Representative Delacey Allen charged today that L. W. Robert, jr., secretary of the Democratic National Committee, resigned as an Assistant Secretary of the Treasury "to avert a national scandal."

Robert promptly countered with a $50,000 slander suit filed in Albany, Allen's home town.

[Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau last night issued a statement saying "Mr. Robert left the Treasury voluntarily and under honorable circumstances."—Editor's note.]

Expanding a charge made Tuesday that Robert was party to "stealing the taxpayers' money" on a State contract, Allen, a former commander of the State American Legion, declared the party leader's Atlanta firm obtained "millions of dollars worth of contracts" through Robert's influence.

He added:

"If that gentleman who called me a liar and said I was cowardly wants any personal satisfaction, either with gloves or without, I'll go with him out to Grant Stadium (Georgia Tech football field) and at $4 or $5 a seat I believe we can pay Georgia out of debt."

Robert's suit in Albany today was based on Allen's speech Tuesday before the Georgia House and was accompanied by a statement which said the defendant "undoubtedly will try to evade trial of this suit on its merits by hiding behind his legislative immunity."

Allen prefaced today's attack by saying "I am waving any immunity I may have and he can sue me until the lakes of hell freeze over."

Some attorneys expressed doubt Allen could waive immunity on a privileged speech from the House floor in any such way that he could not reassert it if he wished. A representative for Robert said the damage litigation probably would be extended to include today's accusations.

Allen drew applause several times as he castigated Robert as a "political architect" who "left an Atlanta boarding house in 1933 and went to Washington to take a Government job at $7,000 a year" and "comes back six years later, rolling in wealth . . . his finger in public works projects all over the United States."

"The situation got so rotten," Allen cried, "that the G-men got on Chip's (Robert's nickname) trail and he resigned his office as Assistant Secretary of the Treasury."

Calls It "a Stench"

"It is a stench in the nostrils of honest people . . . his activities have done much to discredit the Administration."

The former artilleryman's public attack on Robert was launched Tuesday when he led a successful attempt to have the House pass a resolution calling on the State to abrogate a contract with Robert's firm of consulting engineers, Robert & Co., for work on a $5,000,000 expansion program at the Milledgeville State Hospital.

A special House committee on governmental economy had been told that 6 per cent fees Robert & Co. was to receive were 1 per cent above the customary rate for such work. It was inferred by committeemen this added per cent was for "promotion."

Appeared Voluntarily

Robert appeared voluntarily before the committee yesterday and vigorously defended the fee, asserting it was too low, rather than too high.

Called back by the committee today after Allen's speech, Robert reiterated his defense of his contract.

In a radio speech tonight, he reviewed the controversy and, without

See ROBERT, Page 4, Column 2.

Offers to Fight In Stadium

Associated Press Photo

"Either with gloves or without," Georgia Legislator De Lacey Allen (above), is willing to meet L. W. "Chip" Robert in battle, and at $4 or $5 a seat he believes they "can pay Georgia out of debt"

Goldsborough Is Confirmed For D.C. Bench

Senate Unanimous In Approval of Associate Justice

Nomination of T. Alan Goldsborough, Representative from the Fifth Congressional District of Maryland, as associate justice of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, was confirmed unanimously by the Senate yesterday.

Tributes to the new associate justice were delivered by Senator Carter Glass, of Virginia, and Senator George L. Radcliffe, of Maryland. Senator William H. King, chairman of the District Committee, testified to the ability of Goldsborough, although stating his belief a District resident should have been appointed.

Senator Glass said "I have never known a franker or more honorable man than Alan Goldsborough."

Senator Radcliffe said that he had known the new justice all his life and spoke of him as "an able lawyer and a generally capable man."

President Roosevelt nominated the Congressman January 20 to the position that was created by the last Congress. A special election will be held in Maryland to fill the vacancy his appointment leaves in the representation of the Fifth District.

While the Senate was confirming Goldsborough's nomination, Lansdale G. Sasscer, of Prince Georges County, took his seat in the House as Representative from Maryland's Fifth District. Representative Cole, Democrat, dean of Maryland's delegation, escorted Sasscer to the Speaker's rostrum.

Confirmed by the Senate along with Goldsborough were former Gov. James V. Allred, of Texas, to serve in the Southern Judicial Circuit of his State, and Frank A. Picard, Eastern District of Michigan.

Flat Feet Lose U. S. Job; He Asks $135,000 Balm

Ralph E. Irving, 901 Virginia avenue southwest, who has flat feet, sued 15 Civil Service and Agriculture Department employes for $135,000 damages yesterday because, he said, they used his pedal imperfection to chisel him out of a civil service job as assistant soil conservationist at Hereford, Tex. The job would have paid him $2,600 a year for 22 years, he said, and he doubted he could find another as good.

Irving told District court that his name topped a list of three certified for the post last August 15, and that certification amounted to waiving objection to his feet, because the commission knew they were flat.

Dr. Clarence True Wilson, Prohibition Leader, Dies

By the Associated Press.

Portland, Oreg., Feb. 16.—Dr. Clarence True Wilson, 66, internationally known prohibitionist and Methodist Church Temperance Board founder, died today in Good Samaritan hospital. He had been ill for three weeks of uremic poisoning, complicated by a heart attack.

Shortly after he entered the hospital a month ago, his physicians said his strong recuperative powers might result in recovery. He suffered a heart attack, however, and had been near death for days. Doctors were amazed at his strength considering that he had suffered a stroke and had gone into virtual retirement at his home near Gresham, Oreg., in the summer of 1936.

Dr. Wilson, one of the most active fighters in the ranks of prohibition, was born at Milton, Del., April 24, 1872.

He was the founder and for 25 years head of the Methodist Church Board of Temperance, Prohibition and Public Morals. With the gradual rise of temperance in the United States, he came to take a leading part in the bitter liquor debates and political clashes of the 1920's and early 1930's, waging his last fight against the repeal tide that swept the Nation in 1932.

Dr. Wilson was educated at St.

See WILSON, Page 4, Column 5.

Warring Jury Case Spurs Reform in All U. S. Courts

Murphy Seeks Raised Standards for Deputy Marshals; FBI to Probe Bribery Here

The Warring jury tampering scandal reached national scope yesterday when Attorney General Murphy announced plans for sweeping reforms here and throughout the country—backed by "full forces of the Department of Justice."

He revealed:

Communications have gone to all United States marshals in the country ordering an immediate review of their personnel with a view to elevating standards and establishing minimum requirements for deputy marshals.

A new post is to be established at the Department of Justice—that of personnel director—and the "best man in the country has been selected for the job."

The Department will take immediate steps to smooth the way for bringing all deputy marshals under civil service.

G-men yesterday were making a full investigation of bribery and other irregularities in the United States marshal's office here as a result of the Warring case.

Result of Bribery

Although no investigation of the District Police Department is contemplated, it is possible that individuals may be involved as a result of testimony before the District Supreme Court that Emmitt Warring had bribed policemen to protect his $2,000,000 numbers racket.

Characterizing the Warring disclosures as "an outrage," the Attorney General has directed a sweeping inquiry into the whole situation. This task has been turned over to the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Criminal prosecutions may result wherever Federal statutes are found to have been violated.

The Warring scandal was discussed in a conference yesterday between Murphy, J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the G-men; District Attorney David A. Pine and United States Marshal John Colpoys.

"We Have a Duty"

"We have a duty to have the administration of justice on such a status that the people aren't worrying about it," Murphy said. "The people have the right to confidence in its integrity and we are going to see that everything possible is done to make it so."

In disclosing the FBI had been called into the Warring case, Murphy indicated an investigation is underway which might even reach the jury system itself. He said U. S. Attorney Pine, Hoover and himself had spent several days in conference, the last one yesterday just prior to his press conference.

The Attorney General said he "saw no reason" why deputy U. S. Marshals should not be brought under civil service and added he would urge adoption of laws bringing the deputies under the merit system.

Asks Survey

Proposing minimum requirements of education, character, age and other factors necessary to elevate the standards of deputy marshals, Murphy then announced he had addressed communications to all Federal court officers asking for a survey of personnel.

His action was prompted by the suspension and arrest of Deputy Marshal John B. Upperman, who has already pleaded guilty to charges of accepting money from the Warrings.

Two Face Charges Today

The move to improve personnel standards will include even the Department of Justice, Murphy announced. He said a new personnel director will be named "within perhaps three weeks." Although Murphy declined to name him, sources close to him suggested it may be Joel Moore, former chief

See WARRING, Page 4, Column 1.

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Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

SUPREME SIDESHOW: If you're a lawyer (or even if you're not) and aspire to the Supreme Court, it won't hurt you to unleash your pen and write a lot of letters.

Lionel Stander . . . saw spies

Two tireless letter - writers have just approached the legal Olympus; one has made it already, the other is a good bet, as this is written.

* * * *

Famed is Felix Frankfurter as a letter-writer. Friends estimate his output of personal letters at 10,000 a year. He doesn't forget a friend just because thousands of miles separate 'em; he keeps a sort of conversation running, with letters that often consist of only a sentence or two.

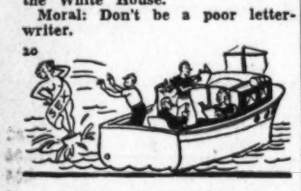
* * *

Comes now Dean Wiley Rutledge of the University of Iowa's law college who, if appointed to the Supreme Court, will owe much to letter-writing.

Since the New Deal began he has written often and lengthily to Washington; analytical letters, letters of advice, of friendly warning, of suggestion, letters of approval and applause.

When the witching hour came, the complete dossier of his letters found its way to the President's desk at the White House.

Moral: Don't be a poor letter-writer.



"—no sex on yachts"

CAPITAL CAPERS: Apparently you had some mistaken ideas about yachts . . . Congressman Culkin, of New York, a yachtsman himself, corrected an injustice when he testified before a House committee which wanted to class yachts as pleasure craft.

"Pleasure," he protested, "connotes sex. There is no sex on yachts and smaller craft. There is only recreation."

* * * *

That's what he said as reported by eye-witnesses. What appears in the official record, which is subject to revision by Members before it is printed, is:

"The word 'pleasure' is a misnomer. It implies sex. The proper term is 'recreational boat'."

* * * *

PAJAMA PORTRAIT

TOM AMLIE

Like a doughboy in a trench, FDR raises a tin hat on his bayonet occasionally, to see how the shooting's going. FDR's latest tin hat is Tom Amlie, up for a job on the ICC, which FDR wants ventilated. The shooting's fine.

Tall, blond, boyish, father of four sons, Amlie is a typical Western radical of the Bryan, populist, agrarian variety, also a streamlined Milwaukee socialist.

When Maryland cops stopped him for driving with license plates only six days stale, he fumed about "hick cops," though he's a Dakota boy and hails from Elkhorn, Wis. (pop., 2,340).

But he claimed Congressional immunity—that was before the 1938 reverse-action purge—and talked of moving the Capital to the more urbane West.

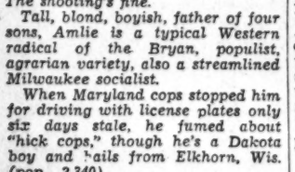
He says he believes in capitalism on a strict diet, with 75 per cent tax on big incomes. His two famous proposals—the human rights amendment and his industrial expansion bill—are two of the most sophomoric measures ever introduced in Congress, as of this year.

Some day they may seem positively elementary, who knows?

At his recent hearing he flabbergasted the Senators by saying he is a Veblenite rather than a Marxian; few of them know what a Veblenite is. Betting odds against his confirmation (with the Senate feeling its oats) are 5 to 4.

* * * *

GILT OFF THE DOME: By the Capital's singular standards, only about a dozen of the Senators and perhaps 20 or 25 of the Representatives belong to the "inner circle" socially—to which most of the members are completely indifferent. Some of the hostesses would like to dine more Senators, but don't know 'em.



"—the spies had a meeting"

That dauntless Hollywood Don Quixote, Lionel Stander, swears that there was a secret meeting of Nazi spies and propagandists in a villa not far from his own Hollywood chateau, with a German baron in attendance . . . Stander says he tried to sneak in disguised as a trombone player, but couldn't make it.

* * * *

Incidentally, both Justices Van Devanter and Sutherland, who retired in 1937 and 1938, are still listed as Justices (retired) in official lists. Justice Brandeis will also remain on the list and on call.

* * * *

Tommy Corcoran (who was a $2,400-a-year "fellow" at Harvard under Justice Frankfurter, on money supplied by Wall street alumni) treasures Justice Holmes' advice: "Save your money—to spend for luxuries."

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Institute Film Tonight

The Washington Institute of Arts and sciences will entertain the Church of Two Worlds at 8 p. m. tonight with a showing of the film, "Rhodes of Africa," at 1703 K street northwest.

McNinch Seeks FCC 'Purge,' White Charges

Maine Senator Blasts Wheeler Bill as Radio Dictatorship Attempt

By James D. Secrest.

Chairman Frank R. McNinch, of the Federal Communications Commission, yesterday was charged with seeking a "legislative purge" of his dissenting colleagues by Senator White (Republican), of Maine, outstanding authority on radio legislation in Congress.

Attacking the Wheeler bill, drafted by McNinch, to abolish the seven-man FCC and to set up a three-man agency in its place, Senator White asserted the chairman of the proposed Federal Communications and Radio Commission would exercise virtual dictatorial powers over the broadcasting industry.

Senator White's attack on the Wheeler bill presages a bitter fight both in the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, of which he is ranking minority member, and in the Senate.

Simultaneous with Senator White's blast, Chairman Lea, of the Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee, introduced a companion bill to the Wheeler measure in the House.

While not named by Senator White, the commissioners whose "legislative purge" is being sought by McNinch, it is understood, are T. A. M. Craven, former FCC engineer, and George Henry Payne.

Both commissioners voted against the McNinch "purge" of FCC personnel and his attempt to exempt all key positions in the commission from the civil service.

Asserting that McNinch had drafted the Wheeler bill, Senator White said:

"It is because some commissioners will not unconditionally surrender that they are to be legislated out of office. A legislative purge of commissioners of independence and courage is now demanded."

Disregards Intent of Congress

Senator White, who frequently has represented this country at international radio conferences, declared the McNinch-Wheeler bill disregards the intent of Congress in drafting the communications act in 1934 and previous radio laws and is unnecessary.

"Stripped of all pretense," he said, "this bill proposes to vest in one man authority over the vast communication interests of this country and, in particular, a life and death power over broadcasting, one of the two means of reaching the mind and influencing the thought of America.

"The bill makes contribution only to the political efficiency of the commission. It does this through centralized power and the provision transferring all officers and employes of the present commission, other than the members whose offices are abolished, from their protected civil service status to a temporary status.

"It serves no good end whatsoever. The bill is crude in draft, wrong in principle, political in purpose, and carries in its terms and implications a sinister threat to all our communication facilities and to the country itself."

White probably will be a member of the Senate sub-committee that holds hearings on the bill, beginning early in next month. Senator Wheeler is expected to be chairman of the sub-committee.

Senator White chided McNinch for his abrupt change of opinion as to the most efficient size of the FCC. At the time he became chairman of the commission and abolished the three FCC divisions, McNinch said, White recalled, "the aggregate wisdom and judgment of seven minds is surely greater than any two or three of the seven."

Denies Change Needed

Senator White asserted no change in law is necessary to authorize the creation of three divisions of administration as proposed in the Wheeler bill. He said he subsequently will introduce alternative proposals to bring about a more effective legal framework and administrative machinery. Last year White sponsored a resolution, reported favorably by the Interstate Commerce Committee, to authorize a Senate investigation of the FCC and the radio industry with the aim of enacting into law policies for the guidance of the commission.

Citing the special message of President Roosevelt on his dissatisfaction with the FCC, Senator White remarked that "the present legal framework and administrative machinery of the commission with which the President expresses dissatisfaction is in no small part the handiwork of Chairman McNinch."

In Congress

By the United Press.

TODAY

Senate

Debates independent offices appropriation bill.

Committees: Banking and Currency Subcommittee on FHA and HOLC bills. Military Affairs on defense bill. Monopoly continued insurance study. Agriculture on cost of production bill.

House

Debates legislative appropriation bill.

Committees: Appropriations, executive. Subcommittees on Agriculture and Interior Department bills. Naval Affairs on naval bases bill. Bank and Currency on housing bill. Interstate on rail aid bill. Rules, to give right of way to bills for extension of the RFC, Commodity Credit Corporation and the Export-Import Bank. Rivers and Harbors on minor bills. Ways and Means continues hearings on social security amendments.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Heard tributes to George R. Holmes.

Agreed to participate in joint session March 4 commemorating 15th anniversary of First Session of Congress.

Passed several bills.

Insular Affairs Committee heard Assistant Secretary of State Sayre on Philippines trade relations bill.

House

Received and debated $21,500,000 legislative appropriation bill.

Received invitation to visit San Francisco Fair.

Received Voorhis bill to prohibit shipment of articles of war to nations that bomb civilians.

The Gallup Poll

Dewey, Vandenberg and Taft Lead As Choices for G. O. P. 1940 Nomination

By Dr. George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

New York, Feb. 16.—As the resurgent Republican Party heads toward the 1940 campaign, spurred on by last Monday's Lincoln Day rally, Thomas E. Dewey, of New York, Senator Arthur Vandenberg, of Michigan, and Senator Robert A. Taft, of Ohio, appear to be the most popular choices for President at this time among the rank and file of Republican voters.

GALLUP.

A new survey by the American Institute conducted only among Republicans shows Dewey leading the field with 27 per cent of the vote cast by those Republicans who have a definite choice at this time. Senator Vandenburg runs second and Senator Taft third. Next in order are Alfred Landon, Senator Borah, Herbert Hoover and Fiorello LaGuardia.

No selected list of candidates was presented to voters, so the replies were entirely spontaneous. A cross-section of Republican voters was asked: "Who would you like to see as the Republican candidate for President in 1940?" The seven leading choices with the percentage vote for each were:

1. Dewey	27%
2. Vandenburg	21
3. Taft	16
4. Landon	7
5. Borah	4
6. Hoover	4
7. LaGuardia	4

While Dewey is an early popular favorite in the G. O. P. race, that race is by no means an open-and-shut affair. Approximately one-half of the Republicans interviewed in the survey said they had no definite choice at this time.

Within the last ten months the Institute has made three separate tests of Republican sentiment on 1940. One important trend has been the rapid rise in popularity of Dewey and Taft. Last May neither of these two young Republicans received enough votes in an Institute survey to place them among the leading choices. But by last November Dewey, although unsuccessful in his campaign for governor of New York, was in first place, and Taft, who was elected Senator, was in third place—positions which they continue to hold today.

Dewey's prestige among party voters has continued with but slight change since the November election. The Dewey figure of 27 per cent today compares with 33 per cent in the Institute's survey of November 27, 1938. Senator Vandenberg, who was the No. 1 favorite in surveys last year, has lost ground to Dewey.

The following table, showing the leading choices for president among Republican voters in the last ten months, illustrates the shifts and trends in the popularity of party leaders.

May 21, 1938	Nov. 27, 1938
1. Vandenberg	1. Dewey
2. Hoover	2. Vandenberg
3. Landon	3. Taft
4. Borah	4. Landon
5. LaGuardia	5. Hoover
6. Frank	6. Lodge
7. Knox	7. James

Today
1. Dewey
2. Vandenberg
3. Taft
4. Landon
5. Borah
6. Hoover
7. LaGuardia

Besides the seven leading choices in today's survey many other men prominent in political or business life were mentioned. They include:

Frank Knox, former vice presidential candidate; Senator Henry Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts, Gov. Arthur H. James of Pennsylvania, Congressman Bruce Barton of New York, Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio, Gov. Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts, Gov. George Aiken of Vermont, Representative James J. Wadsworth of New York, Theodore Roosevelt, jr., Henry Ford, Gov. Harold Stassen of Minnesota, Senator Arthur Capper of Kansas, Gov. Julius P. Heil of Wisconsin, Publisher Frank E. Gannett, Senator Gerald Nye of North Dakota, and Representative Hamilton Fish of New York.

Directors' Banks Favored, Mutual Head Hints at Inquiry

David F. Houston, president of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. and Secretary of the Treasury and of Agriculture in President Wilson's cabinet, indicated to the Congressional Monopoly Committee yesterday—without expressly saying so—that his firm had been influenced to place business with certain banks that had one or more directors in common with the insurance company.

Houston replied "not necessarily" when he was asked if interlocking directorates had been the reason for Mutual's large deposits in some banks; but when a committee member said he construed Houston "to mean you were influenced," the life insurance official nodded.

"Other things being equal," Houston said, "I would certainly have no objection to depositing funds in a bank in which one of our trustees was an officer or director."

"Two Conflicting Interests"

Houston said that Mutual Life would have money on deposit with those banks even if there were no director in common, but he added that he did not know if the deposits would be so large.

When Thurman Arnold, assistant attorney general, observed that "two conflicting interests" arose in the case of interlocking directorships of this type, Houston answered that "I don't think the conflict is very great—and certainly we haven't suffered any from it." Arnold asserted that the interlocking directorates result in "enormous centralization of power."

The Mutual Life prseident said he "would very much prefer" that his trustees refrain from soliciting deposits for banks with which they were connected. In any case, he said, the soundness of the banks and the service they offered were always primary considerations.

Houston said he thought it is "to the interest of the company to have a deposit in a bank where one of the responsible officers is a trustee (of Mutual)—"I believe he would be more inclined to look after it." Houston said he could not remember whether a trustee's request for a deposit had ever been refused.

Refrained from Acting

When Frank L. Polk, former Undersecretary of State, became a Mutual trustee in 1930, the company held a $90,000 mortgage on his home, it was revealed. Polk was later appointed one of a two-man committee that extended the mortgage, but Houston said Polk took no part in the action.

Charles D. Hilles, former chairman of the Republican National Committee, testified that after he became a director of the New York Life Insurance Co., its business with the Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, of which he is New York manager, "materially increased."

However, Hilles pointed out that the insurance company had been a client of Employers' Liability for 40 years. He was elected director of New York Life in 1922.

He attributed the increase to the fact that holdings of the life insurance company had greatly expanded in recent years. Correspondence in which Hilles suggested to New York Life additional coverage with Employers' Liability was put into the record.

Glover, Flather Named for Naval Reserve Promotion

Charles Carroll Glover, jr., vice chairman of the board, Riggs National Bank, and Alfred Chester Flather, manager of Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath, brokers, were selected yesterday for advancement to commander in the Naval Supply Corps Reserve. Gordon Charles Hill, of Webster Groves, Mo., was named for advancement to captain, and Jacob Matthew Bregar, of Tampa, Fla., and Harry A. Bellows, of Beverley Hills, Calif., were selected for commander.

Both Glover and Flather are natives of the District and each saw active service in the Navy in the World War.

G.O.P. to Study Powers Given To President

Committee Named By Martin for Survey Purposes

By the United Press.

House Minority Leader Martin, whose newly cohesive Republican bloc is worrying the Administration's Congressional leaders, announced last night the appointment of a special committee to make "a careful and orderly re-examination of the whole field of emergency powers" vested in President Roosevelt.

The committee includes 17 members representing all national interests and every geographic section, Martin said. It will be under the chairmanship of Representative Wolcott, ranking Republican member on the Committee on Banking and Currency, who early this week began a crusade against Mr. Roosevelt's reciprocal State and Federal taxation program.

"Six years of costly experimentation under the 'emergency' theory of Government," Martin said, "has demonstrated that vast discretionary powers vested in the President have not served our urgent economic and social problems.

"We still have more than 10,000,000 unemployed.

"Violence in the forms and processes of constitutional government has not restored prosperity to our agriculture.

"As each expiration date approaches, the committee—named the Republican Committee on Extraordinary Powers of the President—will examine anew the grant of emergency authority in the light of experience, and with due regard to all constructive criticism, which often has been ignored in the past when renewal of such authority came before Congress as 'must' legislation."

Martin enumerated the following Presidential emergency powers which expire this year and which he and his colleagues will "re-examine:"

Power to revalorize the gold dollar, expires June 30, 1939.

Foreign exchange stabilization fund, expires June 30, 1939.

$3,000,000,000 greenbacks (Thomas amendment), expires (no date fixed).

Many Expire in June

RFC lending powers, expires June 30, 1939.

Commodity Credit Corporation, expires, June 30, 1939.

RFC Mortgage Corporation, expires June 30, 1939.

Export-import banks, expires June 30, 1939.

Electric home and farm authority, expires June 30, 1939.

Use of Government bonds under Federal reserve notes, expires June 30, 1939.

FHA home modernization loans, expires April ., 1939.

Farm Surplus Commodities Corporation, expires, June 30, 1939.

Members of the committee are: Wolcott (Michigan), Gifford (Massachusetts), Luce (Massachusetts), Crawford (Michigan), Gamble (New Jersey), Simpson (Pennsylvania), Johnson (Indiana), Kean (New Jersey), Sumner (Illinois), Miller (Connecticut), Reed (Illinois), Andresen (Minnesota), Cluett (New York), Hall (New York), Gartner (Pennsylvania), Smith (Ohio) and Anderson (California).

Federal Annuitants Elect 1939 Officers

New officers and directors of the Federal Annuitants Relief Association were named yesterday as follows:

Col. J. M. Trigg, president; Bertha E. Clay, vice president; J. S. George, corresponding secretary; W. H. Cowan, financial secretary; J. T. Benson, treasurer and T. H. Bagley, chaplain. Directors: J. W. Robinson, president of the board; Henrietta King, W. B. Harris, J. A. Browne, W. H. Webb, T. E. Williams and J. A. Payne.

On Capitol Hill

By the Associated Press.

Senator King (Democrat), Utah, said yesterday he "would not be adverse" to the selection of Paul V. McNutt, Philippine High Commissioner, as the 1940 Democratic Presidential nominee.

SEN. KING

"He is a fine man, an able man and has many qualifications," said King, a frequent Administration critic. "Of course there are others I would prefer but I would much rather see him nominated than one of these rabid New Dealers."

New Haven, Conn., Feb. 16 (AP). The Yale Alumni Magazine announced today that its subscribers voted Senator Taft (Republican), Ohio, as the outstanding Yale alumnus of 1938. Taft was graduated here with the class of 1910.

William McChesney Martin, jr., '28, head of the New York Stock Exchange, and Robert Moses, '09, New York City park commissioner, were tied for second.

The Senate approved yesterday a bill to extend operations of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation from June 30, 1939, to June 30, 1941.

The Administration originally sought to extend the corporation until January 15, 1941, but a longer period was approved by the Senate Banking Committee at the suggestion of Senator Glass (Democrat), Virginia.

Senator Wagner (Democrat), New York, chairman of the committee, reported the corporation had chalked up a $200,000,000 surplus which he said probably would more than offset eventual losses.

A new measure dropped by Senator King would terminate the President's emergency powers to fix the gold content of the dollar and restore gold currency to circulation. He proposed that only new gold purchased by the Treasury be put in circulation and that the Treasury be required to make payment for new gold with either gold coin or redeemable gold notes.

The Senate passed a bill authorizing permanent confiscation of firearms found in the possession of felons.

Senator Vandenberg (Republican), Michigan, reintroduced legislation he advocated last year to return administration of relief to the States. Under the proposal the Federal Government would appropriate a fixed amount for allotment to the States on the basis of need and living costs. The States or their subdivisions would be required to put up one-third of the amount furnished by the Federal Government.

Senator Hatch (Democrat), of New Mexico, yesterday called a meeting of his Senate Elections sub-committee for next Tuesday to start drafting a bill to bar politics permanently from the Federal service.

Author of amendments to eliminate politics from relief that were included in the deficiency relief bill, Hatch said he regarded that as "a good start," but hoped to complete more comprehensive legislation.

SPECIAL NOTICES

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED
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Earn real money—we are in demand
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Schwellenbach May Get Vacancy On Supreme Court

By the Associated Press.

Representative Smith (Democrat), Washington, said yesterday he had been "reliably informed by a Justice Department official" that President Roosevelt would nominate Senator Schwellenbach (Democrat), Washington, for the Supreme Court succeeding Justice Brandies.

Smith told reporters he had "every reason to believe" that his informant "knew what he was talking about."

Western Senators have urged the appointment of a Westerner. Justice Butler, a Minnesotan, is now the only Western man on the court.

Henry Modell, treasurer of the smaller business association of New York, New Jersey and Connecticut, announced that the organization favors Superior Court Judge Bullock, of California, for the vacancy.

Bill Would Shift Auto Registration

Creation of a division in the office of Recorder of Deeds for registration of motor titles was proposed yesterday by Representative Schulte (Democrat), Indiana.

The bill counteracts the measure long urged by Traffic Director William A. Van Duzer for the establishment of a division for motor vehicle liens in the department of vehicles and traffic.

Four Bills Offered To Extend Civil Service

Four bills sponsored by Senator Schwellenbach (Democrat), Washington, yesterday added to the growing list of measures in the Senate and House proposing extension of the civil service, automatic salary increases, and a $1,200 minimum for Government employes.

To Give Program

A program of interpretive dances, vocal and instrumental solos will be presented tomorrow at 8:30 p. m. by the Little Theater in the Friendship House, 619 D street southeast.

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47TH ANNIVERSARY SALE!

Celebrating our 47th consecutive year at the same address, 935 F Street N.W.

Just 14
Reg. $6 Silver Plated Double Vegetable Dishes
Special Today
$3.95

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Jewelers Platinumsmiths
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REPEATED BY REQUEST
Our Annual
½ Price Sale
OF
FINE HABERDASHERY

TIES
800 fine Ties—imported and domestic—were 1.50, 2.00, 2.50, 3.50 and 5.00.
NOW ½ PRICE
(Knit Ties and Spring Stock Not Included.)

SHIRTS
A small group of quality shirts, broken sizes and patterns, were 2.50, 3.00 and 3.50.
NOW ½ PRICE

SPORTSWEAR
Sweaters—Wool and gabardine shirts—ski and golf jackets—odds and ends of sport shirts from our cruise department.
NOW ½ PRICE

PAJAMAS
Cotton flannel—Broadcloth and silk—broken sizes—values to 12.50
NOW ½ PRICE

BELTS and BRACES
35 belts, blacks and browns, were 1.00 to 3.50.
50 pairs of fine braces, were 1.00 to 2.50.
NOW ½ PRICE

HANDKERCHIEFS
The extra large pure silk handkerchiefs in sport motif, also a few linen pocket handkerchiefs, were 1.00 to 3.50.
NOW ½ PRICE

ROBES
Our entire stock of fine robes is offered at ½ price. Silks, flannel and silk mixtures.
Alterations at Cost
NOW ½ PRICE

HATS
59 felt hats and derbies. Made by Stetson and Schoble; were 5.00 to 8.50; now 1.79.

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What a difference when Control means Comfort! The matchless support of a Venus YB STOUT quickly banishes figure fatigue.

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. . . Hiram Walker's Lowest-Priced Bourbon

75c PINT
1.45 QUART
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Seem impossible? Only the facilities of the world's largest distillery could offer you the whiskey flavor and quality that Hiram Walker is famous for—at this low price! Start now to enjoy really good whiskey at a really low price—Ask for Hiram Walker's Royal Oak at your favorite bar or store. 86 Proof.

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ROYAL OAK
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Hiram Walker & Sons Inc., Peoria, Illinois. Distilleries at Peoria; Walkerville, Ontario; Glasgow, Scotland

Sen. Lee Seeks To Guarantee '40 Crop Prices

Would Make Cotton 20c a Pound, Wheat $1.25 a Bushel

A guaranteed price to the farmer of 20 cents a pound for all cotton and $1.25 a bushel for all wheat used in this country was asked yesterday in a bill introduced by Senator Lee (Democrat), of Oklahoma, to become effective with the marketing of 1940 crops.

Under the bill, which would be a complete revision of the Administration's farm program for those two major commodities, the Commodity Credit Corporation would serve as the marketing agency.

All surpluses above the domestic consumption would "be put on the world market at whatever could be obtained."

Would Tax Manufacturers

To prevent "domestic smuggling" a processing tax would be levied on manufacturers who purchased their supplies without going through the corporation.

Rather than put a curb on production, as the present act does, Lee explained, his measure would set a quota on marketing. Every farmer would be told how much of the two products he could sell, the amount being determined through local committees just as the production quotas are.

Foreign wheat and cotton or products made from them would be prevented from entering the American market at below the set domestic price by imposition of import duties.

Surplus Limit Fixed

The Commodity Credit Corporation would serve as the world marketing agency, too, and instructed to keep "no more than 10 per cent of the surplus wheat and no more than 20 per cent of the surplus cotton" over from any one year.

Senator Lee said: "We cannot continue our attempt to hold up world prices, but we can guarantee our farmers a fair price for all their products we consume and can let the surpluses take their chance in competition with foreign growers."

A "general increase in our farm export trade with Latin America" was noted yesterday by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, which reported "'more than half" the loss sustained from 1929 to 1932 had been "regained in the past five years."

The bureau also announced its conviction that an improvement in the domestic demand for farm products was "due this spring," although it stated farmers are getting slightly lower prices for their products now than they were a year ago.

Small Gifts Needed For Symphony

A special appeal for contributions for the National Symphony Orchestra sustaining fund campaign was voiced yesterday by Thomas P. Morgan, jr., general chairman of the drive. Pledges so far total $51,312 toward a quota of $111,000.

"I want to emphasize as strongly as possible," he said, "that the success of this campaign rests as much on small contributions as on big ones."

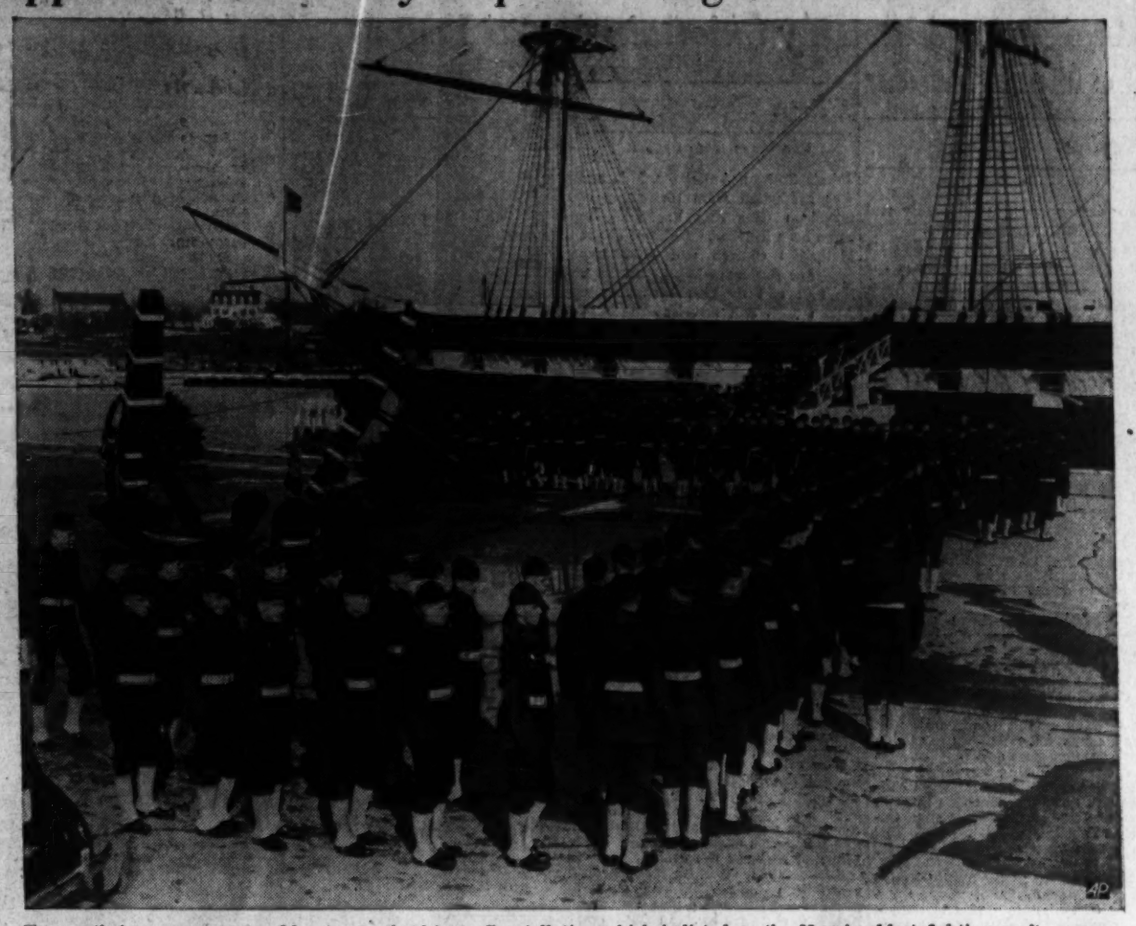
B. F. Flickinger Quits; Colonial Park Head

Newport News, Va., Feb. 16 (AP).—B. Floyd Flickinger, superintendent of the Colonial National Historical Park, with headquarters at Yorktown, has resigned the superintendency, effective May 17. His resignation was submitted to Arno B. Cammerer, director of the national park service.

U. S. Red Cross Ships Clothes to Chileans

The Grace Lines S. S. Santa Clara, sailing today from New York, will carry 27 cases containing 62,026 garments for victims of the Chilean earthquake, the American Red Cross announced yesterday. The clothes are gifts of seven metropolitan Red Cross chapters and are chiefly for women, children and infants. The consignment includes a number of gifts from residents of Washington.

Apprentice Seamen Pay Respects to Frigate Constitution



To pay their respects to an old veteran, the frigate Constellation which is listed as the Navy's oldest fighting craft, apprentice seamen from the Newport (R. I.) Naval Training Station marched on board recently at Newport. The ceremonies marked the 140th anniversary of Constellation's victory over the French frigate L'Insurgente"

25 Va. Clubs Cited By Liquor Board

Richmond, Va., Feb. 16 (AP).—Twenty-five clubs of Norfolk, Portsmouth and Virginia Beach have been ordered by the State liquor board to show cause at hearings next week why their ABC licenses should not be revoked, officials of the board announced today.

The hearings have been set for February 21, 22 and 23 in Norfolk.

The ABC board, after an investigation, charged that some of the clubs were purchasing and selling alcoholic beverages other than those authorized by their licenses, and others were making unauthorized sales in being nonprofit organizations.

$125,000 School Fund Approved in Loudoun

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Leesburg, Va., Feb. 16.—The Loudoun County School Board, meeting here today, approved the budget as submitted by the superintendent of schools which calls for an appropriation of $125,000 for county schools for 1939-40. This request will be placed before the board of supervisors at their meeting February 20.

The board also fixed the district tax levies as follows: Lovettsville District, 15 cents; Mount Gilead District, 5 cents, and Town of Leesburg District, 25 cents. The amount appropriated the schools last year was $118,000.

Hospital Given Incubator

Frederick, Md., Feb. 16.—An incubator, a gift of John Jacob, this city, has been donated to the Frederick City Hospital, the board of managers announced today.

Opera Diva to Assure Musical Future of Best Singer in Texas

Emma Redell Asks Lone Star Delegation in Congress to Discover Girl With Most Promising Voice

Representative Sam Rayburn, of Texas, majority floor leader of the House, yesterday brusquely dismissed anyone's claim to be a Washingtonian.

"No one lives in Washington. We're all transients here," he told Miss Emma Redell, Washington concert and opera singer. "We claim you as a Texan."

Rayburn's action was taken in the presence of 11 other members of the Texas delegation, after Miss Redell had asked them to appoint a committee to discover the girl in Texas who has the most promising singing voice. When she is discovered, as result of a State-wide contest open to girls between 16 and 24, Miss Redell will undertake her musical education and preparation for an operatic career, she said.

Gesture of Appreciation

The offer was made at a conference in the Ways and Means Committee room at the Capitol. It was Miss Redell's gesture of appreciation for help in her own singing career that was given by Joseph Anthony Marcus, a Texan from Houston, who is now her husband. Marcus heard Miss Redell sing at the Y. M. C. A. in Washington when she was 17 years old and he was "the kid from Texas" in the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. First, Marcus explained yesterday at the Capitol ceremony, he fell in love with Miss Redell's voice and determined she should have a chance to develop it. Then he fell in love with Miss Redell and determined to marry her.

Because Marcus succeeded in both endeavors, Miss Redell explained, she formed the intention to which she gave expression in the presence of the Texas delegation yesterday.

Going to Be Difficult

"We are immensely gratified at Miss Redell's offer," said Representative Luther Johnson, dean of the delegation. "There is a great deal of talent in Texas, however, and it is going to be difficult to choose the girl who has most."

Both Miss Redell, the Washingtonian-Texan, and Marcus, the Texan-Washingtonian, now live in New York. Miss Redell is here for a series of four operatic performances.

Education Group To Hear Stimpson

George W. Stimpson, correspondent of the Houston (Texas) Post and past president of the National Press Club will speak at the banquet of the Education Association of the District of Columbia at the Willard Hotel tomorrow.

Mrs. Henry Wattan Doyle, president of the Board of Education, and other school officials, also will be guests. Hugh Smith, principal of the Jefferson Junior High School, will preside.

New Budget Chief Takes Post Today

Richmond, Va., Feb. 16 (AP).—Dr. Rowland A. Egger, of the University of Virginia, will take office tomorrow night as director of the division of the budget.

Gov. Price said the newly appointed head of the expanded division would receive his commission and probably would be sworn in shortly thereafter tomorrow.

The Governor said the purpose of the reorganization and expansion was to make the division a "vital instrumentality of adminstrative management."

Population on Rise

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 16.—The latest census figures for Fredericksburg shows 8,521 persons living here, an increase of 230 during 1938. Plans are underway to extend the city limits to take in surrounding territory in which about 2,500 persons reside.

Too Many Wells Peril Industry, Oil Men Warn

$200,000,000 Spent For 20,000 That Weren't Needed, They Say

By the Associated Press.

New York, Feb. 16.—The estimates of the Nation's oil reserves, the petroleum now "in sight" underground, were boosted about 16 per cent today by H. C. Wiess, president of the Humble Oil & Refining Co., of Houston, Tex.

His was the first estimate this year of the results of conservation and scientific discovery. He told the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers the reserve is 17,505,000,000 barrels. This is 2,500,000,000 more than the figures last year of the American Petroleum Institute.

Another Texan, Ernest O. Thompson, chairman of the interstate oil compact commission and member of the railroad commission of Texas, warned of laws that "may completely change the oil business as we know it."

Warns of False Security

Such laws he held are threatened if "proration" fails. Proration is one of the methods of limiting the amount of oil taken from a well, for conservation and for marketing.

Proration, Thompson declared, has resulted in a "twilight zone" of false security in the oil business. Because of the benefits from it in the past, he said the industry does not realize it might fail. Banks, which a few years ago would not lend money on oil ventures, now regard the business as a sound investment until it is almost a tradition that "oil paper is safe."

But pointing to dangers, both Texans agreed as an example, that $200,000,000 has been put into drilling quite useless wells in one Texas field alone. By useless, they explained, they meant wells not needed to recover the oil there in sight.

Wiess said 6,000 wells are enough for that field, yet 26,000 have been drilled.

"If we keep on drilling wells too closely together," said Thompson, "I believe it will break all except the most powerful financially. The solution is wider spacing between wells. This will mean the oil will be produced with less cost and a greater return on investments."

Opera Star to Attend Oklahoma Dance

Joe Benton, native son of Oklahoma who changed his name to Giuseppi Bentonelli after joining the Metropolitan Opera Company, will attend the Oklahoma State Society dance and reception tonight at the Willard Hotel.

Bentonelli will sing the leading tenor operatic roles on Tuesday and Thursday evenings at Constitution Hall. Among those who tonight are Senator and Mrs. Elmer Thomas, Senator and Mrs. Josh Lee and Thurry D. Casey, president of the Oklahoma Democrats.

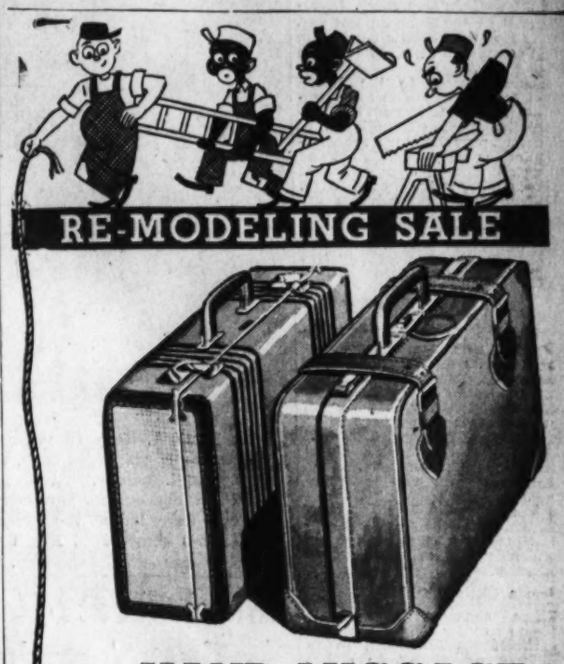
D. C. Gets Higher Quota For World Fair Art

Washington artists wishing to compete in the New York World's Fair contemporary American exhibition will have until February 23, instead of February 15, to submit their work for consideration, the selection committee announced yesterday.

The Washington painting quota has been increased from three to five. Pictures should be taken to the Lincoln Building, 514 Tenth street northwest.

Government Officials To Address Society

The place of budgetary and financial control in a large Government agency will be discussed tonight at a meeting of the Washington Chapter, Society for the Advancement of Management at the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets northwest. Speakers will include C. B. Upham, first deputy comptroller of currency; W. A. Jump, director of finance, Department of Agriculture, and James Bennett, chief of the Bureau of Prisons.



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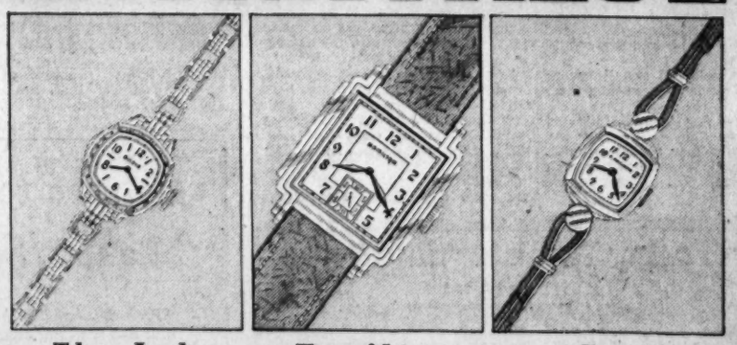
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Swanson Fights Plan for Navy General Staff

Unwise to Make Any Change at This Time, Says Secretary

Opposing a plan to establish a general staff for the Navy, Secretary of the Navy Swanson said yesterday that "any drastic change" in naval organization would be unwise "at this time."

Swanson wrote to the House Naval Affairs Committee in opposition to a bill introduced by Representative Maas (Republican), of Minnesota, providing for a reorganization of the Navy Department and the substitution of a general staff system, similar to that in the Army.

Undaunted by the adverse departmental recommendation, which he said he had anticipated, Maas declared he would seek hearings on his bill. He charged that a "dangerous situation" existed at present in that there is "no unity of military command" in the Navy Department.

"I disagree 100 per cent with the Secretary," he stated, "Reorganization is vital to the Navy. There is much overlapping of functions and gross duplication of duties. Each bureau chief is a law unto himself, with what co-operation there is being purely voluntary. The best evidence of this is the breakdown of the shipbuilding program, which is handled by three separate bureaus".

In this letter, the Navy Secretary stated that the existing bureau system at the Department has been in effect since 1842 and has proved satisfactory.

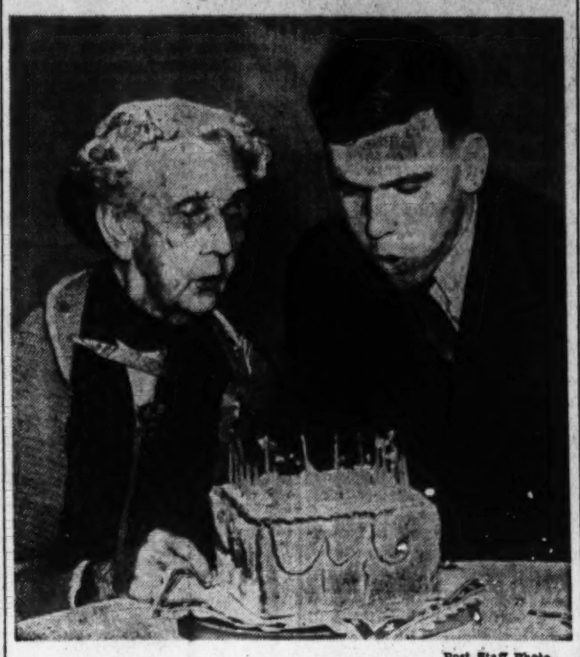
System a Century Old

"There appears no adequate reason to so alter the existing system which has functioned in an established procedure," he added, "even if the general staff system were considered adaptible, it would be unwise to make drastic changes in the basic organization of the Navy Department at this time."

Through the century it has been in effect, numerous Congresses and civilian heads of the Navy Department have tried to revise the bureau system, but it has withstood any drastic change. President Roosevelt urged modernization of the organization when he was Assistant Secretary of the Navy. The present Assistant Secretary, Charles Edison, also once said that having one bureau charged with building the hull of a ship and another the machinery was about as senseless as having two contractors construct a building, one the inside and the other the outside.

About a year ago, Edison was given the job of "Co-ordinator of shipbuilding" to speed the lagging program. Conditions are said to have improved since then.

99 Years and a Wish for More



Post Staff Photo.

Mrs. Mary A. Hull, 99 years old yesterday, blew out the candles on her birthday cake, with aid of her greatgrandson, Frederick R. Rice, jr. Two candles were on the cake, one for good luck and one for her 100th birthday. Four generations were represented at the party held at Mrs. Hall's granddaughter's home, 4402 North Carlyn Spring road, Arlington, Va.

Chip Robert Files Slander Suit Against Georgia Legislator

Robert

Continued from Page 1.

naming Allen, suggested that "a certain member of the House" prepare his charges in written form and have some paper publish them as an ex parte statement in order to further a court test of their truth.

"That's the Man"

Allen said in the House he was informed that while Robert was Assistant Secretary of the Treasury "his agents went over the State and the country so fast telling people that if you want to get money from Washington you will have to go through Robert & Co."

"That's the man," said Allen, "who is going to sue me for what I said about him."

"I said some pretty point-blank things when I introduced the resolution asking for an investigation and cancellation if possible of the Robert & Co. contract. I meant them then, and I mean them now. This contract was despicable and damnable.

"Octopus From Washington"

"And if this octopus from Washington can come down here now and say that when a man is doing his right and duty he can be threatened with prosecution and persecution, then the right of free speech is in a pretty bad way."

Allen said he was waiving his legislative immunity on the basis that if Robert sued him, he planned to go into Robert's official and public record "from the time he got his start and file a counter suit" against him.

Allen claimed one result of Robert's inside pressure was that "he got so many contracts in Florida that the architects in that State rose up in arms and demanded to know why Florida counties and cities couldn't get Federal funds without going through Chip Robert."

"Shady Business"

"He finally got ashamed of the situation and took a lot of contracts in the name of one of his employes. Whenever you have to hide behind somebody else's name you are in shady business . . .

"I'll tell you why so much stink is being raised since we exposed this political chicanery. It is because we are getting close to something that will undermine democracy and destroy public confidence unless we root out the evil and provide a remedy."

Allen then took up the contract signed by Gov. E. D. Rivers with Robert & Co. in connection with a contemplated building program of the Department of Public Welfare, providing 6 per cent fee on work up to $5,000,000.

"Chip Robert tried to put such a contract over while Gene Talmadge was Governor but Talmadge wouldn't stand for it," Allen said.

"And all during the last campaign our Governor went around the State crying over the poor folks in the State hospital and begging for new buildings, but he didn't say anything about that contract with Chip Robert.

"Nothing was said about it while we were considering the hospital authority bill that made the . . . program possible by issuing bonds.

"That's why the heat was put on us to pass the bill before anybody found out about the contract."

Even as Allen launched his second attack, veteran Senator Paul Lindsay, of Decatur, arose in the Senate on a point of personal privilege to defend Robert against "unwarranted, uncalled for and unjustified attacks in the House of Representatives." He said Robert's firm did $25,000 worth of work for Georgia "gratuitously."

"Ninety-nine per cent of our success in securing the $4,000,000 to build a new insane hospital is due to the efficiency of Robert & Co., in helping us properly prepare our applications."

The Senator declared the contract between the welfare department and Robert & Co. carrying the 6 per cent fee had to be submitted to Administrator Ickes, of the Public Works administration — "the worst enemy Mr. Robert has."

Ickes Will Decide

Secretary Ickes will decide upon his return from California whether there exists evidence that L. W. Robert, jr., was to receive a fee for "promotional work" in connection with his firm's $4,000,000 contract for construction of a State hospital in Georgia. A PWA grant of 45 per cent of the cost of the project is involved.

PWA officials said their contract with the Georgia welfare department contained, as do all PWA contracts, provisions for the voiding of the contract if it is shown that any part of the grant is to be paid to anyone for "promotional work" or the exercise of any form of political influence to obtain Federal funds.

As yet, it was said, the Georgia authorities had not submitted a requisition for any part of the grant, and none of it had been advanced by PWA.

Ickes and Robert, it was said, have not seen eye to eye since the latter quit the PWA advisory board in 1934. Ickes at that time, his associates said, took a firm stand against permitting any part of Federal grants to be paid for "influence exerted to get public financing for public works projects."

Dunkum Will Speak At Father-Son Fete

Gratz E. Dunkum, member of the District Board of Education, will speak at the fifth Father and Son banquet of the Atonement Lutheran Church tomorrow at 6:30 p. m. in the parish hall at Rhode Island avenue and North Capitol street.

A sports quiz between fathers and sons, led by Dr. James B. Faris, prominent in dental and sports circles, will be another feature. Fred E. Gross, president of the Atonement Men's Class, heads the committee in charge.

Wayne Taylor Resigns as Aide To Morgenthau

Taylor

Continued from Page 1.

the democracies in the universal conflict with totalitarianism.

In just what way the two officials disagreed over these matters is not clear. The inference is strong, however, that Taylor did not indorse the aid which his chief gave the French in the purchase of airplanes in this country.

Taylor declined to comment.

Felt Treasury Meddling

Taylor, according to reliable reports, felt that the Treasury was meddling internationally in things with which it was not properly concerned.

As a result of his studies of international affairs and of his experience as vice president of the Export-Import Bank, he has strongly advocated cultivation of a closer trade relationship with Latin-America, and it was known he was not adverse to loans to Latin-American countries.

Morgenthau has been studying possible loans to Latin-American countries. If any differences arose over this point, they were minor in character.

The disagreement had been developing for about a year. There have been recent indications that Taylor was not being consulted on important matters and that his suggestions were being ignored.

He has not taken part in the conferences with the Brazilian mission headed by Foreign Minister Oswaldo Aranha.

Conferred With President

Taylor called at the White House on February 8—the day after his letter of resignation was written—and conferred with President Roosevelt. The President undoubtedly talked over with him at that time his differences with the Treasury head.

Taylor has made no plans. He is a trustee of the Export-Import Bank, and treasurer of the American Red Cross.

John W. Hanes, formerly a member of the Securities and Exchange Commission, was promoted from assistant secretary to under secretary last fall after a period of uncertainty as to whether Hanes or Taylor would succeed Roswell Magill in the second highest post.

Although Hanes has been slated for undersecretary ever since Morgenthau induced him to transfer to the Treasury from the SEC, it was commonly reported that Taylor felt this would be a personal slight to him.

In recent weeks, the Office of Comptroller of the Currency, which had been reporting to Taylor, was directed to report to Hanes.

Favored Reorganization

Taylor believes, as does Chairman Marriner S. Eccles of the Federal Reserve Board, that Federal banking agencies should be reorganized and bank supervisory functions consolidated in an agency outside the Treasury. Morgenthau has a contrary view.

Taylor opposed the Treasury action last April in releasing in one lump $1,392,000,000 of "sterilized" gold, thereby swelling idle bank funds, depressing interest rates and causing advance in Government bond prices.

He has been assistant secretary in charge of fiscal and monetary matters since February 19, 1936. He has handled transactions of the $2,000,000,000 stabilization fund, and took a leading part in negotiating the tripartite monetary agreement between this country, Great Britain and France.

Entered Service in 1933

Previously he was vice president of the Export-Import Bank. Formerly a Chicago investment banker and regarded as a man of wealth, he entered the Government service on July 5, 1933, as executive assistant to George Peek when the latter headed the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. Peek later broke with the Administration.

A number of officials have resigned from the Treasury due to disagreement with the Administration spending and monetary policies. They include Dean G. Acheson and Thomas Jefferson Coolidge, who held the post of undersecretary; Prof. O. M. W. Sprague, adviser on monetary questions, and Lewis W. adviser, and Lewis W. Douglas as Douglas as budget director.

Police Kill 3 In Guiana Strike

Georgetown, British Guiana, Feb. 16 (U.P.).—Three persons were killed tonight when police fired into a crowd of striking sugar workers at the Leonora Plantation, on the west bank of the Demarara River near here.

Dr. Clarence True Wilson Dies; Dry Chieftain for 25 Years

Wilson

Continued from Page 1.

John's College, Annapolis, Md., and was graduated from University of Southern California in 1894. He came here in 1905 as pastor of Grace Methodist Church and later was pastor of Centenary Methodist. Here he met and married Mrs. Maude Aiken Tifft and last November 27 they celebrated their thirty-first wedding anniversary. Two daughters, Mrs. Charles C. Peterham and Maribeth Wilson, of this city, also survive.

Preached as a Boy

Dr. Wilson was the son of a Methodist minister who had been a sailor. He preached in Delaware State Prison when he was 15. At 17, while still in school, he was a pastor at Rising Sun, Del., and also preached in the Eighteenth Street M. E. Church, New York City, and at Seaford, Del. At 18, he became the youngest man ever admitted to the Methodist ministry. Before coming to Portland he held pastorates at First M. E. Church, San Diego, Calif., and St. Luke's Church, Newark, N. J.

His friendship with the late Clarence Darrow, one of his most uncompromising opponents in the public forum, testified to his urbanity and culture. The fact that he did not hesitate to mount improvised pulpits of beer barrels to appeal for a saloonless Nation in the factory districts and in mining and logging camps evidenced his zeal and flair for the dramatic.

His speaking tour in behalf of prohibition took him into every State of the Union and into Canada, England and France. In 1912 he toured the country in an automobile rigged up as a "prohibition water wagon."

Saw Prohibition Returning

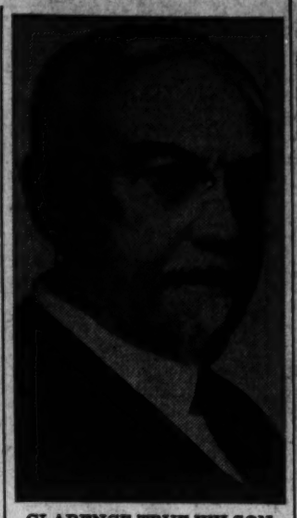
Fighting ceaselessly until national prohibition was enacted, Dr. Wilson continued through its turbulent years to fight bootlegging and hi-jacking. And he refused to admit that prohibition had failed, even on the eve of its repeal—arguing that it had brought major benefits and that its ending would "repeal the American standard of living." When repeal was enacted he continued to work hopefully for the return of prohibition, and, although he had been in ill health for two years, he did not cease active work until 1936.

Dr. Wilson supported Herbert Hoover in 1928 against Alfred E. Smith—opposing the latter because of his threatened nullification of the prohibition amendment. But in 1932, when President Hoover was running against Franklin D. Roosevelt, he denounced Hoover at the Ohio conference of his church as "a deserter from the dry forces the first day he was elected." And he refused to support Norman Thomas, the Socialist candidate, when he discovered there was a "wet" plank in his platform.

His Other Hobbies

One of Dr. Wilson's reform hobbies was entirely separated from public morals. For years he was a member of the simplified spelling board. Breeding of fine cattle was another. He also expressed his belief that John Wilkes Booth was not killed in a Virginia barn, after he had shot Lincoln, but lived under assumed names in Texas and Oklahoma until early in the 1900s.

Dr. Wilson was a former vice president of the International Reform Association, and a member of the National Temperance Council. After he was made secretary emeritus in May, 1936, of the Methodist board, which he served for more than a quarter of a century—20 of them in the building almost in the shadow of the Capitol here—Dr. Wilson spent much time at his country home near Portland, Oreg.



CLARENCE TRUE WILSON

Judge Keeps Fines to $1

Evanston, Ill., Feb. 16 (AP).—Municipal Judge James M. Corcoran limited fines for seven traffic offenders today to $1 and costs.

Congress Risks Roof Collapse To Save Funds

Strikes Out Capitol Repair Item Despite Expert's Warning

By the Associated Press.

The economy-minded House Appropriations Committee decided yesterday to take a chance that the 85-year-old roofs over the Senate and House wings of the Capitol would not collapse—for a while, at least—rather than spend $585,000 for their reconstruction.

In the face of warnings from Government and civilian engineers that the roofs were only half as safe as modern building practice demands, the committee struck out a half-million-dollar item for proving a bill carrying $21,599,698 to run the legislative establishment during the next fiscal year.

Members told the House later, however, that the item might be resubmitted after additional engineering studies were made.

Thomas W. Marshall, consulting engineer retained by the architect of the Capitol, told the committee that if Washington ever experienced another snowstorm such as that of 1922 which caused the roof of the Knickerbocker Theater to fall, with heavy loss of life, he would recommend that Congress recess.

Through this and other economies, the group clipped $2,688,248 off the estimates and brought the total of the bill $611,185 below the amount provided for the current fiscal year.

Part of the saving was effected by rejecting a proposal for installation of a $200,000 "moving sidewalk" to transport the members to and from the Capitol and the two House office buildings.

The committee increased one item—boosting each member's stationery allowance from $125 to $200 a year, the first such increase since 1868.

The bill, including funds to pay the $10,000 salaries for Senators and Representatives and their transportation bills, carried a total of $8,316,730 for the House and $3,353,454 for the Senate.

In addition, it would provide $3,685,000 for the Government Printing Office, $3,094,475 for the Library of Congress and $106,455 for the Botanic Garden.

Warring Case Spurs Cleanup In U. S. Courts

Warring

Continued from Page 1.

probation officer at the department who was selected by Murphy to head the Michigan prison system while he was Governor.

Meanwhile, three men who admitted complicity in the jury-fixing scandal and two lawyers who affirmed their innocence will answer criminal contempt of court charges before Justice Laws in District court today.

Emmitt Warring, 34, head of a $2,000,000-a-year numbers racket, and Deputy Marshal Upperman will probably be witnesses. They pleaded guilty last Monday and are in custody until Justice Laws sentences them.

On trial today will be:

Carl T. Denekas, juror in the second trial of the Warring brothers for conspiracy to defraud the Treasury of income taxes.

Harry Fine, racing handbook aide, who testified he took Warring's offer of $600 for an acquittal to Denekas and arranged for them to meet.

Thomas Harrison Quinlan, telephone worker, who testified he investigated two prospective jurors for Warring.

Harry T. Whelan and William B. O'Connell, once Warring lawyers, who withdrew from his affairs when the jury fixing charges were revealed.

The sole witness against Whelan and O'Connell, so far as is known, is Upperman, who testified Whelan paid him $100 and that O'Connell paid him $10 in connection with his duties as custodian of the Warring case jurors. The attorneys branded his testimony "false and knowingly false."

Whelan and O'Connell were sequestered yesterday drafting their defense.

The jury-fixing scandal followed two trials of Emmitt, Charles and Leo Paul Warriner and Gordon L. R. Sadur, their income tax expert, for the alleged plot to defraud the Treasury.

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• Remember to say "Old Angus" next time you order Scotch. Its name stands for as fine a Scotch whisky as ever crossed the ocean. Eight years old—delightfully smooth—A Noble Scotch—"Gentle as a Lamb."

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And all this is quite simple, because when you have rich, red blood coursing through your body, you possess genuine vitality . . . the kind that makes for strength, energy . . . a wholesome complexion . . . and that assurance of well being.

If worry, overwork, undue strain, colds, or some sickness has reduced your blood strength, S.S.S. Tonic, in the absence of an organic trouble, will help you build the blood back up to normal again.

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Further, S.S.S. Tonic will help you to enjoy and get more value out of the food you eat . . . it whets the appetite . . . and stimulates natural digestive juices . . . *a very important step back to health.*

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At all drug stores in two sizes. You will find the larger size more economical.

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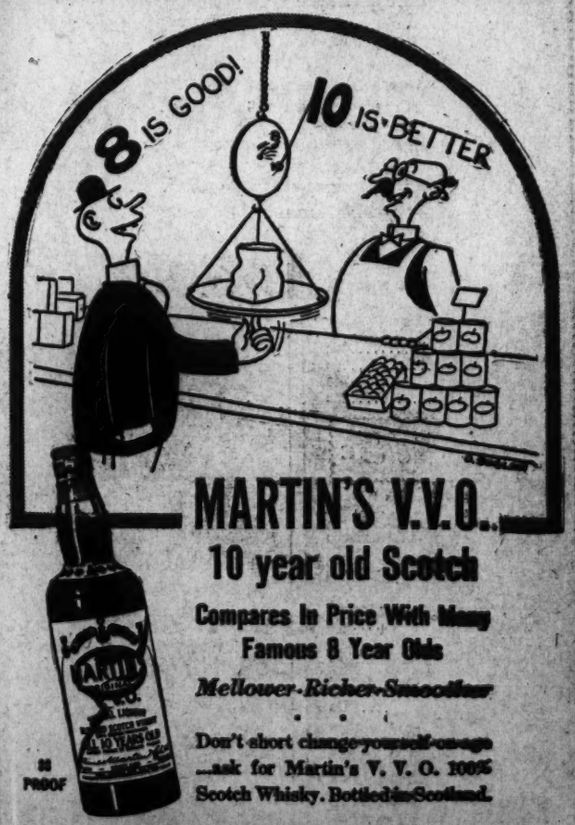

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Services Held For Admiral Earle

Worcester, Mass., Feb. 16.—Eleven hundred mourners, including naval officers, educators and representatives of civic bodies attended funeral services here yesterday for Rear Admiral Ralph Earle, (United States Navy retired), president of Worcester Polytechnic Institute since 1925, who was fatally stricken Monday while addressing student chapel exercises. Burial was in Leicester.

Honorary pallbearers included Rear Admiral Charles P. Snyder, Naval War College president, Washington, D. C., Rear Admiral William T. Tarrant, First Naval District commandant, Boston, and Capt. John Fore Hines (United States Navy, retired), Philadelphia.

John A. Remon, '09, of Washington, D. C., a truste , represented Washington W. P. I. alumni.

Emil Enders Rites Scheduled for Today

Funeral services for Emil Enders, father of the Rev. Charles Enders, pastor of the Concordia Lutheran Evangelical Church who died Tuesday in Richmond, will be held today at 2 p. m. in that city. A retired businessman, Mr. Enders for many years operated a tailoring establishment in Richmond.

Frank Conway, Sr., Succumbs at 68

Frank Fitzhugh Conway, sr., 68, retired employe of the Customs Bureau, died Wednesday at the Home for Incurables after an illness of two years. He was a native of Mobile, Ala.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Catherine R. Conway; a sister, Mrs. Drury C. Ludlow, of Washington; four sons, Lawrence D. and Clark, of Washington, Frank Fitzhugh, of West Virginia, and Marcel, of Vermont, and a daughter, Mrs. Seldon McKinstry, of Mobile.

Funeral will be at 11 a. m. Friday at Hines funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

George Humphries Funeral Is Held

Funeral services for George C. Humphries, 61, of 4117 Brandywine street northwest, mechanical engineer at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, were held yesterday in Eldbrooke Methodist Episcopal Church. The Rev. Dr. Walter M. Michael, pastor of the church, officiated, and interment was in Glenwood Cemetery.

Mr. Humphries died Tuesday in George Washington Hospital after a short illness.

He was a member of the Junior Order of United American Mechanics and the Daughters of America.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs Della D. Humphries; a daughter, Mrs. Virginia H. Wright, Silver Spring, Md.; a son, Earle E. Humphries, Los Angeles, Calif., and a sister, Mrs. Alice M. Smith, this city.

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When you paint with Marietta De-Odorized Paint there's no odor.
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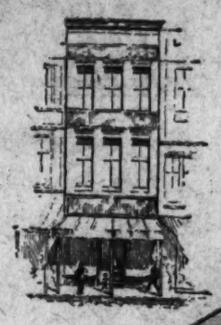
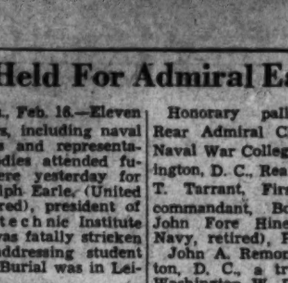
Sell odd pieces of furniture with Post Classified Ads. Call an Ad-Writer at National 4200.



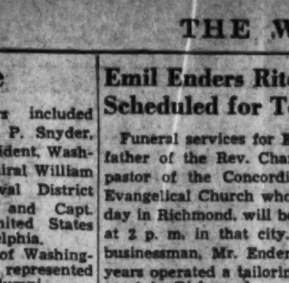
1880 WOODWARD & LOTHROP 59TH ANNIVERSARY 1939

Your opportunity to stock up on Everyday Needs at Once-a-Year Savings

Smart Stationery



Personalized Imperial Vellum Paper—Varied styles with choice of monogram, name-and-address, or motif-and-name. Allow two weeks for delivery. Specially priced, each .....**55c; 2 boxes, $1**



Gift-boxed Writing Paper—Laid and vellum. 48 sheets and envelopes, choice of six styles in white, blue, tan, rose and gray. Special **45c**

Etched Solid Brass Desk Sets, 12x19-inch pad with brass corners, inkwell, rocker blotter, tray, stamp box, paper knife and paper rack. Complete. Special **$3.95**

Handsome Book-ends, Mexican onyx base with English bronze-finished ornaments. Elephant, horse, scottie, police dog or Doberman pinscher. Special ..... **pair, $2.50**

Permo Personal File, imitation gold-stamped leather paper covering. Hinge design, alphabet index, metal compartment with separate key in lid. Brown, maroon, blue or green. Special **$3.15**

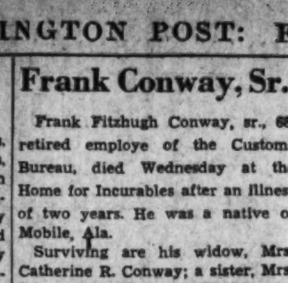
Mexican Onyx Desk Sets, includes fountain pen base with pen, rocker blotter, paper knife, perpetual calendar and 12x19-inch pad with leather corners. Special **$3.95**

Valuable Record Keepers, compact file with separate envelopes for your permanent records. Each envelope printed on outside for your convenient reference—"Stocks and Bonds," "Insurance," "Automobile" and so forth. Special, **85c**

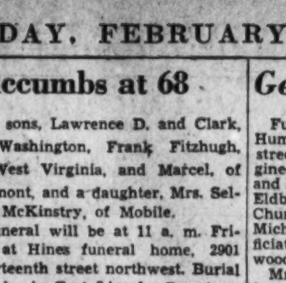
Reversible Card Table Covers, suede cloth with cotton grosgrain ribbon binding. Green, maroon or blue, with tan reversible side. Special.....**78c**

STATIONERY, AISLES 2, 4 AND 6, FIRST FLOOR

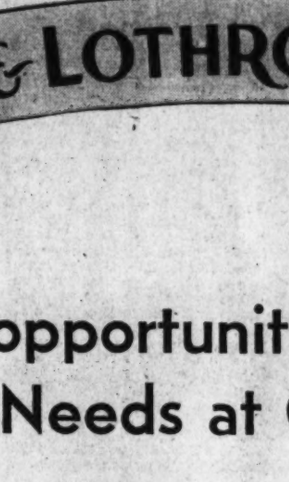
Popular Notions



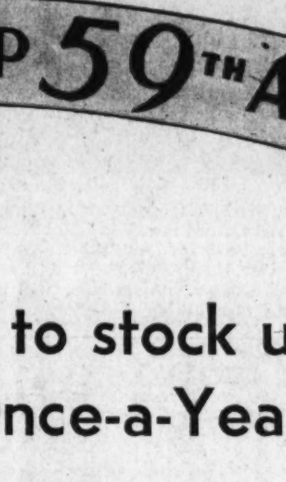
Woodthrop Sanitary Napkins, soft, absorbent, easily disposed of. **Box of 50, 55c; 2 boxes, $1** Also in boxes of 12, special, **6 boxes 78c**



Fiber and Metal Waste Baskets, prints on solid colors, antiqued, oval and oblong shapes. Special .....**78c, 2 for $1.50**



Woodward & Lothrop Nainsook Dress Shields, regular and crescent shapes. White or flesh. Sizes 2, 3 and 4. Special, **3 pairs 78c**



Glazed Chintz Wardrobe Bags, 60-inch length, slide-fastened closing. Special **$1.78**

Shoe Bags to match, 12 pockets. Special **58c**

Kleinert's Sturdiflex Form-perfecting, All-in-one Garment. Slide-fastened closing in back. Sizes 30 to 42. Special, **$2.25**

Kleinert's "Cort" Double-covered Silk Dress Shields, regular and crescent shapes. White or flesh. Sizes 2, 3 and 4. Special...**pair, 35c; 3 pairs $1**

Lightweight Silk Rubberized Seamless Sanitary Aprons, lace trimmed flesh color. Special, **78c, 2 for $1.50**

Kleinert's Tourist Bag, attractive rayon print, fitted with two bottles and two jars. Special **75c**

Hickory Sanitary Belt woven wth "Lastex" yarn. One-inch width, rayon satin tabs with pins. Small, medium, large and extra large sizes. Special, **35c, 3 for $1**

Elona Hair Nets in single mesh, cap and fringe shapes. 6 shades. Special...**2 dozen 58c**

NOTIONS, AISLES 21 AND 22, FIRST FLOOR

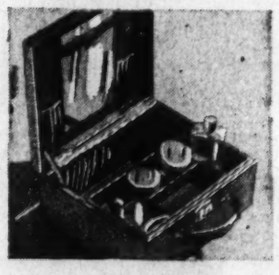
Toilet Necessities

W & L Imported Bath Soap, made in England. Pine, gardenia, violet, carnation, verbena, and sandalwood odors. **cake, 35c; 3 cakes $1**

W & L All-Water Soap, 12 cakes to box. In 6 colors representing lilac, bouquet, violet, verbena, jasmin, and rose odors .....**box 68c**

Woodward & Lothrop Cleansing Tissues, 250 12x15 sheets to package. White, peach and multi-colors, **package, 35c; 3 for $1**

Tooth Brushes, choice of styles and pastel-colored handles, **each, 18c; 3 for 50c**



Overnight Cases of alligator-grained Fabrikoid. Rubberized lining. With 2 jars, 2 bottles, mirror, and tooth brush holder. Wine, navy, black, or brown cases **$3.95**

Woodthrop Sanitary Napkins, 12 to a box .....**6 boxes 78c**

Woodthrop Sanitary Napkins, 50 to box, **box, 55c; 2 boxes $1**

Woodward & Lothrop Cleansing Tissue, 500 sheets to box, 9x10 sheets in peach or white, **box, 28c; 3 boxes 78c**

Soft White Toilet Tissue, 1,000 sheet rolls, **dozen rolls 95c**

Charles of the Ritz Face Powder, blended by our trained representative. Would regularly be $2 .....**$1**

Conti Castile Soap, 15 cakes to box. Boxed and wrapped in Cellophane .....**box, $1.28**

Tooth Brushes, 2 to package, 3 packages to box. Assorted colored handles .....**box, 48c**

TOILETRIES, AISLES 11 AND 13, FIRST FLOOR

Among the 100's of Other Items at Low Anniversary Prices

Modern Library Giants, 95c

In regular stock at $1.25

Over 40 titles in full-size library editions with text complete and unabridged. Just published, in this edition—John Dos Passos' "U. S. A." and John Dewey's philosophy, "Intelligence in the Modern World."

Modern Library Books—over 200 titles. In regular stock at 95c..... **75c**

THE BOOK STORE, AISLE 23, FIRST FLOOR

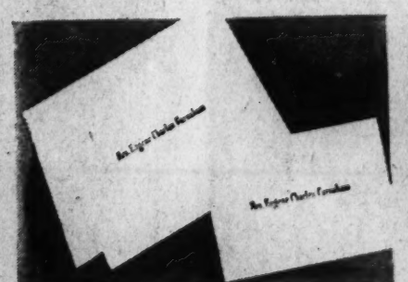
Bernat's Lovely Yorkshire Yarn

Regularly 40c **27c**

One-ounce balls, 4 skeins for $1

Twenty-eight beautiful colors in this soft three-ply yarn—with dozens of uses from infants' to grown-ups'.

ART NEEDLEWORK, SEVENTH FLOOR



Combination Offer

- 50 Informals
- 50 Visiting Cards

Including outline-style plate **$4.70**

Enjoy the convenience of "informals" for invitations and acknowledgements—and be assured of a good supply of correctly engraved cards.

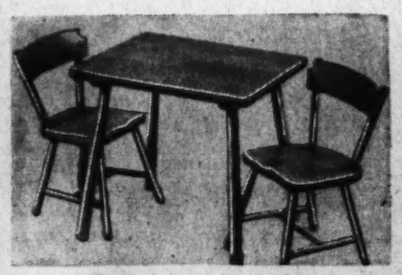
ENGRAVING ROOM, FIRST FLOOR

Becoming Imported Transformations

Gray, $25 ***Regularly $30***
Colors, $20 ***Regularly $25***

From France to give your coiffure chic.
Nina Facials, regularly $3..... **$2.40**
Nina Facials, regularly $2..... **$1.50**
Belcano Facials, regularly $1.50....**$1**

BEAUTY SALON, SECOND FLOOR



A Child's Own Table and Chairs

Anniversary Priced **$3**

For "cambric tea" hospitality and at regular mealtimes, youngsters enjoy these comfortable, child-size tables with two matching chairs. With rubbed maple finish. The table—16x20 inches, 18½ inches high.

THE TOY STORE, FOURTH FLOOR

17 Syphilis Cases Found In Arlington

Health Officer Files His Report For January

ARLINGTON COUNTY BUREAU OF THE POST, Clarendon, Va., Tel. OXford 0509

County Health Officer Dr. Ralph G. Beachley's monthly report shows 39 cases of communicable diseases. Of this number 17 were syphilis, 6 tuberculosis, 6 scarlet fever, 5 diphtheria, 2 measles, 2 gonorrhea and 1 chickenpox.

Of the 17 cases of syphilis, 14 were found in the course of the examination in clinics.

The report of Dr. Paul Dowden, assistant health officer, for January shows 227 school children examined at office of the department for the purpose of obtaining permits to return to school. Forty-eight children were given toxoid treatment and 8 were vaccinated against smallpox.

Dr. Beachley points out that during the month 16 persons attended the chest clinics. Three had a positive diagnosis and 2 were diagnosed as suspicious. Five cases were recommended for sanatorium care.

Dr. Beachley reports that the diphtheria administration program was completed in December, but due to the increase in diphtheria over the State as a whole, which is about 50 per cent over 1937, a considerable amount of time will be given to Schick testing. Children are tested and given toxoid at the courthouse Saturday morning. A general, county-wide campaign to immunize children in school and pre-school age will be resumed April 1.

The report shows that Norbert Melnick, chief sanitary inspector, examined 78 food establishments during the month. There were 120 permits for plumbing installation and 2275 plumbing inspections made during the month.

Dr. P. W. Pumphrey, county school dentist, reports clinics conducted at Cherrydale, James Monroe and John Marshall schools. Of the 26 clinics held, 610 children were examined and 92 received treatment.

Dr. Beachley reported 77 births during the month. Of this number 66 were white and 11 colored.

Carnival Opens Tomorrow

Arlington.—With the rooms of the Arlington Women's Club decorated with attractive booths and flags of all nations, its annual event, known as "The Carnival of All Nations," opens tomorrow at 5 p. m., in the Patrick Henry School, North Fillmore street.

Mrs. J. B. Lowell is general chairman in charge of the arrangements, with Mrs. R. E. Royall and Mrs. M. A. Pfeiffer assisting.

Committee chairmen are: Czecho-Slovak bazaar, Mrs. W. W. House; Mexican tearoom, Mrs. R. F. Dinan; French booth, Mrs. Harry Schwalm; Swiss booth, Mrs. H. H. Godfrey; melting pot of nations, Mrs. Sidney Wilson; international game, Mrs. Lawrence Tuttle; Latin-American cocktails, Mrs. Robert Little; Dutch dyke fish pond, Mrs. R. C. Horan; decorations, Miss Dorothy Bohrer; transportation, Mrs. George A. Collier, and publicity, Mrs. St. John Perrott.

The proceeds will be applied to fund being raised for the erection of a new clubhouse.

Party Set Tonight

Cherrydale — Members of St. Agnes' Catholic Church, Cherrydale, will sponsor a benefit party in the auditorium tonight, beginning at 8 o'clock. Proceeds will go to the rectory building fund.

Movement Indorsed

Clarendon—Carol F. Winchester, business manager of the Arlington Chamber of Commerce, announces unanimous indorsement by the board of directors of the ideals of the Boys Republic as set forth in a pamphlet which is being distributed by T. S. Wilcher, the executive director.

Conducting Classes

Arlington—The Arlington County Tuberculosis Association, of which Mrs. E. C. Butterfield is president, is co-operating with the County Health Department in conducting a course in tuberculosis for colored physicians of both Arlington County and Alexandria.

The classes are being held at the Clarendon Health Center, 1118 North Hudson street, the first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8:30 o'clock.

Special attention is being given to preventive measures to be resorted to in an effort to prevent the spread of the disease to others in the home.

Dance Set Tonight

Arlington — The Young Democratic Club will sponsor a George Washington Birthday dance tonight at the Lee Tavern, Glebe road and Lee boulevard. Dancing will start at 10 o'clock to music furnished by Northrup Church's Orchestra.

Gov. Price and Wife To Attend D. C. Ball

Richmond, Va., Feb. 16 (AP).—Gov. and Mrs. Price and members of his staff and their wives have been invited to attend the "Colonial Ball" of the Virginia Society of the District of Columbia, February 23 at the Willard Hotel in Washington.

The Governor said he would attend, going to Washington after spending Washington's birthday anniversary at Alexandria.

Garden Club Elects

Chambersburg, Pa., Feb. 1—Mrs. Walter King Sharpe was re-elected president of the Garden Club for the eighth consecutive term. Mrs. George E. Diehl was elected vice president succeeding Miss Marion Diehl, of Marion, resigned. Other officers: Vice presidents, Mrs. H. H. Spangler, Mercersburg; Mrs. Paul Walker, Chambersburg; recording secretary, Mrs. Cornelius F. Brink; corresponding, Mrs. E. Hunter Riddle; treasurer, Mrs. W. A. Culbertson.

Now Many Wear
FALSE TEETH
With More Comfort
FASTEETH, a pleasant alkaline (non-acid) powder, holds false teeth more firmly. To eat and talk in more comfort, just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

Herndon, Va., Girls in Popularity Contest

Post Staff Photo.

Students of Herndon, Va., high and elementary schools, entered in the popularity contest sponsored by the Parent-Teacher Association, are, left to right, front row, Winifred Elmore, Rowena Crippen, Muriel Wheeler, Murvin Beckner, Audrey Hutchison, Annie Patton, Emily Hicks, Ruby Mintzell and Marie Rust. Rear row, Ruby Miller, Mildred Oliver, Ann Ferguson, Elsie Dailey, Christine Sinclair and Gladys Sinclair. The winner will be awarded a silver cup at the school tonight

Fairfax Youth Parley Opens Tomorrow

Crossman M. E. Church Will Be Host for 3-Day Session

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST, P. O. BOX 245, Fairfax, Va. Phone Falls Church 2068-M.

The sixteenth Youth Conference of the Methodist churches of the Washington district will be held in Crossman M. E. Church, beginning tomorrow at 5 p. m. and continuing through Saturday and Sunday. Approximately 180 young people and leaders are expected to register this year. Meeting will be held in Crossman Church and in Madison School. All meals will be served in the church basement by members of the Crossman Aid Society.

This year's faculty will be headed by the district superintendent, Dr. G. Ellis Williams, assisted by Dr. A. B. Potorf, the Rev. John C. Millian, Dr. John W. Rustin, Louis A. Potter and Dr. Reuben Steinmeyer. The Rev. J. Luther Neff is dean of the school; Miss Margaret Thomas, dean of the women; Murrell C. Lank, manager; James Cooke, treasurer; the Rev. E. Barkley Wilcox, host and housing manager; Miss Doris Thrift, registrar, and Tup Shafer, district president.

These six courses are on the program: Significant teachings of Jesus for today; youth and home making; Christian youth in social action; youth and Christian experience; church music and hymnology; Christianity and the modern state.

In addition to the classes, arrangements have been made for entertainment features.

Party Set Tonight

Herndon—The winner of the popularity contest being conducted by the Herndon Parent-Teacher Association will be announced tonight at an entertainment being held in the school auditorium. A silver cup will be presented to the winner. C. H. Ward, radio entertainer, will put on a program.

Entrants in the contest are Rowena Crippen, Annie Patton, Emily Hicks, Gladys Sinclair, Ruby Miller, Muriel Wheeler, Ruby Metzell, Winifred Ellmore, Elsie Dailey, Audrey Hutchison, Marie Rust, Iris Mae Robey, Murvin Beckner, Christien Sinclair, Anne Ferguson, Mildred Cline, Christine Sinclair and Rebecca Jackson.

Refreshments will be served by the Cub Pack of the Herndon Boy Scouts. The committee includes Jack McDaniel, Billy Holliday, Carroll Humme, Billy Spaulding, Edward Wilson and Buddy Wickers.

Question Answered

Fairfax—W. Travis Wilson, welfare superintendent in Fairfax County, replying to the question raised as to the cause of delay in giving financial assistance to families where there are employable husbands and fathers stated: "The public trust invested in those who administer either public or private welfare funds must be treated with the greatest care, once this trust is broken by ill use or careless distribution of such funds, the whole structure of the welfare program is shattered.

"In non-support cases where a husband or father fails to properly care for his dependents the department urges the wife to make every effort toward an amicable agreement. When this fails the superintendent has been instructed to prosecute.

"When husbands and fathers refuse to work when work is available and he is physically fit the case will also be presented to the court.

"The department frequently has requests to give financial aid to families having resources. In these we attempt to make a family shoulder its own responsibility, but numerous interested parties have insisted that relief be granted.

"Our experience has shown that it is much easier to make people become addicts to relief than it is to get them to shoulder their own responsibilities."

MASTERS OF
MUSIC
If you are planning a musical career for your child (or perhaps yourself), you'll find it easier to select a competent teacher from
MUSIC, DANCING, ARTS DIRECTORY IN THE POST'S CLASSIFIED SECTION

Montgomery County Urged To Assess at Full Value

Lindsay Says Change Would Greatly Increase Taxable Basis; Rates Would Be Correspondingly Reduced

Montgomery County Bureau of the Post, 9213 Clark Ave., Silver Spring, Md. Telephone SHepherd 4200.

Michael J. Lindsay, chief supervisor of assessments for Maryland, threw a bombshell into a meeting of the Montgomery County commissioners in Rockville yesterday, by informing them that all properties should be assessed at their full valuation.

Assessments have been made in previous years at from 60 to 70 per cent of full valuation, it was pointed out later by the commissioners. The proposed regulation would increase the taxable basis of Montgomery County properties by about $75,000,000. The 1938 figure was $103,000,000.

The county tax rate, which is now $1.50 per $1,000, would be adjusted to about $1, in order to compensate for the augmented taxable basis, it was pointed out. The total amount of State taxes payable will increase in proportion with the increased assessments, however. The general reassessment of properties must be finished by July 1, 1940.

For Bi-partisan Board

In answer to questions from John E. Oxley, commissioner, Lindsay indicated that in appointing assessors it is better not to assign men to make assessments in their home district. He also indicated that a bi-partisan board of assessors might tend to shift responsibilities to their political opponents. The commission voted to make February 22 a holiday for all county employes. It adopted a resolution requesting the county chief of police J. William Garrett, to transfer Sergt. Earl H. Burdine to the Takoma Park station, from which he was shifted four years ago when the Fusion Party elected its candidates.

A request from the Atlantic Seaboard Corporation that the assessment on its gas pipe line be lowered was denied. The resignation of Miss Hermine Badenhoop, as chief public health nurse, which was transmitted by Dr. V. L. Ellicott, health officer, was accepted.

Favor Road Bond Issue

Kensington — The Young Men's Democratic Club of Kensington has gone on record favoring a bond issue for a road from Kensington to North Chevy Chase, along the abandoned streetcar right of way. The club also adopted a resolution condemning the Montgomery County Civic Federation for "attempting to coerce the Montgomery County delegation to the Legislature into sponsoring controversial legislation aimed at changing the present form of county government prior to completion of the Brookings Institution survey." Gov. O'Conor will be invited to an oyster roast planned by the club for April.

Condemns Civic Group

Glenmont.—Inclusion of the first precinct of the Thirteenth Election District in the Silver Spring Public Library taxing area was favored in a resolution adopted by the Thirteen-One Democratic Club. Action of the group followed a talk by Howard P. Bailey, president of the Silver Spring Public Library Association. The association indorsed proposed legislation providing for reassessment of real property in the county by nonresident assessors and condemned the Montgomery County Civic Federation for its attacks on the county Democratic organization and its attempts to "coerce" the county delegation to the legislature into sponsoring controversial legislation. The work of the Montgomery County Welfare Board was explained by Mrs. Dorothy Kurtz, executive secretary, and Mrs. Claire Stacy, case worker. Arthur Smith was elected to serve on the Kensington Fire Board.

To Name Ad Committee

Silver Spring.—Silver Spring Business Men's Association has voted to create a special committee to handle all requests for business advertising or welfare solicitations. The move is designed to protect the businessmen of the community from fake solicitors. The association has been informed that funds have been allocated for the widening and improvement of the Georgia avenue underpass of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, with the work scheduled to begin about July 1.

Church Groups to Meet

Takoma Park—A joint meeting of the Ladies Aid Society and the Brotherhood of the Takoma Park Lutheran Church will be held at 8 p. m. today at the parish hall, Seventh and Dahlia streets northwest. Miss Emma Jacobs, of the Department of the Interior, will speak on the "Holy Land," with the showing of movies on the same subject.

G. O. P. Submits Names

The Republican member of the permanent board of registration for Montgomery County, soon to be appointed by Gov. Herbert O'Conor for a term of two years, will be selected from among the following, whose names have been submitted by the Republican State central committee for the county: J. William Garrett, chief of police; Miss Rose Dawson, bookkeeper at the Silver Spring Dispensary; DeWitt W. Zook, Takoma Park; A. B. Jennings, American University Park, and G. William Miles, Forest Glen.

U. of Va. Professor Put On County School Board

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Charlottesville, Va., Feb. 16.—At the February meeting of the Albemarle County Board of Supervisors, Dr. Wilbur A. Nelson, Corcoran professor of geology at the University of Virginia, was named a member of the county school board.

The resignation of Lirtie L. Clark, of Moorman's River, as a member of the school board, was also accepted, to be effective upon the appointment of a successor.

F. W. Waggoner Burial Set Today in Arlington

Richmond, Va., Feb. 16 (AP).—Fieldon W. Waggoner, Spanish-American and World War veteran who died yesterday in a local hospital, will be buried in Arlington National Cemetery after funeral services at his Ashland home Friday morning.

Among the surviving members of his family are his wife, Mrs. Marie L. Waggoner, and two daughters, Miss Evelyn Waggoner, of Ashland, and Mrs. Grant Flore, of Fredericksburg.

OTHER GREAT
CARSTAIRS
LIQUORS OF CHARACTER
LINCOLN INN
Blended Whiskey • 90 Proof
The "streamlined whiskey"
All the luscious flavor of several superlative whiskies, blended into a masterpiece of taste-appeal—*with exceptionally light body.* Created for "The Taste of the Times".
HARMONY
Blended Whiskey
90 Proof
Selected whiskies, blended to harmonize rich flavor and light body into a smooth symphony of satisfaction. Just say: "Let's have Harmony!"
Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., New York City

Robert Knight Dies at 73; Rites Saturday

Was President of Alexandria Retail Merchants Group

The Washington Post Bureau, 807 Prince St., Alexandria, Va. Phone Temple 3787. Delivery Service, Phone Alex. 130.

Robert E. Knight, 73 years old, one of the leading merchants of Alexandria, died yesterday at 10:30 a. m. at his home, 201 Upland terrace, George Washington Park, after a long illness. He was a patient in the Alexandria Hospital several months last year, then at Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore. He was brought home for the Christmas holidays, and then returned to Baltimore for further treatment. He returned to his home several weeks ago.

Mr. Knight was born in Alexandria, the son of the late Ferdinand and Ann Johnson Knight, and in his boyhood learned the printing trade with the Alexandria Gazette and The Washington Post, also working for the New York World and Philadelphia Inquirer. In 1895 he entered business in a frame building on the south side of King street between Washington and Asaph streets, as circulation agent for The Washington Post and a stationery and book business on the side. Shortly after that he was Alexandria correspondent for The Post, succeeding the late Representative Charles C. Carlin.

Business Expanded Rapidly

The business expanded rapidly and he later moved to the north side of the same block in King street, adding several buildings to the original from year to year, the business now one of the largest general hardware and household stores in northern Virginia. For a number of years Mr. Knight was head of the firm of R. E. Knight & Sons, associating with him his four sons, F. Clinton, Leonard M., Robert E., jr., and J. Herbert Knight.

At the time of his death he was president of the Alexandria Retail Merchants Association, serving his second term after several years lapse. He was past president of the Retail Merchants of Virginia and past president of the Alexandria Chamber of Commerce. He had been a member of the old Board of Aldermen of the city government, of the Board of Police Commissioners and the City School Board. He was a member of Andrew Jackson Lodge of Masons.

The wife, Mrs. Elizabeth E. Knight, four daughters, Miss Helen Knight, Mrs. Merrill Beagle, Mrs. Robert Redmond and Mrs. Lester Suthard; four sons, two brothers and two sisters, Julian D. and Ferdinand Knight and Mrs. John D. Matter and Mrs. James Lenders, survive.

The funeral will be at 2 p. m. tomorrow from the Methodist Episcopal Church South, conducted by the Rev. Dr. John Paul Tyler. Burial will be in Ivy Hill Cemetery.

Col. Crane to Be Marshal

Col. W. C. Crane, U. S. Army, stationed at Fort Myer, will be grand marshal for the parade February 22, under auspices of Russell Mitchell Post No. 609, Veterans of Foreign Wars. The parade, in which approximately 2,500 will take part, will begin at 2:30 p. m. in the afternoon, from King and Fairfax streets, moving west on King street to West. The reviewing stand will be at the triangle formed by King, Fayette and Commerce streets.

Capt. Herbert H. Haar, parade chairman, has announced the tentative line-up as follows: Section of motorcycle police, grand marshal and staff, special guests in automobiles, Fifth Engineer Band, and one battalion of engineers from Fort Belvoir; cavalry band and one troop of cavalry from Fort Myer, platoon of tanks, one battalion of artillery from Fort Myer, Thirty-fourth Infantry Band from Fort Meade, reserve officers, National Guard, Marine Reserves, Coast Guard, George Washington High School cadets and band, Boy Scouts, Washington Veterans of Foreign Wars band, Girl Scouts, Alexandria Citizens Band, Spanish War Veterans, V. F. W. band, various detachments of Veterans of Foreign Wars from Maryland, District of Columbia and Virginia, Drum and Bugle Corps of 30 pieces, Post No. 40, American Legion of Washington; Post No. 24, American Legion, Alexandria; Shrine Drum and Bugle Corps, fraternal organizations, automobiles and floats, and Alexandria Fire Department.

Capt. Haar requests all visiting Reserve officers to report to him at King and Royal street at 2 p. m. that day, for instructions as to formation.

The United States Coast Guard cutter Sebago will arrive at the Ford Co. dock, Franklin street, February 21, and will be met by a reception committee including General Chairman Samuel B. DeVaughan, Commander William E. Sullender, Mayor Richard L. Ruffner, Lieut. Charles E. Weickhardt, Police Capt. John S. Arnold and Vice Commander Hernard H. Cook. The cutter will be in command of Commander W. A. Benham and a staff of 13 officers and 90 enlisted men.

National Commander Eugene I Van Antwerpt, of the V. F. W., will arrive in Washington Wednesday morning. He will be met by John E. Einbinder, who has been designated as his aide-de-camp for the day.

Advisory Board Named

Mayor Ruffner yesterday announced appointment to the Public Welfare Advisory Board of Albert A. Smoot, Armistead L. Boothe, the Rev. Dr. William B. McIlwaine, Mrs. Leroy E. Peabody, Mrs. Frank O. Purvis, Mrs. L. E. Tull and Benedict Weil.

DeLoss Walker Speaks

DeLoss Walker, associate editor of Liberty Magazine, was speaker at the annual dinner of the Alexandria Chamber of Commerce last night in the George Mason Hotel, presided over by Robert G. Whitton, vice president of the trade body, and assistant cashier of the First National Bank of Alexandria, as toastmaster. Walker spoke on "Facts and Fallacies of Present Day Thinking."

The call to order was by R. C. Brehaut, president of the Chamber of Commerce, and the invocation was by the Rev. Claude M. Meiser, pastor of the Del Ray Methodist Episcopal Church. President Brehaut gave the address of welcome and introduced the toastmaster who in turn presented the members of the board of directors of the body.

Musical numbers were given by Miss Dorothy Fisher, accompanied by Mrs. Robert F. Goodwin, William Stout and the Washington Gas Light Glee Club.

Frank R. Nugent Dies

Frank R. Nugent, 49, who had been for a number of years employed at Potomac Yards as a clerk, died suddenly yesterday morning at his home, 920 Duke street.

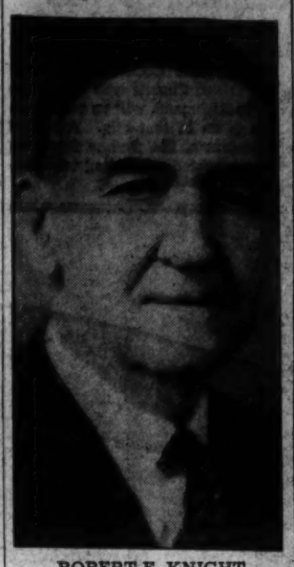
Mr. Nugent, who made his home with his sister, Mrs. Cecil R. Leake, was taken sick shortly before 3:30 a. m. yesterday and, to avoid rousing members of his family, went downstairs and telephoned Dr. C. E. Jenkins, 221 South Alfred street, less than a block away, then unlocked the door to admit the physician. Dr. Jenkins arrived 10 minutes after the call and found Mr. Nugent dead on the dining room floor, with members of the family asleep upstairs.

Mr. Nugent was the son of the late John and Agnes Nugent. Five sisters, Miss Annie M. Nugent, Sister Melita of Holy Cross Academy, Washington; Sister Clemenza, of Sacred Heart Academy, Lancaster, Pa.; Mrs. Gray Ricks and Mrs. Cecil R. Leake survive. He was a member of Fitzgerald Council, No. 459, Knights of Columbus, and of the Holy Name Society of St. Mary's Catholic Church.

Charlotte Hall Ball Scheduled Tomorrow

The midwinter dinner-dance of the Charlotte Hall Alumni Association will be held tomorrow at the Mayflower Hotel. Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland has been invited to attend, it was announced.

Alexandrian Dies



ROBERT E. KNIGHT

'Dillinger the 2d' Arrested in Md.

Edward Grainey, 48, of Washington, whom police said, described himself as "Dillinger, the second," was arrested yesterday in a barn on the property of Aleck Edelen, of Accokeek, Md.

The self-styled desperado was lodged in the Upper Marlboro Jail under $1,000 bond on a charge of assaulting with intent to kill William Aitcherson, 21, of Accokeek, last December 31. Grainey is alleged to have entered Aitcherson's home and shot him in the leg.

Sergt. Elon Turner and Officer Arnold Naylor, who made the arrest, said they took a .38 special revolver from the man's clothing.

Evelyn Knight swings out with TOMMY and BILL
TRANS-LUX hour-glass
14th & H Sts. N.W.
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Welles Foresees World Chaos In Arms Race

U. of Md. Reserve Corps Hears Hull Aide Picture Destructive Future

More than 1,000 khaki-clad members of the Reserve Officers Training Corps and other students at the University of Maryland were told by Undersecretary of State Welles yesterday that they were about to graduate into a world society threatened with "upheaval and chaos" by the international armaments race.

Speaking at the "tapping" services of Omicron Delta Kappa, leadership fraternity, of which he was made a member, the State Department official declared:

Predicts War or Chaos

"The armaments race is destroying the constructive and productive powers of people everywhere. If the race continues there can be but two results—war, or a lowering of living standards to such a point that social upheaval and chaos will result."

While declaring the United States was willing to negotiate for arms limitations any time the other nations agree, Welles warned:

"So long as certain nations have announced they are not willing to negotiate or reduce armaments and are pursuing a policy of aggression, the United States must rearm to protect the peace of the Western Hemisphere."

Urging the students to strive to understand what their country was facing, Welles reviewed the international situation.

Treaties Disregarded

"Today," he declared, "we see treaties disregarded, civilian populations slaughtered, and the persecution of great minorities in a way we would have thought inconceivable a few years ago."

Instead of following a policy of isolation from world affairs, Welles declared it had been the purpose of the Government in the past six years to play a "constructive part in the determination of the destinies of our own people in relation to the other nations of the world."

Three Students "Tapped"

Welles, a resident of Oxon Hill, Md., was introduced by Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the university, as "a man who is destined to play a great part in the history of the State and Nation."

The leadership fraternity also "tapped" three university students. They were Gustavus Warfield, of College Park, editor of the Terrapin, student yearbook; Thomas L. Coleman, 202 Cedar street, Takoma Park, president of the junior class, and Fred T. Bishopp, 3014 Saratoga avenue, Silver Spring, cadet colonel of the R. O. T. C. unit.

Telltale Cracks Again Appear in Walls Of Wilson College to Warn of Future Danger

Cracks like the one on the left run right through the walls of the building as it settles on its insecure foundations. The door shown at right has sagged so much that one can almost place his entire hand in the opening. The cause of the trouble is believed to be an old branch of the Tiber Creek, which was inadequately filled in when the school was built

Mentors of the coming generation are walking the halls in fear and trembling at Wilson Teachers' College, the Post learned yesterday, for telltale cracks have appeared in the walls again to warn of the building's weakening structure.

Once before, in 1931, these cracks were seen, and then $100,000 was spent replacing and strengthening the walls. But it did no permanent good; in spite of the new steel beams and turnbuckle rods that now hold the brick structure together, all the old strains have shown up again in the same places.

The trouble comes from an old branch of Tiber Creek, that used to flow where the school now stands, according to Dr. Edgar C. Higbie, principal of the school. The creek bed was never properly filled, he explained yesterday, and perhaps water stil runs beneath the school's shaky foundations.

It would be impossible to make the building permanently safe, Dr. Higbie declared, without completely remaking the foundations. But the danger is not immediate, and only minor inconveniences have so far resulted, he added. The school's registrar, Dr. C. M. Huber, was hit on the shoulder one day by a window shade, which dropped suddenly from the window behind him as a corner of the building shifted slightly. So now the shades have been removed.

The front wall of the building, cracked in places from top to bottom, bulges at a crazy angle, and the pressure keeps some of the windows permanently shut. But there are other windows. A doorway in the basement has been forced far from its conventional rectangular form; but three inches taken off the door permits it to swing, and the triangular gap left at the top helps the circulation of air.

Plans already are under way to replace this ailing structure with a safer building on Upshur street, and with the backing of the District of Columbia Congress of Parent-Teacher Associations and Federation of Citizens' Associations, principal Higbie hopes results will be obtained before his roof caves in. The two organizations have in the past two weeks sent similar resolutions to Congress urging the budget for the coming year include not only the $30,000 already proposed for drawing plans, but an additional sum to permit the begining of construction this year.

Japan's Seizure Of China Ports Perils Bonds

$256,000,000 Secured By Customs Receipts; U. S. Portion Is Small

By the Associated Press.

Shanghai, Feb. 16.—Japan's seizure of all China's major seaports, through which more than four-fifths of China's customs revenues normally are derived, has aroused speculation over the future of foreign loans totalling about $256,000,000 which are secured on customs receipts.

These loans represent two-thirds of China's foreign indebtedness. Americans hold only a small portion of the loans affected.

Chinese financiers estimate the customs receipts for 1938 totalled $40,737,200, of which 46 per cent was collected at Shanghai, and most of the remainder through the Japanese-occupied ports of Tientsin, Canton, Hankow, Tsingtao and Amoy.

But since Japan took over customs collections in these ports, all receipts have been sequestered in the Yokohama Specie Bank, semi-official Japanese Institution.

An amount estimated at $4,000,000, collected prior to Japanese occupation, is sequestered similarly in the British Hongkong and Shanghai Bank.

Suspension of all payments due on China's foreign obligations has resulted.

Shanghai (Friday), Feb. 17 (AP).—Reports filtering through from Japanese-held Hankow, 585 miles up the Yangtze River, told today of a tense situation created by a Japanese embargo on food for the French defense force in the French Concession.

French consular agents were said to have failed to achieve settlement of the quarrel through representations to Japanese headquarters. Several "incidents" were reported.

Shanghai (Friday), Feb. 17 (AP).—Japanese forces were expected to occupy Ningpo, important Chekiang Province seaport 120 miles south of Shanghai, during today. The city is the former home of Chinese Nationalist Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.

Eden Urges British to Adopt American CCC

By the Associated Press.

London, Feb. 16.—Anthony Eden suggested to the House of Commons today that Britain copy the United States' CCC camps to relieve unemployment.

The former foreign secretary, speaking on a Labor motion to censure the government for its unemployment policy, said a "divine discontent," such as he noted on his recent American visit, should replace the prevailing "complacency" among Britain's 2,000,000 idle.

Commons cheered Eden's statement, then rejected by a vote of 344 to 146 the Labor motion of censure.

Eden called for projects like the conservation camps and housing undertakings in the United States.

He said in the United States he observed "in this drive of the younger generation a spirit showing they were determined that what was good enough for their fathers was not good enough for them."

"It seems to me exactly the kind of spirit we have got to capture in this country," Eden added.

Labor Leader Arthur Greenwood and Minister of Labor Ernest Brown also spoke.

Army Appoints Two New Attaches To Berlin Embassy

The War Department yesterday made further changes in its military attache's office in Berlin, sending two officers from the United States to duty in the Reich.

Lieut. Col. Bernard R. Peyton, now on duty at Stanford University, was detailed as military attache. He will relieve Maj. Truman Smith. At the same time, Maj. William D. Hohenthal, now at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., was ordered as Col. Peyton's assistant. Both officers will come here for temporary duty in the military intelligence section before sailing.

At the same time, the Navy Department ordered Lieut. Comdr. Francis J. Bridget, assistant naval attache at Tokyo, to duty in the Office of Naval Intelligence here.

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Azana in Deal With Franco to End Spanish War

Spain

Continued from Page 1.

Franco regarding the withdrawal of the Italian troops from Spain after the end of the war, and a promise the insurgent government will not join the anti-Comintern bloc formed by Germany, Italy and Japan.

If the French envoy returns to Paris with the desired guarantee, it is certain diplomatic recognition will be extended forthwith to the Burgos government by Britain and France.

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Expects Farley Peace

London, Feb. 16 (U.P.).—Viscount Halifax, British foreign secretary, indicated tonight the end of the civil war in Spain is expected "momentarily."

He expressed the opinion at a private meeting of Conservatives and the foreign affairs committee of the House of Commons, attended by all members of the cabinet.

Conditions of the recognition are not important, he said, because "Britain and France plan to exert their influence at the conclusion of hostilities to insure fair treatment of the beaten foe."

Anticipating an early end of the war, he said, the British government is in the process of organizing a trade mission with the dual object of making secure the existing British interests in Spain and arranging for extending the interests in the reconstruction of the country.

2 Groups Protest Spanish Embargo At White House

Two delegations, one bearing petitions signed by 200,000 persons, called at the White House yesterday to urge action by President Roosevelt to lift the Spanish embargo. The other group was a delegation of students from New York University who presented 2,000 letters from students and faculty members.

Speaking for the delegation which presented the 200,000 signers, Rev. Albert T. Mellengen of the Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va., said:

"These petitions and this delegation bespeak the interest of American workers. We do not concede that it is 'too late.' That apology for inaction has been raised too often in this war."

Twenty delegates representing a number of New York organizations also came to Washington to urge lifting of the embargo. They visited Representative Delaney, of New York, and Senators Pittman, of Nevada, and Wagner and Mead, of New York.

British Arming Revives German Colonial Demands

Berlin, Feb. 16 (U.P.).—The semi-official organ of the German foreign office restated Germany's colonial claims today, using Britain's mounting armaments appropriations, announced yesterday, as a springboard for the new demand.

The organ, Diplomatische Politische Korrespondenz, said that with security coming from armed strength, Britain no longer need refuse justice to the "vital interests of other nations."

Aranha Urges Pan-American Pact for Defense

Foreign Minister Oswaldo Aranha, of Brazil, yesterday warned that America is in a condition of "unpreparedness which cannot fail to whet the appetites now rampant throughout the world," and called for "a great, a strong, a powerful commonwealth of nations" on this hemisphere.

Here on invitation from President Roosevelt and engaged in a series of conferences to foster better economic and cultural relations between the two countries, Aranha spoke at a luncheon of the National Press Club.

Describing America as the "last product of mankind," he said the spirit of unity prevailing between the 21 American republics should be translated into unified action so that they may defy aggression and fulfill their destiny as the "reservor of future humanity."

"We must realize that we are in a world of forces which are trying to subjugate each other, and that America offers the only expanse of fertile land still unexploited and having an abundance of natural resources surpassing the power of our imagination to conceive," he said.

"It is therefore exposed to all forms of aggression on the part of unsatisfied powers, impelled thereto by intolerable conditions of overpopulation and overindustrialization. . . ."

In order to make the Western Hemisphere a "living reality, capable of defending its integrity and its sources of inspiration," he said, "it is essential that we get together . . . to develop all possibilities of action."

He said that despite the fact that Brazil represents one-half of the South American continent in area, in population and in natural resources, the "participation by the United States in the development of Brazil assumes insignificant proportions when compared with that of other countries."

The collaboration which Brazil needs from a highly industrialized country has not been offered by the United States, he said. The task of equipping this country economically, he added, has been "facilitated by countries other than the United States."

Aranha also conferred yesterday with Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace regarding plans for increasing agricultural trade between the United States and Brazil. Wallace said they explored the possibility of expanding production of noncompetitive farm products and the exchange of agricultural technicians.

The two also discussed cotton, a crop which Brazil has expanded enormously in recent years. Aranha indicated his preference for a "nation-to-nation" discussion of the cotton problem rather than an international conference previously suggested by Wallace.

Colds Spread

BE ON YOUR GUARD!

Dodge every one of them you can... Then, when one does strike, don't delay... Do something to check MISERY of colds and help avoid possible CONSEQUENCES. This simple method for Symptomatic Control is recommended.

1

Get plenty of rest and sleep. Eat light, nourishing food. Drink plenty of water. Keep bowels open.

2

To Help Prevent Colds Developing... Use Vicks Va-tro-nol—a few drops up each nostril at the first warning nasal irritation, sniffle or sneeze—to help Nature prevent the cold from developing. (If you *have* a head cold, use Va-tro-nol to shrink swollen, irritated membranes and relieve the suffocating effects of clogging mucus.)

3

To Relieve Misery of a Developed Cold . . . Massage throat, chest, and back thoroughly with Vicks VapoRub—spread a thick layer on chest, cover with a warmed cloth and go to bed. Often, after a night of restful sleep, most of the misery of the cold is gone.

Remember, colds DO spread. So live sensibly—and always have a bottle of Va-tro-nol and a jar of VapoRub handy.

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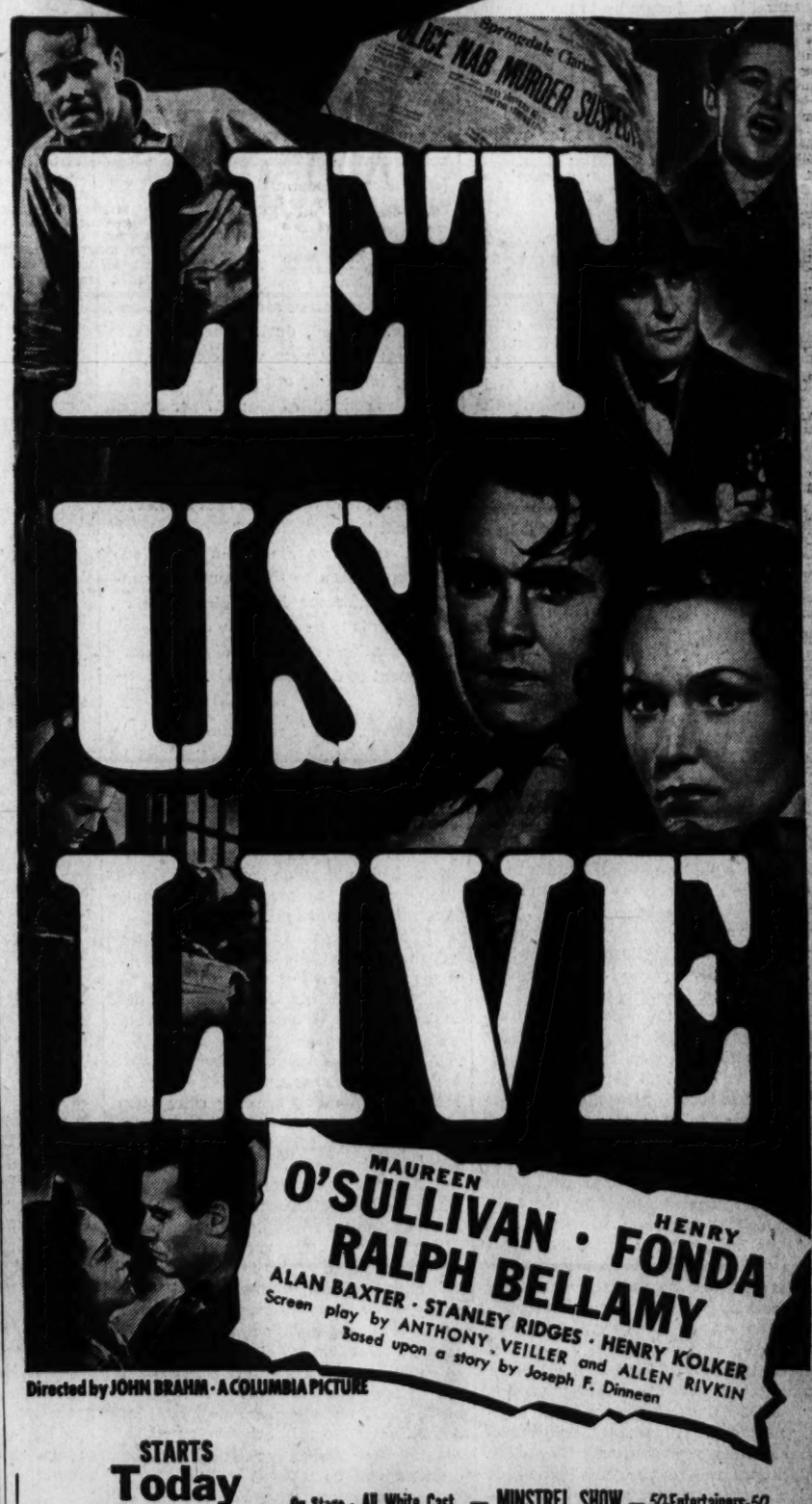
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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Friday, February 17, 1939.

A National Disgrace

From the moment that the reports of jury-tampering in the Warring trials were confirmed the case of these local racketeers became one of importance to the entire country. For it takes no perspicacity to realize that national standards are fouled and degraded when a man of the type of Emmitt Warring can carry bribery and corruption into the halls of justice in the Capital of the United States.

Attorney General Murphy, therefore, is doing what one would expect from the chief law officer of the Government in promising the full co-operation of the Department of Justice for a thorough cleanup of this "disgrace." Nor is the Attorney General content to rest with verbal condemnation. He is already tightening the personnel standards for minor court officials and yesterday promised the extension of the merit system to all appointments of deputy marshals, as urged in these columns on Wednesday.

Mr. Murphy is quoted, however, as saying that he sees no need for bringing the marshals themselves, as distinct from their deputies, under civil service. With conditions as revealed by the Warring scandal it would seem up to the Attorney General to show specifically why standards more reliable than those of political eligibility should not apply for all court officers. When public confidence is shaken as in the current instance its restoration needs more than the obvious minimum of overdue reform.

The issue of corruptible marshals, of course, is only a part of the picture. Washington does not forget, and the country would do well to realize, that an allegation of bribery still hangs over the local police as a result of the first Warring trial. Co-operative law enforcement by the District and adjacent counties, under the chairmanship of Superintendent Brown, is all to the good. But it does not eliminate the necessity of finding out everything that may underlie the Warrings' "claim for deduction in income taxes because of bribes to police officials."

It must not be thought that the intervention of the Attorney General relieves municipal agencies of any of the imperative duties made obvious by the Warring scandal. On the contrary, Mr. Murphy's timely action accentuates community responsibility. Here is a matter which deeply concerns not only the Commissioners and the police department, but also such agencies as the local Bar and Criminal Justice associations.

The trail of slime now drawn across Washington is one which calls for cleansing operations by public-spirited citizens as well as by public officials.

Labor And Spending

The executive council of the A. F. of L. has made public a declaration that will perhaps be denounced as reactionary, if not treasonable, doctrine by the C. I. O. and other radical labor groups. Certainly the council has voiced sentiments which will be heartily indorsed by spokesmen for industrial management.

Having reached the conclusion that the Government's relief program provides no permanent or even temporarily effective solution for the unemployment problem, the council pleads, as eloquently as any association of manufacturers might, for a new deal for private industry. Specifically it urges elimination of artificially created uncertainties that shackle enterprise and destroy the basis for industrial expansion. It also asks that the rules and regulations under which business operates be more clearly defined and that the Government refrain from making constant changes necessitating constant adjustments.

This conservative statement does not indicate that the A. F. of L. has become a mere mouthpiece for employer groups, nor that it has suddenly grown unnaturally altruistic. It is merely further evidence that years of futile experimentation with plans for eliminating unemployment by lavish spending and make-work projects are bringing widespread disillusion.

The A. F. of L. has learned what most economists have always known: that a flourishing and constantly developing private industry is the one sure way to provide jobs at good wages for all the able-bodied workers of the country. If business is to have an opportunity to show what it can accomplish toward banishing unemployment, the causes of legitimate distrust of Government procedure must be removed and greater incentive given to risk investment of new capital to further productive enterprise.

The schism in the ranks of organized labor has no doubt emphasized the conservative tendencies of the A. F. of L. just as it has aggravated the radicalism of the C. I. O. secessionists. But, after making due allowance for the effect of the split in labor's ranks, it is significant to find a large section of organized labor extolling the value of private initiative and expressing concern at the outpouring of public funds on projects which afford no permanent solution for unemployment.

We have come a long way since the days when deficit financing, incurred for the mere sake of spending, was given uncritical indorsement by responsible spokesmen for labor.

Argentina Cuts Imports

Announcement by the Argentine government of a drastic reduction in imports from the United States is neither unexpected nor fraught with sinister political significance. The action can be convincingly explained without assuming that it represents a deliberate affront to the United States which has destroyed all hope of negotiating a trade treaty between the two countries. As a matter of fact, by cutting down imports from this country the Argentinians may be preparing the way for such a treaty.

A perfectly adequate reason for the present action—and no doubt the controlling one—is to be found in the unfavorable state of Argentina's trade balance. Last year, for instance, her exports declined 39 per cent in value, while imports fell only 6 per cent. As a result a large export surplus for 1937 was turned into a slight import surplus during 1938. Since Argentina not only has to pay for her imports but to find exchange with which to meet the service on her foreign debt, the sharp drop in exports naturally creates grave anxiety.

Faced by a shortage of foreign exchange, the government began months ago to cut down imports from the United States by tightening its exchange regulations. Toward the end of the year further restrictions were imposed, amounting in effect to an embargo upon many American products. The latest announcements, consequently, must be regarded as a logical outcome of a situation which has been developing over many months.

Despite the handicaps under which our exporters have been laboring, the United States sold more goods to Argentina in 1938 than any other country except Great Britain. Indeed, during the first three quarters of last year we took first rank among importing countries. Yet while our sales constituted about 17 per cent of Argentina's import trade, compared with 18 per cent for Great Britain, we took only 8 per cent of Argentina's exports contrasted with the 31 per cent bought by the British.

In these figures rather than in any fancied antagonism to this country or confirmed preference for bilateral trading principles is to be found the chief reason for Argentina's seemingly discriminatory treatment of American goods.

However, that is not quite the whole story. Admitting that Argentina had to cut down her imports from all countries, in order to maintain payments on her external debt and finance her purchases of goods, it does not follow that the United States had to be made the chief victim of the economy program. Undoubtedly Argentina would be more disposed to trim a little off imports from other countries with which her trade balance is favorable if she were assured of a better market for her products in the United States, with which her trade balance is now very unfavorable.

A good deal of feeling has been aroused in Buenos Aires because of our failure to ratify the so-called sanitary convention which would have modified the embargo upon shipments of Argentina's meat products into this country. Rightly or wrongly, the Argentinians regard our somewhat excessive fear of foot-and-mouth disease as an excuse for shutting their meats out of our markets. They are also exasperated by the high duties levied upon certain other products, such as flaxseed. Normally, to be sure, we have a surplus of most of Argentina's chief agricultural exports. But that is not always the case, as shown by our heavy grain purchases during the recent drought years.

We must frankly face the fact that Argentina's actions, like those of any other country, are dictated by self-interest. She can and will do without certain of our goods and concentrate her buying in countries that are more liberal customers when that policy seems expedient. If we agreed to take Argentina's products more freely, and if we were to allay her resentment by ratifying the sanitary convention, we should unquestionably receive better treatment for our products.

We have to decide, in short, whether we are willing to open our markets more freely to products that offer competition to domestic commodities, or whether it is better to risk a loss of export markets. We cannot have it both ways. The Department of State evidently thinks that concessions on our side are both possible and desirable. Otherwise it would not be conducting preliminary conversations looking toward eventual negotiation of a reciprocal trade pact with the great trading nation to the south of us.

For Defense

In winding up the House debate on the bill to expand the Army Air Corps, Congressman Rayburn, the majority leader, paid a deserved tribute to the high caliber of the speeches made in the course of that discussion regarding this vital aspect of America's defense needs. The debate was characterized by singularly little partisanship and no jingoism. Absent, too, was that ostrich attitude which was once so prevalent in this country with regard to foreign affairs.

Again and again the thought was expressed that the world is threatened by war and if our security is to be maintained we must be prepared for all eventualities. But such preparations, far from involving us in a war, can be our and the world's best assurance of continued peace. With this in mind the House voted overwhelmingly in favor of the bill, only 15 members being recorded in the negative.

If this alarm over the international outlook is so great, and justifiably so, on this side of the ocean, it is not surprising that it is felt with even greater force by peaceful countries closer to the potential firing line. No wonder, then, that the British government has just announced a new program of military and naval preparedness involving the expenditure, during the fiscal year of 1940, of the staggering sum of $2,600,000,000.

For years, Great Britain, almost alone among the great powers, has maintained a balanced budget. This has only been made possible through the exercise of rigorous economies and a tax load exceeded by few nations. But, in the face of mounting war threats, the British government and people do not feel they can afford to count the cost in taking all necessary measures to protect themselves against attack. They, too, feel that the only real assurance of peace rests in the hope that as speedily as possible Great Britain can become so strong that the war-mongering nations will think twice before embarking on a war.

It is interesting, in this connection, that while due attention is being given to the needs of the British army and air force, naval power continues to be regarded as Britain's first line of defense. Thus the new defense budget provides for the construction of two new giant battleships, bringing the total under construction to nine, or almost equal to the combined battleship-building programs of Germany, Italy and Japan. By building up its fleet to formidable dimensions, Great Britain is giving notice to her enemies that she intends to defend her empire and her trade routes, both increasingly menaced by the aggressors.

Make Your Mind Mind

From one of the interviews with Mr. Somerset Maugham, the distinguished British novelist temporarily in our midst, we gather that the big question between a man and his mind is which of them is to be boss.

The idea seems to be not to take any back talk from your mind or to permit it undue familiarities. Teach it its place. Suppose, for instance, that you are lying in a luxurious warm bath, and your mind begins to snicker, "Pretty soft for us, hey, chief? No work to do or anything. What say we tear off a little idle fantasy?"

This, of course, is your cue to crack down and to say sternly, "Look here, mind. This bath is a private party I'm giving for my senses and to which I have not invited you. Now, then, you march right back to your job."

Or suppose you are tossing wakeful and uncomfortable in a Pullman berth and your brain starts whispering, "Honest, chief, you ought to try to relax. What say I start counting up a few sheep for you?" Now is your time to tell the mind curtly that you are quite capable, thank you, of dealing with this sleep question. Then you hand the mind an unfinished idea and tell it to make sure the thinking is worked out by the time the porter comes through to yank at the covers.

This, it seems, is the kind of mental discipline that permits Mr. Maugham to find all the time he needs for writing, bridge, poker, golf, tennis and so on. But there are also advantages to the rather different system of mind bossing employed by our townsman, Mr. Floyd Kramer, night student at George Washington University.

Mr. Kramer, it seems, has the kind of mind which sometimes goes on strike when it is asked to wrap itself around something slippery, like a problem in arbitrage, or to swallow some irregular Spanish verbs. Confronted with insubordination like that, Mr. Kramer acts promptly and vigorously. He swallows a pill. And the first thing you know his mind is back from the retrieve, shaking drops of abstrusity from its coat, wagging its tail and with a top mark for Mr. Kramer in its mouth.

Offhand, Mr. Kramer's method seems much the simpler of the two, but since he declines to tell us what the pills are made of maybe we had better leave the question open. Besides, we've already wasted too much time on this, and we'd better go back to whatever it was we were trying to think about in the first place.

Nothing Succeeds Like Success

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writers' name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

In Praise Of Amlie

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: This Midwesterner is one of many who believe that Tom Amlie's appointment to the Interstate Commerce Commission should be approved by the Senate. Amlie's former colleagues in the House can testify to his sincere devotion to the public interest and the capability of his mind to grasp the intricate details of contemporary social and economic problems.

A vote for the approval of Tom Amlie's appointment is not a vote for public ownership. Mr. Amlie has stated that he will follow Congress' policy on such matters.

While Amlie, as a member of a third party, perhaps cannot count as many close or loyal friends in the Senate as either a Democrat or Republican might, Amlie does have hundreds of thousands of friends over the country. These friends are among those who have thought seriously about the country's perplexing problems and who know Amlie as a thinker and a courageous leader.

It would be a distinct setback to the cause of enlightened public service if partisan squabbling in the Senate prevents the appointment of such capable public servants as Tom Amlie to responsible administrative positions. DALE R. JOHNSON.
University City, Mo., Feb. 7.

More Foot Police

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Just to advise you that I very much approve of your editorial in The Washington Post, February 4, entitled "A Shocking Accident."

It is concise and hits the nail on the head. It shows and warrants the need for an increased Police Department. I wrote a letter to the District of Columbia Commissioners last evening urging an increase of at least 300 additional men to cope with the vast amount of crime, accidents and other evils that exist in the District of Columbia. I also advocate more foot patrolmen be assigned beats in the thickly settled residential and business sections.

Police cars are very good for hurry up and emergency calls for all sections, more especially in the outlying territories, where sometimes haste is necessary, but foot patrolmen far excel in every way those assigned to cars.

HENRY G. ASH.
Washington, Feb. 7.

Politics And International Policy

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The New Deal has now been accepted in principle. Its fundamentals are no longer controversial matter. That fact automatically takes it out of politics, removes it as a compelling issue on which elections are won. If "liberalism" is to be preserved a new issue must be found. Of the New Deal there remains only the prosaic routine of elaboration, revision (much needed) and administration. The New Deal itself grows conservative. It stands to be captured by the Republicans or the right wing Democrats in 1940. Hence the Rooseveltian left wing must move on into new fields.

Obviously there is no finding such new field within the confines of the United States.

On January 3 the President delivered a message to Congress, the bulk of which was devoted to national defense against totalitarian dictatorship and to the linking of defense with the New Deal. The safety of the country, Mr. Roosevelt argued, demanded unified national support of his Administration's domestic program.

Obviously the President was bidding for continuation of the liberal group in power on the basis of foreign policy. He sought a further lease of life for the New Deal—as was freely stated at the time—and was thus, incidentally, the first to inject politics into foreign policy. This makes it somewhat difficult for the public to consider that policy on its merits.

It seems clear enough that the United States has vital interests overseas which are being jeopardized by the self-aggrandizement of the Nazi-Fascist powers:

1. If Germany should decide to "reclaim" Denmark, she would thereby gain a foothold in Iceland and Greenland for air and submarine bases within reach of our shores.

2. Italo-German domination of Spain and virtual protectorate over Portugal would result in Fascist control of four straight groups of islands in the eastern Atlantic—Canaries, Azores, Madeiras and Cape Verde.

3. Japanese seizure of Singapore would endanger our supplies of rubber, tin and important vegetable oils.

Collapse of the League of Nations and breakdown of Great Britain's balance of power policy at Munich leave the world without any semblance of political organization. Lack of any international authority or law means simply a state of generalized war, bound sooner or later to break out in actual conflict. The rise of one ambitious power (Germany) as the dominant force on the continent of Europe disturbs the world balance of power and raises a logical contender for world hegemony. We could not tolerate world supremacy by a country like Germany, as it would mean an at least potentially hostile control over strategic ocean lanes and gateways, inimical to our safety and national existence.

There is thus room and need for a positive American foreign policy, backed by unified public opinion. Such a policy, it is true, might lead to war sooner than would a negative attitude of isolation and neutrality, but it seems less likely to lead to war at all.

If the President had made a simple appeal for support of such positive policy, setting forth the significant facts, with less prodding of anti-Fascist emotion and without tying national defense to the New Deal, the prospect of a consistent and effective foreign policy would have been heightened.

All this is not to say that the President is not sincerely trying to create a sound foreign policy and help avert a world war. It is merely pointing out what seems to be the plain fact that Mr. Roosevelt, needing an issue, is just as willing to make political capital out of world disorders as out of socio-economic disturbances at home.

If the President really intends to carry through on this sort of course, it marks another major turning point in our national history. Success in such a venture will mean carrying the country a good deal further down the road toward personal government. Failure would mean loss of national prestige, and forfeiture of the opportunity to contribute something toward quieting a disturbed world situation.

L. M. GRAVES.
College Park, Md., Feb. 8.

Fears Hull Policy

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The present foreign policy of President Roosevelt and Secretary Hull is based on the presumption that the American people are exceedingly gullible. This foreign policy was not formulated to coincide with public opinion, but a hysterical drive is on to formulate public opinion to coincide with this perilous foreign policy. Once the American people are convinced that war is inevitable, it will be inevitable.

A large majority of the people prefer a popular referendum on the question of our participation in a foreign war, but the President and State Department execrated the Ludlow amendment. The opposition of our national leaders to the Ludlow amendment marks a reversal of the theory that the Government is a servant of the people. In order to convince the totalitarian nations that we confide in our leaders we must hilariously proclaim our willingness to repudiate democracy when our leaders deem it expedient; we must be content with nominal democracy at home while "statesmen make the world safe for democracy."

Yes, Germany, Italy and Japan are arming to "destroy" civilization; the United States is arming to "preserve" civilization. If our Government preserves British and French greed and imperialism while preserving civilization, that will be a mere coincidence. Once assured of our whole-hearted support, Great Britain and France will prefer war to a modification of the inequitable provisions of the Versailles Treaty.

Picayune politicians and popinjay propagandists are maneuvering the United States into another international slaughterhouse. This time labor will be conscripted—unions passing into oblivion. Newspapers and schools will be laboring under a nefarious censorship. Civil liberties will be annihilated. The sons of the poor will be battered, butchered, mutilated and massacred while preachers, priests and rabbis, assisted by Heywood Broun and Earl Browder, tour the country emphasizing the sacred duty of everyone (except propagandists) to die for their country. Only a selfish, short-sighted and stupid creature could forget so soon the horrors and sorrows of the World War.

HOWARD CARWILE.
Charlotte, Va., Feb. 12.

Gaekwar Of Baroda

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It was gratifying to me to read your fine appreciation in your editorial columns of February 9 of the Gaekwar of Baroda upon the occasion of his death. Your most intelligent and sympathetic references to the human side of the man and the great wealth of human interest in India especially interested me.

It is the desire of the few Indic scholars in America to widen interest in the Middle East and India, to make it less remote and mysterious, to show to Americans what it may teach us and what we may mean to it.

A sympathetic and understanding treatment of matters by the press is most cheering.

HORACE I. POLEMAN,
Director of Indic Studies,
Library of Congress.
Washington, Feb. 10.

Appreciation

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: We are deeply grateful for Thomas R. Morgan's very fine articles—keenly interesting and beautifully written.

We have heard many express high praise for him. We thank The Post.

MRS. R. F. TRUESDALE.
Washington, Feb. 13.

The Post Impressionist

Post-Choochoo

I HAD ALWAYS a yen for the old-fashioned railroad train that did a lot of snorting and chugging and screaming; that came at you around a curve like something fresh from the Bottomless Pit and half-scared the pants off you, but thrilled you just the same. Now, you wait and wait, and hear nothing but a hunter's horn, mooing tenor in the near distance, and in creeps something that looks like a cross between a sow-bug and an earwig.

No fuss, no nothing; no puffing, no chug-chugging with the wheels slipping now and then; no defiant hissing from petcocks or popping off from the escape valve—just something that slinks in on its belly and quits. The modern train is twice as effective and practical as the old time noisy babies, and costs less than half as much to run. But it is a big sissy just the same. I don't blame railroad men nowadays for referring to a train as "she." She is.

This is the era of better transportation, but such different transportation! Modern kids who want to play train won't run along with their elbows pumping like piston rods and emitting "Choo-choo" from protruding lips. I don't know just how they'll go about it. Maybe not at all. The modern child is not railroad wise. This flivver-born generation doesn't know where the railroad station in its own town is located, like as not. The only thing they know about railroads is that their trip in the installment motor is interrupted now and then by a sign saying "Rail Crossing. Danger." Sometimes papa doesn't stop for this sign and then the kids don't grow up.

But the surviving members of this motor-mad generation will know more about railroad trains. Sometime papa will learn to audit; will not only actually but actuarily think, and then he will take the folks on the train instead of in the family car. Not that there won't be plenty of family cars left to crowd the highways every Sunday afternoon and acquire fender-dimples.

Since the streamlined-zephyr Diesel fever hit the country, they have been doing strange things in transportation—things that, if they had been done 10 or 15 years ago, would have spared our suffering eardrums the sound of the sobs of the railroad companies; would have made it unnecessary for us to have our lapels cravenetted to protect them from the tears of the dumb railroaders or their unfortunate successors.

The railroaders who are hangovers from the former and stupid railroad era spend their time at the wailing wall telling how unappreciative the public is; while all that is wrong is that the public had its attention attracted by a new toy and the railroads did nothing at the psychological moment to create a counter attraction. The railroads are recovering from their case of ingrown dumbness and are seeing every problem clearly—some of them hurrying to the stable with the padlock just after the horse thief has galloped out of sight. The only hope lies in the fact that new colts are being born every second and the stable can be restocked.

The snooty trains they are running across the quill toothpick and breakfast-shawl belt west of Chicago (I know about those fine ones in the East, but I've just been out West) are something to write home about. On some of the roads they have trains running at varying intervals during the month. To scan their literature, one gets the foggy notion that these for-pete's-sake silver caravans run only on the third sunny Tuesday after the dark of the moon, and that your ancestors had to be on the Mayflower passenger list and your present health good in order to be vouchsafed the privilege of riding one of them.

This is not true. But the Chicago-to-the-Coast trains on some of the roads are real events and the high-blood-pressure trains run only a certain number of times each month. Add this complication to the usual cluttered-upness of the average railroad time card and the prospective passenger feels he must go to night school to learn how to matriculate on one of 'em.

Recently I had to come in from Cedar Rapids to Chicago on one of these platinum plated trains with a university degree, and a passenger agent had to wire Denver to get permission for me to squat humbly in a day coach for that 219 miles.

But a ride on a modern train is worth whatever of time and trouble it costs you—the cash cost is almost negligible. And they have awakened (west of Chicago) to something I'd be glad to have the Eastern boys hear about—what an asset it is to have low-priced eats on a train. Some of the roads are carrying the cheap-feeding idea to absurd lengths, it seems to me, but they say it pays. On one fancy-titled train I know, for instance, you get regular dining-car service with nearly all the swank you can stand, at prices that anyone can see lose the railroads money. For instance, you can get a fine breakfast consisting of a fruit juice, ham and two eggs, any sort of bread or toast, and coffee for—80 cents? No—25 cents! These things, the railroad men say, have proved fine passenger bait and built up business.

The modern railroad service is here to stay and to get business. Railroads have awakened to the fact that this is the twentieth century and are learning to transact business with twentieth century people. Watch them flourish! Even I may become reconciled to a train that runs without pants.

I. C. C. please note.

STRICKLAND GILLILAN.

Outstanding Commentators On Current Events At Home And Abroad

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Our Untold Wealth

THERE WAS a little backstairs fuss between two members of the help in a night club in Miami. Mr. Rudy Vallee was charged with assaulting Rodney Dillard Borden. Mr. Borden is a bus boy. Everybody knows who Mr. Vallee is.

Mr. Vallee was acquitted. Mr. Borden, age 17, said Mr. Vallee hit him on the arm, bruising him, and swore at him, too.

The dispatch said that, notwithstanding the acquittal, Mr. Borden contemplated suit against Mr. Vallee for $10,000. That, I assume, would be for bodily harm, shock and the indignity of it all. But the physical damage would be nominal, because it was not represented as anything more than a bruise. A boy of 17 receives bruises in football practice and in disputes with other boys and thinks nothing of them. So apparently most of the $10,000 damage occurred to the young man's dignity and in his human right not to be done that way. He is well within his right in demanding reparation.

But I am circling for an opening of the subject of our colossal, incalculable, aggregate treasure as a nation in good repute, dignity, sensitive feelings, physical well-being, inalienable rights, peace of mind and love.

Hurt Feelings Worth 12 Trillion Dollars

LET US assume, just to obtain a figure, that Mr. Borden, age 17, a bus boy, actually was damaged $10,000 worth in this fracas with Mr. Vallee. According to my estimates, the bruise would be scheduled at not more than 6 cents, the nominal figure. That would leave a balance of $9,999.94 to cover the invisible wounds to Mr. Borden's spirit and rights. We have 120,000,000 people, so the American Nation possesses well over $12,000,000,000,000 in feelings and the human right not to be pushed except with just provocation. And that is the minimum figure, because this victim is just a young boy and the incident, at worst, was only a trifling affair. And, obviously, if Mr. Vallee had kicked the living be-jeepers out of him, sworn twice as loud and long, his damage would have been much worse, possibly $100,000.

So $12,000,000,000,000 is the absolute rock-bottom price of our feelings and our right not to be pushed unduly, and these treasures are not extinguished against them but revive and may be damaged again and again.

Reputations Valued At Mere 120 Trillions

TO THOSE who would sell America short, to the Herbert Hoovers and all such men of little faith in the vast responsibilities of this country, I present this note of rebuke and cheer. To them, also, I cite the fact that the average asking price for a reputation which has been damaged by incorrect statement in print or on the air is $100,000 per incident, which signifies that we possess among us at least $120,000,000,000,000 of wealth in that department. Certain precious feelings and rights overlap slightly on the various legal fronts. They are exposed to risk in physical assault, libelous statement and again in the realm of love, except that in dealing with the cash value of love we must reduce the rights by half, because only ladies may be legally damaged in this field.

Our gentlemen are capable of great love and of great anguish if jilted, but their rights in this respect represent an untouched reserve.

And As for Value Of Jilted Love—!

SO THE POPULATION must be reckoned at only 60,000,000, in estimating this item. The customary price is $100,000 for each offense, but it must be added that a lady may be jilted again and again. However, this only complicates the picture, so I will settle for $60,000,000,000,000 as the value of love in our Nation. It shows the absurdity of the outworn pretensions of the Europeans in this respect.

Then we have the matter of collateral or referred sufferings—another majestic store of wealth which is never estimated in the Nation's inventory. This is the suffering which parents sue for when their little boy tries to turn a neighbor's dog inside out and is nipped slightly on the hand. It generally amounts to about $15,000 per parent, but it occurs in a vast variety of forms. All kinds of accidents cause collateral suffering or damage through "loss of services" to persons not directly injured.

This is my actuary's day off, so I cannot foot up the figures, but this rough draft should convince anyone that even when Mr. Roosevelt has spent all the money and all the deficit and all the tangible property of the Nation the United States will still be rich beyond figures in treasures which are imperishable and inexhaustible.

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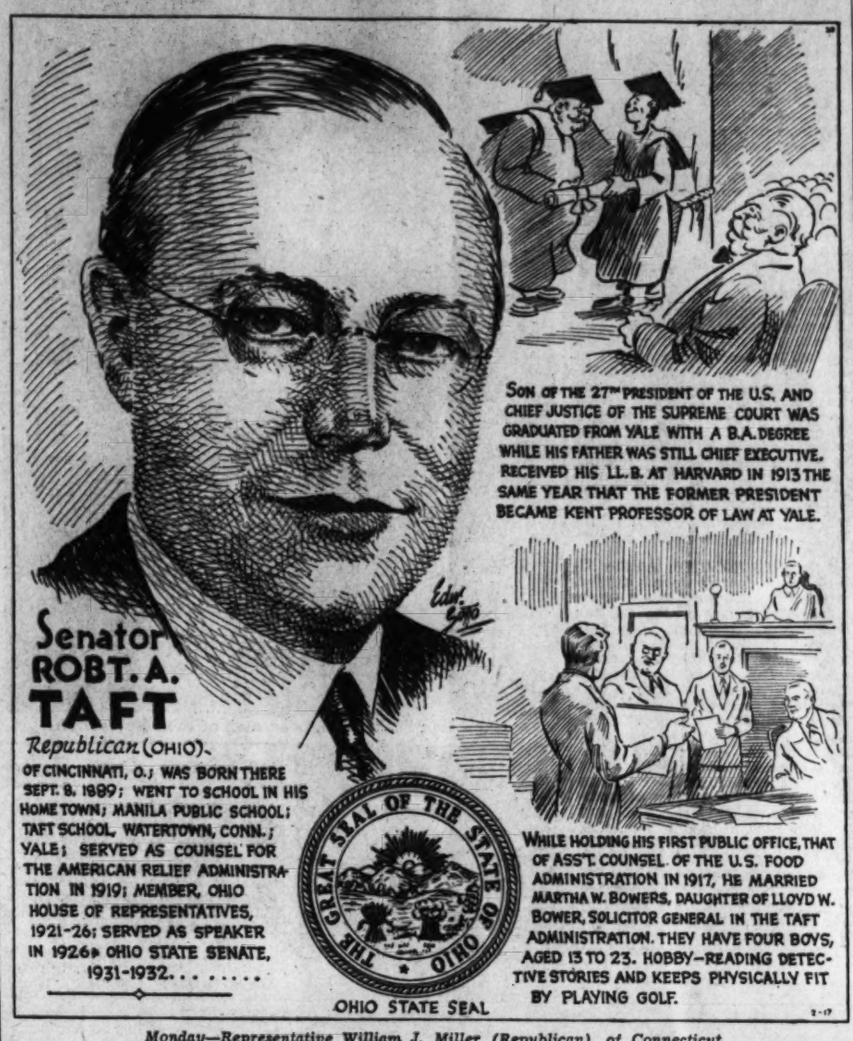
Kennedy's Son In Madrid Siege

Madrid, Feb. 16 (AP).—Joseph P. Kennedy, jr., 23, son of the United States Ambassador to London, arrived here tonight just as insurgent gunners ended a shelling of this Spanish government capital.

Arrangements were made to put him up at the United States embassy building where he could see for himself what it was like to live in a besieged city on sardines and rice.

New Faces in Congress

By Sotto


Senator ROBT. A. TAFT
Republican (OHIO).
OF CINCINNATI, O.; WAS BORN THERE SEPT. 8, 1889; WENT TO SCHOOL IN HIS HOME TOWN; MANILA PUBLIC SCHOOL; TAFT SCHOOL, WATERTOWN, CONN.; YALE; SERVED AS COUNSEL FOR THE AMERICAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION IN 1919; MEMBER, OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1921-26; SERVED AS SPEAKER IN 1926; OHIO STATE SENATE, 1931-1932.
SON OF THE 27TH PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. AND CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT WAS GRADUATED FROM YALE WITH A B.A. DEGREE WHILE HIS FATHER WAS STILL CHIEF EXECUTIVE. RECEIVED HIS LL.B. AT HARVARD IN 1913 THE SAME YEAR THAT THE FORMER PRESIDENT BECAME KENT PROFESSOR OF LAW AT YALE.
WHILE HOLDING HIS FIRST PUBLIC OFFICE, THAT OF ASS'T. COUNSEL OF THE U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION IN 1917, HE MARRIED MARTHA W. BOWERS, DAUGHTER OF LLOYD W. BOWER, SOLICITOR GENERAL IN THE TAFT ADMINISTRATION. THEY HAVE FOUR BOYS, AGED 13 TO 23. HOBBY—READING DETECTIVE STORIES AND KEEPS PHYSICALLY FIT BY PLAYING GOLF.
THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF OHIO
OHIO STATE SEAL

Monday—Representative William J. Miller (Republican), of Connecticut

Books And Things

By Lewis Gannett

"IT CARRIES some shine of the American dream," Carl Sandburg says of Robert E. Sherwood's play, "Abe Lincoln in Illinois" (Scribners, $2). "It is the first full-statured drama that has come around the legend."

It does not read as well as it plays, which is, in part, because Raymond Massey's acting is superb and, in part, because Mr. Sherwood is a good dramatist—he writes not to be read but to be heard. What gives the printed book its special value is a 60-page afterword called "The Substance of 'Abe Lincoln in Illinois.'" There Mr. Sherwood tells, humbly, reverently, appreciatively, how he discovered the Lincoln that he put upon the stage, what words he took from Lincoln's own speeches and what he invented, which scenes are historic and which invented, and why he felt it necessary to invent, and what he conceives the significance of Abraham Lincoln to this generation to be. Reading it, you watch a conscientious dramatic artist at work.

Had it not been for Billy Herndon, says Mr. Sherwood, "Lincoln would be today only the frozen saint of the statuary." Herndon, through 20 formative years Lincoln's law clerk and partner, knew Lincoln, his big, muddy boots, his rough frontier humor, his black spells of melancholy, as no other of his biographers knew him.

And because Herndon dared tell the truth, he was reviled and his book virtually suppressed, while Nicolay and Hay's pious warping of the record took all the honors. As Mr. Sherwood says, there is in that official biography "hardly one revealing word of the nature of Lincoln's tragic soul, of his relations with his wife and other women, of the doubts that hindered him and the fears that obsessed him"—and those, after all, are the stuff of drama and of life.

What Sherwood Owes to Herndon

HERNDON, THE DRUNK, more than any other man until Beveridge came to work over Herndon's papers, preserved for America the Abraham Lincoln who grew from a debt-laden New Salem storekeeper into the leader of the Nation. "This long, tall, bony, homely, wiry, sad, gloomy man" Herndon wrote, "floated into our country in 1831, in a frail canoe, down the north fork of the Sangamon, friendless, penniless, powerless and alone, begging for work . . . ragged, struggling for the common necessaries of life." Out of such pictures Sherwood drew his conception of the man. It rings true. It rings doubly true when you read Sherwood's explanations of his omissions and his additions.

"I have been asked why I did not make mention of (Lincoln's) visit to the New Orleans slave market, his rage at the spectacle and his oft-quoted remark, 'Some day I shall hit this thing, and hit it hard!'" (He had included, in his opening scene, mention of Lincoln's flatboat journey to the Louisiana port.) "I left that out," says Mr. Sherwood, "because I don't believe any of it. If Lincoln was determined at this early stage of his career to free the slaves there is no reliable evidence that he ever said so." Mr. Sherwood is right; the evidence shows that Lincoln was slow to awaken to the horror of slavery. And Lincoln is more appealing because he was slow to awaken.

Howard Mumford Jones wrote in a recent Atlantic that the debunkers had overdone their work; I don't believe it. Mr. Jones suggested that the democracy needs its hero-gods. It needs them, and it has them, but they lose emotional appeal when frozen in white marble. Parson Weems ruined the usefulness of George Washington for generations of American boys when he invented the story of the little prig and the cherry tree. Lincoln is more serviceable as a hero precisely because Herndon and a few others have preserved the debunked reality of the man, jumping through a courthouse window, guffawing at unctuous preachers, afraid of women, but capable of spanking his own wife, moodily meditating on the illegitimacy of his own mother.

When Realism Is Unreal

BUT YOU CAN'T stop the pretiifiers. On the hill above the Sangamon River modern sons of Illinois have painstakingly re-created the log-cabin village of New Salem which Abe Lincoln knew. The details are authentic; the furniture is pedigreed pioneer. And the whole looks wrong. A few roaming pigs, a cow messing up the main street, and some chickens scratching in the old-fashioned gardens would do more to re-create the town that Lincoln knew than all the museum correctness. Of course, the thin-soled tourists wouldn't like it.

Tennessee to Retain Anti-Evolution Law

Nashville, Tenn., Feb. 16 (AP).—Tennessee's House of Representatives today shelved by a voice vote a bill to repeal the State's "monkey law" which forbids teaching the theory of evolution.

Representative J. E. Deford, of Savannah, author of the repealer, pleaded in vain that "scientific men should be given the privilege of believing and teaching as they think."

State Unit to Dance

The North Carolina Democratic Club will give a banquet and dance tomorrow night at the Raleigh hotel, featuring the Scrap Iron Club in a program lampooning the North Carolina Congressional delegation. Former Gov. Gardner will be present. Young M. Smith, of the War Risk Insurance Bureau, is president.

Goodyear Tire Wins Right to Set Its Prices

Trade Commission Differentials Ban Set Aside in Ruling

Cincinnati, Feb. 16 (AP).—The Sixth United States Circuit Court of Appeals set aside today an order of the Federal Trade Commission against the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., of Akron, holding the commission had "no right to command discontinuance of price differentials" on tires handled by Sears Roebuck & Co.

The commission held that the Goodyear company violated the Clayton anti-trust act by discriminating in the price of tires sold in interstate shipment to the Chicago mail-order house and the price to other dealers. This, the commission ruled, had the effect of lessening competition and tended to create a monopoly on tire manufacture and distribution.

The court in its 2-to-1 decision decreed however, that there was nothing in Section 2 of the Clayton act to prevent discrimination in price between purchasers of commodities "on account of differences in the grade, quality or quantity of the commodity sold."

Judge Xen Hicks and C. C. Simons handed down the decision, with Judge Elwood Hamilton dissenting.

Said the court:

"We conclude that the commission had no power to command discontinuance of price differentials reasonably based on quantity and there is no finding which, properly construed, determines that those here involved are not so based."

In dissenting, Judge Hamilton wrote that "with all due regard to the legal ability of my associates, I believe they have included in the proviso of the statute a case that lies beyond its direct expression and not within its letter or spirit."

Glee Club to Sing

The University of Virginia Glee Club will make its first appearance in Washington tonight at 8:30 at Gunston Hall, 1906 Florida avenue northwest, for the benefit of the school's memorial library fund and the community chest. Girls attending the school will be ushers.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"That car you're supposed to be working under drove away 20 minutes ago!"

Leadership Dispute

By Ernest K. Lindley

IN POLITICS, as in business, the polite way of getting rid of an important office holder is to "kick him upstairs" to a position of honor but small responsibility.

The current activities of some of the old line Democrats look very much like an effort to apply the familiar kick upstairs to the leader of their party. The only difference between them, on one side, and the extreme Democratic right-wingers, and, presumably, nearly all the Republicans, on the other, is in the direction in which they want him to move when kicked.

The demand that the President recognize Congress as a co-ordinate branch of the Government has gradually become a demand that he "leave everything to us." He has been invited, urged and even ordered to intrust domestic matters of moment to the more conservative leaders of his party. He has been told that he must decide whether he wants to be a factional leader or a national leader—with the implication that unless he surrenders his claims to party leadership, and becomes a kind of decoration, the Democrats will go down to defeat in 1940 and the Nation may suffer even worse consequences.

IN ALMOST SIX years of living in fairly close quarters, the President and a good many Democrats in Congress have accumulated their tender spots. The most cold-blooded professional politicians are affected by injured pride, fatigue, poor digestion and la grippe. Part of the irritation between the White House and the Capitol can be marked up to common petty human failings.

Is the irritation worse than it was in the hot summer of 1935, during the long fight over the public utility holding company bill and the "soak-the-rich" tax bill which the President unexpectedly tossed into the hopper just when the Democratic leaders were beginning to count the days until adjournment? I doubt it.

Is the irritation worse now than during the hotter summer of 1937, when the President, having won his fight with the Supreme Court, was still grimly set on forcing through his Supreme Court bill—and when he split his party in the Senate wide open by insisting that Alben Barkley should succeed the late Joseph T. Robinson as majority leader? Or worse than during the winter of 1937-38, when the House rejected the wage-and-hour bill and the reorganization bill? I think not.

After that, of course, came "the purge," and at this session the President has done a few things which have caused irritation.

His handling of the French airplane purchase incident, culminating in his "boob-liar" press conference, was a succession of errors, but it did not bear directly on his struggle with the more conservative Democrats.

THE APPOINTMENT of Frank Murphy as Attorney General did not affront the conservatives. Vice President Garner was heartily in favor of it.

The appointment of Felix Frankfurter did not affront the conservatives. His pre-eminent qualifications had been acclaimed by leaders of the bar and were generally recognized.

The transfer of Harry Hopkins to the Commerce Department could be interpreted as a kind of slap at the intended "purgees" and their friends, but it removed him from a post of much greater practical political power.

The nomination of Thomas R. Amlie to the Interstate Commerce Commission has exasperated many Democrats, and his confirmation is in doubt, although he was not nominated as a Democrat, but as a minority member, with whom Democrats are not supposed to agree.

The President promptly renewed his request for the $150,000,000 in addition to the amount appropriated, which he deems necessary to carry WPA through June 30. There had been no record vote in the House on his original request, and the cut had been sustained by a margin of only one vote in the Senate. The President thinks the additional amount will be needed, and he cited good reasons, which no one has refuted, why it should be made available by early March.

He failed to obtain confirmation for a Federal judge whom he had appointed with the indorsement of the Governor of Virginia, but without the indorsement of the two Virginia Senators.

ALL THESE incidents do not add up to a major controversy over policy. They do indicate that the President does not intend to relinquish his rights and duties as party leader. More particularly, some of them indicate that he wants to strengthen his grip on the party machinery.

At the same time, the President has made many real concessions to the demands of his party leaders in Congress. He has called off his "messenger boys" and is dealing directly with the leaders themselves.

He has put entirely in the hands of Congress the railroad problem, the drafting of a reorganization bill and the recasting of the Federal Communications Commission. He has made no recommendations one way or the other concerning the national labor relations act.

He has tried to smooth out some of the rough spots which have aroused the criticism of the more conservative Democrats, by putting WPA under an Army officer and by bringing about a settlement of the long controversy between TVA and the Commonwealth and Southern Corporation.

The President has thus shown his determination to put the New Deal in better working order, and to remove substantial causes for grievances, thereby improving the Democratic chances of victory in 1940. He has interpreted the 1938 election as a strong hint (perhaps even a mandate) to exert his leadership in a somewhat more conservative direction—but not to surrender it.

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On The Record

By Dorothy Thompson

Thanks For Anything

MR. GEORGE RUBLEE is to be congratulated for having used his patience, intelligence and common sense to secure from the Germans the greatest concessions that they have yet given in the matter of their Jewish citizens and the emigration of those citizens.

To what extent the German willingness to listen to a measure of reason is due to the reaction abroad and to what extent it is due to the internal reaction it is not possible for this column to gauge. Certainly the world's indignation was not without effect. The late Count Brockdorf-Rantzau, for many years German Ambassador in Russia, used to say of the Bolsheviks, "Parvenus are sensitive."

But tribute also must be paid to the German people. I say, as one who has known Germany intimately for years and who has lived there, that the whole German people were shocked and appalled by the events in November. Letters have come to me, smuggled out of Germany from friends and from strangers there, begging me to tell the world that these actions were not initiated by the German people nor did they have their support. I am sure that these statements are true, and I am sure that the German government knows it.

Policy Reversal Still Is Improbable

THIS DOES NOT mean, however, that one can count on any reversal of the fundamental German policy. One can certainly not count on the reversal as long as the anti-Semitism, which is their chief stock in trade in fomenting a world counter-revolution against democracy, is working so well as it is.

One must consider, rather, that any relaxation of outright persecution to the point of extermination may be really a sort of Nazi NEP policy, which, when it was initiated in Russia, was hailed as a definite turn toward moderation—a mistake which was paid for by the whole world, and especially by those poor Russians who were encouraged by the policy to reopen enterprises only to be very soon "liquidated" by expropriation and even by murder. It would be a disservice to the world if governments halt in their efforts to speed an alleviation of this problem.

It is difficult to estimate to what extent the program arrived at by Mr. Rublee and the German government can be made workable, but this column takes some pride in the fact that its basic idea was first launched in a little book that I wrote last summer with the aid of experts.

Proposals Remain Far From Ideal

THE PROPOSALS which I made in "Refugees: Anarchy or Organization?" did not seem to me ideal. Nothing is ideal except a complete reversal of the policy whereby a nation can deprive its own citizens of their legal rights and throw them out as a charge upon the rest of the world.

But inside existing realities and with a view to saving the lives of innocent and useful people it seems possible, given a modicum of common sense, greatly to improve emigration facilities. Written months in advance of the November pogrom, the book predicted that the refugee problem would become one of mass emigration, that it would demand German cooperation and that it ought to be finished to the greatest possible extent with the Jewish capital existing inside Germany.

We also suggest that in view of the exchange restrictions which the German government has been forced into making by its own policy, the emigrants should be allowed to take out capital goods, even locomotives—in other words, the material needed for constructive colonization.

And that if this worked it ought to be possible to use other blocked accounts in Germany and elsewhere as a basis for financing such colonization.

Helps German Trade But Will Save Lives

IT IS ARGUED against this plan that it assists German exports. It also prevents wholesale suicides. It is an enormous advantage to the emigrants that instead of being permitted to take out a minute fraction or none of their goods in money they can take out a large proportion of it in capital goods—in wealth which can be used to produce wealth abroad.

Precisely in this way the "Havaara" has been able to bring out of Germany more than 45,000 persons since 1933 and help build up Palestine.

At any rate, it is easy to tell people inside a fortress to die for a principle rather than accept compromise. It will be our mistake if we regard the compromise as a solution.

There are things in the German proposal that are revolting—for instance, the declaration that Germany intends to let elderly Jews live quietly without persecution "unless something extraordinary occurs such as an attempt upon the life of a Nazi leader by a Jew."

Punish All Germans For Hauptman Crime?

IF ONE WANTS to make perfectly clear what this means let us translate it to the American scene. I wonder what the German government would have thought if the American Government had threatened to expropriate, persecute and imprison every German in the United States because a German kidnaped and murdered the child of an American hero!

God help us all if each of us is to be held responsible for the crimes committed by any member of our own race. I, as an Anglo-Saxon, would be held responsible for Dillinger or Dick Whitney and Toscanini for Al Capone.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Miami Beach Study

I asked the waiter for a menu. He handed me a racing form.

I said: "I don't want this . . . not for the moment, anyhow."

He said: "Pardon me. My error," and handed me something else.

I looked it over in a somewhat vague way and asked: "What's good tonight?"

He said: "Any number of things, sir."

I said: "Have you any specials?"

He said: "Yes, indeed. How about the chef's special?"

I said: "What is the chef's special?"

He said: "Rusty Leader in the fifth."

It eluded me somehow.

"Do you have spring chops?" I inquired.

"I don't know whether he's running tonight or not," said the waiter with a faraway look. He didn't seem to be paying attention.

"I think maybe I would like some chops with baked, potato and carrots," I said.

"Across the board?" he asked, but hurried away before I could answer.

I waited for an hour.

Finally I called another waiter. "I want to see the headwaiter," I said.

He came back after a while and said: "The headwaiter cannot be disturbed. He is doping it out."

"Doping what out?" I asked.

"The daily double," he said.

"Get me the proprietor," I demanded.

"Yes, sir," he said.

He was gone a long time. Ultimately he returned.

"The headwaiter says you will have to excuse him. He doesn't know a thing."

"What do you mean, he doesn't know a thing?" I asked.

"Ain't you the man who comes in every night and wants to know what's a good quiniela?" he asked.

"No!" I roared.

I was pretty sore now.

"I came here to get something to eat," I yelled.

"What's that?" he said in a surprised way.

"I came to get something to eat," I repeated.

"Eat?" he repeated.

"Eat," I said.

"Oh!" he said, looking quite dumbfounded. "Why didn't you notify somebody?"

Optimist

He raced his car to ascertain
If it was faster than the train;
It wasn't.
He stroked the little doggie's fur,
He thought it was a kindly cur;
It wasn't.
He asked the busy blonde to wed,
Was she engaged as people said?
She wasn't.

Why Job Hunters Go Mad

"Wanted—Secretary with household furniture and advertising experience. S 2 Times."—N. Y. Times.

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Pay-Hour Bureau Wins Injunction Against Iowa Firm

As the Wage-Hour Administration yesterday obtained its first injunction, Administrator Elmer F. Andrews warned employers they cannot much longer escape court action on the ground "theirs is a case of misunderstanding."

The injunction was granted in Sioux City against the Powers Manufacturing Co., which was permanently enjoined from paying its 175 employes less than the 25-cent minimum wage fixed by Federal law. The firm promised to pay $2,200 in "back minimum pay" to its workers.

Two similar cases are pending, one in New York City and one in Fayetteville, N. Dak. All three have been civil actions, although Andrews announced yesterday the Department of Justice is "in the process of bringing a criminal suit in one of our cases."

Legion to Map Plans For Army Day, April 6

The American Legion Army Day committee will meet tonight at 4723 Ninth street northwest to formulate plans for legion representation in the District's observance of America's entrance into the World War, April 6, 1917.

Committee members are James Pistorio (chairman), H. D. Nierenberg, T. R. Callahan, A. D. MacKinnon, Robert D. Beeton and Louis Goldberg.

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SUNDAY, SECTION III

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Friday, February 17, 1939.

A National Disgrace

From the moment that the reports of jury-tampering in the Warring trials were confirmed the case of these local racketeers became one of importance to the entire country. For it takes no perspicacity to realize that national standards are fouled and degraded when a man of the type of Emmitt Warring can carry bribery and corruption into the halls of justice in the Capital of the United States.

Attorney General Murphy, therefore, is doing what one would expect from the chief law officer of the Government in promising the full co-operation of the Department of Justice for a thorough cleanup of this "disgrace." Nor is the Attorney General content to rest with verbal condemnation. He is already tightening the personnel standards for minor court officials and yesterday promised the extension of the merit system to all appointments of deputy marshals, as urged in these columns on Wednesday.

Mr. Murphy is quoted, however, as saying that he sees no need for bringing the marshals themselves, as distinct from their deputies, under civil service. With conditions as revealed by the Warring scandal it would seem up to the Attorney General to show specifically why standards more reliable than those of political eligibility should not apply for all court officers. When public confidence is shaken as in the current instance its restoration needs more than the obvious minimum of overdue reform.

The issue of corruptible marshals, of course, is only a part of the picture. Washington does not forget, and the country would do well to realize, that an allegation of bribery still hangs over the local police as a result of the first Warring trial. Co-operative law enforcement by the District and adjacent counties, under the chairmanship of Superintendent Brown, is all to the good. But it does not eliminate the necessity of finding out everything that may underlie the Warrings' "claim for deduction in income taxes because of bribes to police officials."

It must not be thought that the intervention of the Attorney General relieves municipal agencies of any of the imperative duties made obvious by the Warring scandal. On the contrary, Mr. Murphy's timely action accentuates community responsibility. Here is a matter which deeply concerns not only the Commissioners and the police department, but also such agencies as the local Bar and Criminal Justice associations.

The trail of slime now drawn across Washington is one which calls for cleansing operations by public-spirited citizens as well as by public officials.

Labor And Spending

The executive council of the A. F. of L. has made public a declaration that will perhaps be denounced as reactionary, if not treasonable, doctrine by the C. I. O. and other radical labor groups. Certainly the council has voiced sentiments which will be heartily indorsed by spokesmen for industrial management.

Having reached the conclusion that the Government's relief program provides no permanent or even temporarily effective solution for the unemployment problem, the council pleads, as eloquently as any association of manufacturers might, for a new deal for private industry. Specificially it urges elimination of artificially created uncertainties that shackle enterprise and destroy the basis for industrial expansion. It also asks that the rules and regulations under which business operates be more clearly defined and that the Government refrain from making constant changes necessitating constant adjustments.

This conservative statement does not indicate that the A. F. of L. has become a mere mouthpiece for employer groups, nor that it has suddenly grown unnaturally altruistic. It is merely further evidence that years of futile experimentation with plans for eliminating unemployment by lavish spending and make-work projects are bringing widespread disillusion.

The A. F. of L. has learned what most economists have always known: that a flourishing and constantly developing private industry is the one sure way to provide jobs at good wages for all the able-bodied workers of the country. If business is to have an opportunity to show what it can accomplish toward banishing unemployment, the causes of legitimate distrust of Government procedure must be removed and greater incentive given to risk investment of new capital to further productive enterprise.

The schism in the ranks of organized labor has no doubt emphasized the conservative tendencies of the A. F. of L. just as it has aggravated the radicalism of the C. I. O. secessionists. But, after making due allowance for the effect of the split in labor's ranks, it is significant to find a large section of organized labor extolling the value of private initiative and expressing concern at the outpouring of public funds on projects which afford no permanent solution for unemployment.

We have come a long way since the days when deficit financing, incurred for the mere sake of spending, was given uncritical indorsement by responsible spokesmen for labor.

Argentina Cuts Imports

Announcement by the Argentine government of a drastic reduction in imports from the United States is neither unexpected nor fraught with sinister political significance. The action can be convincingly explained without assuming that it represents a deliberate affront to the United States which has destroyed all hope of negotiating a trade treaty between the two countries. As a matter of fact, by cutting down imports from this country the Argentinians may be preparing the way for such a treaty.

A perfectly adequate reason for the present action—and no doubt the controlling one—is to be found in the unfavorable state of Argentina's trade balance. Last year, for instance, her exports declined 39 per cent in value, while imports fell only 6 per cent. As a result a large export surplus for 1937 was turned into a slight import surplus during 1938. Since Argentina not only has to pay for her imports but to find exchange with which to meet the service on her foreign debt, the sharp drop in exports naturally creates grave anxiety.

Faced by a shortage of foreign exchange, the government began months ago to cut down imports from the United States by tightening its exchange regulations. Toward the end of the year further restrictions were imposed, amounting in effect to an embargo upon many American products. The latest announcements, consequently, must be regarded as a logical outcome of a situation which has been developing over many months.

Despite the handicaps under which our exporters have been laboring, the United States sold more goods to Argentina in 1938 than any other country except Great Britain. Indeed, during the first three quarters of last year we took first rank among importing countries. Yet while our sales constituted about 17 per cent of Argentina's import trade, compared with 18 per cent for Great Britain, we took only 8 per cent of Argentina's exports contrasted with the 31 per cent bought by the British.

In these figures rather than in any fancied antagonism to this country or confirmed preference for bilateral trading principles is to be found the chief reason for Argentina's seemingly discriminatory treatment of American goods.

However, that is not quite the whole story. Admitting that Argentina had to cut down her imports from all countries, in order to maintain payments on her external debt and finance her purchases of goods, it does not follow that the United States had to be made the chief victim of the economy program. Undoubtedly Argentina would be more disposed to trim a little off imports from other countries with which her trade balance is favorable if she were assured of a better market for her products in the United States, with which her trade balance is now very unfavorable.

A good deal of feeling has been aroused in Buenos Aires because of our failure to ratify the so-called sanitary convention which would have modified the embargo upon shipments of Argentina's meat products into this country. Rightly or wrongly, the Argentinians regard our somewhat excessive fear of foot-and-mouth disease as an excuse for shutting their meats out of our markets. They are also exasperated by the high duties levied upon certain other products, such as flaxseed. Normally, to be sure, we have a surplus of most of Argentina's chief agricultural exports. But that is not always the case, as shown by our heavy grain purchases during the recent drought years.

We must frankly face the fact that Argentina's actions, like those of any other country, are dictated by self-interest. She can and will do without certain of our goods and concentrate her buying in countries that are more liberal customers when that policy seems expedient. If we agreed to take Argentina's products more freely, and if we were to allay her resentment by ratifying the sanitary convention, we should unquestionably receive better treatment for our products.

We have to decide, in short, whether we are willing to open our markets more freely to products that offer competition to domestic commodities, or whether it is better to risk a loss of export markets. We cannot have it both ways. The Department of State evidently thinks that concessions on our side are both possible and desirable. Otherwise it would not be conducting preliminary conversations looking toward eventual negotiation of a reciprocal trade pact with the great trading nation to the south of us.

For Defense

In winding up the House debate on the bill to expand the Army Air Corps, Congressman Rayburn, the majority leader, paid a deserved tribute to the high caliber of the speeches made in the course of that discussion regarding this vital aspect of America's defense needs. The debate was characterized by singularly little partisanship and no jingoism. Absent, too, was that ostrich attitude which was once so prevalent in this country with regard to foreign affairs.

Again and again the thought was expressed that the world is threatened by war and if our security is to be maintained we must be prepared for all eventualities. But such preparations, far from involving us in a war, can be our and the world's best assurance of continued peace. With this in mind the House voted overwhelmingly in favor of the bill, only 15 members being recorded in the negative.

If this alarm over the international outlook is so great, and justifiably so, on this side of the ocean, it is not surprising that it is felt with even greater force by peaceful countries closer to the potential firing line. No wonder, then, that the British government has just announced a new program of military and naval preparedness involving the expenditure, during the fiscal year of 1940, of the staggering sum of $2,600,000,000.

For years, Great Britain, almost alone among the great powers, has maintained a balanced budget. This has only been made possible through the exercise of rigorous economies and a tax load exceeded by few nations. But, in the face of mounting war threats, the British government and people do not feel they can afford to count the cost in taking all necessary measures to protect themselves against attack. They, too, feel that the only real assurance of peace rests in the hope that as speedily as possible Great Britain can become so strong that the war-mongering nations will think twice before embarking on a war.

It is interesting, in this connection, that while due attention is being given to the needs of the British army and air force, naval power continues to be regarded as Britain's first line of defense. Thus the new defense budget provides for the construction of two new giant battleships, bringing the total under construction to nine, or almost equal to the combined battleship-building programs of Germany, Italy and Japan. By building up its fleet to formidable dimensions, Great Britain is giving notice to her enemies that she intends to defend her empire and her trade routes, both increasingly menaced by the aggressors.

Make Your Mind Mind

From one of the interviews with Mr. Somerset Maugham, the distinguished British novelist temporarily in our midst, we gather that the big question between a man and his mind is which of them is to be boss.

The idea seems to be not to take any back talk from your mind or to permit it undue familiarities. Teach it its place. Suppose, for instance, that you are lying in a luxurious warm bath, and your mind begins to snicker, "Pretty soft for us, hey, chief? No work to do or anything. What say we tear off a little idle fantasy?"

This, of course, is your cue to crack down and to say sternly, "Look here, mind. This bath is a private party I'm giving for my senses and to which I have not invited you. Now, then, you march right back to your job."

Or suppose you are tossing wakeful and uncomfortable in a Pullman berth and your brain starts whispering, "Honest, chief, you ought to try to relax. What say I start counting up a few sheep for you?" Now is your time to tell the mind curtly that you are quite capable, thank you, of dealing with this sleep question. Then you hand the mind an unfinished idea and tell it to make sure the thinking is worked out by the time the porter comes through to yank at the covers.

This, it seems, is the kind of mental discipline that permits Mr. Maugham to find all the time he needs for writing, bridge, poker, golf, tennis and so on. But there are also advantages to the rather different system of mind bossing employed by our townsman, Mr. Floyd Kramer, night student at George Washington University.

Mr. Kramer, it seems, has the kind of mind which sometimes goes on strike when it is asked to wrap itself around something slippery, like a problem in arbitrage, or to swallow some irregular Spanish verbs. Confronted with insubordination like that, Mr. Kramer acts promptly and vigorously. He swallows a pill. And the first thing you know his mind is back from the retrieve, shaking drops of abstrusity from its coat, wagging its tail and with a top mark for Mr. Kramer in its mouth.

Offhand, Mr. Kramer's method seems much the simpler of the two, but since he declines to tell us what the pills are made of maybe we had better leave the question open. Besides, we've already wasted too much time on this, and we'd better go back to whatever it was we were trying to think about in the first place.

Nothing Succeeds Like Success

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writers' name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

In Praise Of Amlie

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: This Midwesterner is one of many who believe that Tom Amlie's appointment to the Interstate Commerce Commission should be approved by the Senate. Amlie's former colleagues in the House can testify to his sincere devotion to the public interest and the capability of his mind to grasp the intricate details of contemporary social and economic problems.

A vote for the approval of Tom Amlie's appointment is not a vote for public ownership. Mr. Amlie has stated that he will follow Congress' policy on such matters.

While Amlie, as a member of a third party, perhaps cannot count as many close or loyal friends in the Senate as either a Democrat or Republican might, Amlie does have hundreds of thousands of friends over the country. These friends are among those who have thought seriously about the country's perplexing problems and who know Amlie as a thinker and a courageous leader.

It would be a distinct setback to the cause of enlightened public service if partisan squabbling in the Senate prevents the appointment of such capable public servants as Tom Amlie to responsible administrative positions. DALE R. JOHNSON.
University City, Mo., Feb. 7.

More Foot Police

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Just to advise you that I very much approve of your editorial in The Washington Post, February 4, entitled "A Shocking Accident."

It is concise and hits the nail on the head. It shows and warrants the need for an increased Police Department. I wrote a letter to the District of Columbia Commissioners last evening urging an increase of at least 300 additional men to cope with the vast amount of crime, accidents and other evils that exist in the District of Columbia. I also advocate more foot patrolmen be assigned beats in the thickly settled residential and business sections.

Police cars are very good for hurry up and emergency calls for all sections, more especially in the outlying territories, where sometimes haste is necessary, but foot patrolmen far excel in every way those assigned to cars.

HENRY G. ASH.
Washington, Feb. 7.

Politics And International Policy

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The New Deal has now been accepted in principle. Its fundamentals are no longer controversial matter. That fact automatically takes it out of politics, removes it as a compelling issue on which elections are won. If "liberalism" is to be preserved a new issue must be found. Of the New Deal there remains only the prosaic routine of elaboration, revision (much needed) and administration. The New Deal itself grows conservative. It stands to be captured by the Republicans or the right wing Democrats in 1940. Hence the Rooseveltian left wing must move on into new fields.

Obviously there is no finding such new field within the confines of the United States.

On January 3 the President delivered a message to Congress, the bulk of which was devoted to national defense against totalitarian dictatorship and to the linking of defense with the New Deal. The safety of the country, Mr. Roosevelt argued, demanded unified national support of his Administration's domestic program.

Obviously the President was bidding for continuation of the liberal group in power on the basis of foreign policy. He sought a further lease of life for the New Deal—as was freely stated at the time—and was thus, incidentally, the first to inject politics into foreign policy. This makes it somewhat difficult for the public to consider that policy on its merits.

It seems clear enough that the United States has vital interests overseas which are being jeopardized by the self-aggrandizement of the Nazi-Fascist powers:

1. If Germany should decide to "reclaim" Denmark, she would thereby gain a foothold in Iceland and Greenland for air and submarine bases within reach of our shores.

2. Italo-German domination of Spain and virtual protectorate over Portugal would result in Fascist control of four straight groups of islands in the eastern Atlantic—Canaries, Azores, Madeiras and Cape Verde.

3. Japanese seizure of Singapore would endanger our supplies of rubber, tin and important vegetable oils.

Collapse of the League of Nations and breakdown of Great Britain's balance of power policy at Munich leave the world without any semblance of political organization. Lack of any international authority or law means simply a state of generalized war, bound sooner or later to break out in actual conflict. The rise of one ambitious power (Germany) as the dominant force on the continent of Europe disturbs the world balance of power and raises a logical contender for world hegemony. We could not tolerate world supremacy by a country like Germany, as it would mean an at least potentially hostile control over strategic ocean lanes and gateways, inimical to our safety and national existence.

There is thus room and need for a positive American foreign policy, backed by unified public opinion. Such a policy, it is true, might lead to war sooner than would a negative attitude of isolation and neutrality, but it seems less likely to lead to war at all.

If the President had made a simple appeal for support of such positive policy, setting forth the significant facts, with less prodding of anti-Fascist emotion and without tying national defense to the New Deal, the prospect of a consistent and effective foreign policy would have been heightened.

All this is not to say that the President is not sincerely trying to create a sound foreign policy and help avert a world war. It is merely pointing out what seems to be the plain fact that Mr. Roosevelt, needing an issue, is just as willing to make political capital out of world disorders as out of socio-economic disturbances at home.

If the President really intends to carry through on this sort of course, it marks another major turning point in our national history. Success in such a venture will mean carrying the country a good deal further down the road toward personal government. Failure would mean loss of national prestige, and forfeiture of the opportunity to contribute something toward quieting a disturbed world situation.

L. M. GRAVES.
College Park, Md., Feb. 8.

Fears Hull Policy

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The present foreign policy of President Roosevelt and Secretary Hull is based on the presumption that the American people are exceedingly gullible. This foreign policy was not formulated to coincide with public opinion, but a hysterical drive is on to formulate public opinion to coincide with this perilous foreign policy. Once the American people are convinced that war is inevitable, it will be inevitable.

A large majority of the people prefer a popular referendum on the question of our participation in a foreign war, but the President and State Department execrated the Ludlow amendment. The opposition of our national leaders to the Ludlow amendment marks a reversal of the theory that the Government is a servant of the people. In order to convince the totalitarian nations that we confide in our leaders we must hilariously proclaim our willingness to repudiate democracy when our leaders deem it expedient; we must be content with nominal democracy at home while "statesmen make the world safe for democracy."

Yes, Germany, Italy and Japan are arming to "destroy" civilization; the United States is arming to "preserve" civilization. If our Government preserves British and French greed and imperialism while preserving civilization, that will be a mere coincidence. Once assured of our whole-hearted support, Great Britain and France will prefer war to a modification of the inequitable provisions of the Versailles Treaty.

Picayune politicians and popinjay propagandists are maneuvering the United States into another international slaughterhouse. This time labor will be conscripted—unions passing into oblivion. Newspapers and schools will be laboring under a nefarious censorship. Civil liberties will be annihilated. The sons of the poor will be battered, butchered, mutilated and massacred while preachers, priests and rabbis, assisted by Heywood Broun and Earl Browder, tour the country emphasizing the sacred duty of everyone (except propagandists) to die for their country. Only a selfish, short-sighted and stupid creature could forget so soon the horrors and sorrows of the World War.

HOWARD CARWILE.
Charlotte, Va., Feb. 12.

Gaekwar Of Baroda

To the Editor of The Post.—Sir: It was gratifying to me to read your fine appreciation in your editorial columns of February 9 of the Gaekwar of Baroda upon the occasion of his death. Your most intelligent and sympathetic references to the human side of the man and the great wealth of human interest in India especially interested me.

It is the desire of the few Indic scholars in America to widen interest in the Middle East and India, to make it less remote and mysterious, to show to Americans what it may teach us and what we may mean to it.

A sympathetic and understanding treatment of matters by the press is most cheering.

HORACE I. POLEMAN,
Director of Indic Studies,
Library of Congress.
Washington, Feb. 10.

Appreciation

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: We are deeply grateful for Thomas R. Morgan's very fine articles—keenly interesting and beautifully written.

We have heard many express high praise for him. We thank The Post.

MRS. R. F. TRUESDALE.
Washington, Feb. 13.

The Post Impressionist

Post-Choochoo

I HAD ALWAYS a yen for the old-fashioned railroad train that did a lot of snorting and chugging and screaming; that came at you around a curve like something fresh from the Bottomless Pit and half-scared the pants off you, but thrilled you just the same. Now, you wait and wait, and hear nothing but a hunter's horn mooing tenor in the near distance, and in creeps something that looks like a cross between a sow-bug and an earwig.

No fuss, no nothing; no puffing, no chug-chugging with the wheels slipping now and then; no defiant hissing from petcocks or popping off from the escape valve—just something that slinks in on its belly and quits. The modern train is twice as effective and practical as the old time noisy babies, and costs less than half as much to run. But it is a big sissy just the same. I don't blame railroad men nowadays for referring to a train as "she." She is.

This is the era of better transportation, but such different transportation! Modern kids who want to play train won't run along with their elbows pumping like piston rods and emitting "Choo-choo" from protruding lips. I don't know just how they'll go about it. Maybe not at all. The modern child is not railroad wise. This flivver-born generation doesn't know where the railroad station in its own town is located, like as not. The only thing they know about railroads is that their trip in the installment motor is interrupted now and then by a sign saying "Rail Crossing. Danger." Sometimes papa doesn't stop for this sign and then the kids don't grow up.

But the surviving members of this motor-mad generation will know more about railroad trains. Sometime papa will learn to audit; will not only actually but actuarily think, and then he will take the folks on the train instead of in the family car. Not that there won't be plenty of family cars left to crowd the highways every Sunday afternoon and acquire fender-dimples.

Since the streamlined-zephyr Diesel fever hit the country, they have been doing strange things in transportation—things that, if they had been done 10 or 15 years ago, would have spared our suffering eardrums the sound of the sobs of the railroad companies; would have made it unnecessary for us to have our lapels cravenetted to protect them from the tears of the dumb railroaders or their unfortunate successors.

The railroaders who are hangovers from the former and stupid railroad era spend their time at the wailing wall telling how unappreciative the public is; while all that is wrong is that the public had its attention attracted by a new toy and the railroads did nothing at the psychological moment to create a counter attraction. The railroads are recovering from their case of ingrown dumbness and are seeing every problem clearly—some of them hurrying to the stable with the padlock just after the horse thief has galloped out of sight. The only hope lies in the fact that new colts are being born every second and the stable can be restocked.

The snooty trains they are running across the quill toothpick and breakfast-shawl belt west of Chicago (I know about those fine ones in the East, but I've just been out West) are something to write home about. On some of the roads they have trains running at varying intervals during the month. To scan their literature, one gets the foggy notion that these for-pete's-sake silver caravans run only on the third sunny Tuesday after the dark of the moon, and that your ancestors had to be on the Mayflower passenger list and your present health good in order to be vouchsafed the privilege of riding one of them.

This is not true. But the Chicago-to-the-Coast trains on some of the roads are real events and the high-blood-pressure trains run only a certain number of times each month. Add this complication to the usual cluttered-upness of the average railroad time card and the prospective passenger feels he must go to night school to learn how to matriculate on one of 'em.

Recently I had to come in from Cedar Rapids to Chicago on one of these platinum plated trains with a university degree, and a passenger agent had to wire Denver to get permission for me to squat humbly in a day coach for that 219 miles.

But a ride on a modern train is worth whatever of time and trouble it costs you—the cash cost is almost negligible. And they have awakened (west of Chicago) to something I'd be glad to have the Eastern boys hear about—what an asset it is to have low-priced eats on a train. Some of the roads are carrying the cheap-feeding idea to absurd lengths, it seems to me, but they say it pays. On one fancy-titled train I know, for instance, you get regular dining-car service with nearly all the swank you can stand, at prices that anyone can see lose the railroads money. For instance, you can get a fine breakfast consisting of a fruit juice, ham and two eggs, any sort of bread or toast, and coffee, for—80 cents? No—25 cents! These things, the railroad men say, have proved fine passenger bait and built up business.

The modern railroad service is here to stay and to get business. Railroads have awakened to the fact that this is the twentieth century and are learning to transact business with twentieth century people. Watch them flourish! Even I may become reconciled to a train that runs without pants.

I. C. C. please note.

STRICKLAND GILLILAN.

Outstanding Commentators On Current Events At Home And Abroad

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Our Untold Wealth

THERE WAS a little backstairs fuss between two members of the help in a night club in Miami. Mr. Rudy Vallee was charged with assaulting Rodney Dillard Borden. Mr. Borden is a bus boy. Everybody knows who Mr. Vallee is.

Mr. Vallee was acquitted. Mr. Borden, age 17, said Mr. Vallee hit him on the arm, bruising him, and swore at him, too.

The dispatch said that, notwithstanding the acquittal, Mr. Borden contemplated suit against Mr. Vallee for $10,000. That, I assume, would be for bodily harm, shock and the indignity of it all. But the physical damage would be nominal, because it was not represented as anything more than a bruise. A boy of 17 receives bruises in football practice and in disputes with other boys and thinks nothing of them. So apparently most of the $10,000 damage occurred to the young man's dignity and in his human right not to be done that way. He is well within his right in demanding reparation.

But I am circling for an opening of the subject of our colossal, incalculable, aggregate treasure as a nation in good repute, dignity, sensitive feelings, physical well-being, inalienable rights, peace of mind and love.

Hurt Feelings Worth 12 Trillion Dollars

LET US assume, just to obtain a figure, that Mr. Borden, age 17, a bus boy, actually was damaged $10,000 worth in this fracas with Mr. Vallee. According to my estimates, the bruise would be scheduled at not more than 6 cents, the nominal figure. That would leave a balance of $9,999.94 to cover the invisible wounds to Mr. Borden's spirit and rights. We have 120,000,000 people, so the American Nation possesses well over $12,000,000,000,000 in feelings and the human right not to be pushed except with just provocation. And that is the minimum figure, because this victim is just a young boy and the incident, at worst, was only a trifling affair. And, obviously, if Mr. Vallee had kicked the living be-jeepers out of him, sworn twice as loud and long, his damage would have been much worse, possibly $100,000.

So $12,000,000,000,000 is the absolute rock-bottom price of our feelings and our right not to be pushed unduly, and these treasures are not extinguished against them but revive and may be damaged again and again.

Reputations Valued At Mere 120 Trillions

TO THOSE who would sell America short, to the Herbert Hoovers and all such men of little faith in the vast responsibilities of this country, I present this note of rebuke and cheer. To them, also, I cite the fact that the average asking price for a reputation which has been damaged by incorrect statement in print or on the air is $100,000 per incident, which signifies that we possess among us at least $120,000,000,000,000 of wealth in that department. Certain precious feelings and rights overlap slightly on the various legal fronts. They are exposed to risk in physical assault, libelous statement and again in the realm of love, except that in dealing with the cash value of love we must reduce the rights by half, because only ladies may be legally damaged in this field.

Our gentlemen are capable of great love and of great anguish if jilted, but their rights in this respect represent an untouched reserve.

And As for Value Of Jilted Love—!

SO THE POPULATION must be reckoned at only 60,000,000, in estimating this item. The customary price is $100,000 for each offense, but it must be added that a lady may be jilted again and again. However, this only complicates the picture, so I will settle for $60,000,000,000,000 as the value of love in our Nation. It shows the absurdity of the outworn pretensions of the Europeans in this respect.

Then we have the matter of collateral or referred sufferings—another majestic store of wealth which is never estimated in the Nation's inventory. This is the suffering which parents sue for when their little boy tries to turn a neighbor's dog inside out and is nipped slightly on the hand. It generally amounts to about $15,000 per parent, but it occurs in a vast variety of forms. All kinds of accidents cause collateral suffering or damage through "loss of services" to persons not directly injured.

This is my actuary's day off, so I cannot foot up the figures, but this rough draft should convince anyone that even when Mr. Roosevelt has spent all the money and all the deficit and all the tangible property of the Nation the United States will still be rich beyond figures in treasures which are imperishable and inexhaustible.

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Kennedy's Son In Madrid Siege

Madrid, Feb. 16 (AP).—Joseph P. Kennedy, jr., 23, son of the United States Ambassador to London, arrived here tonight just as insurgent gunners ended a shelling of this Spanish government capital.

Arrangements were made to put him up at the United States embassy building where he could see for himself what it was like to live in a besieged city on sardines and rice.

New Faces in Congress

By Sotto

SON OF THE 27TH PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. AND CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT WAS GRADUATED FROM YALE WITH A B.A. DEGREE WHILE HIS FATHER WAS STILL CHIEF EXECUTIVE. RECEIVED HIS LL.B. AT HARVARD IN 1913 THE SAME YEAR THAT THE FORMER PRESIDENT BECAME KENT PROFESSOR OF LAW AT YALE.
Senator ROBT. A. TAFT
Republican (OHIO).
OF CINCINNATI, O.; WAS BORN THERE SEPT. 8, 1889; WENT TO SCHOOL IN HIS HOME TOWN; MANILA PUBLIC SCHOOL; TAFT SCHOOL, WATERTOWN, CONN.; YALE; SERVED AS COUNSEL FOR THE AMERICAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION IN 1919; MEMBER, OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1921-26; SERVED AS SPEAKER IN 1926. OHIO STATE SENATE, 1931-1932.
THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF OHIO
OHIO STATE SEAL
WHILE HOLDING HIS FIRST PUBLIC OFFICE, THAT OF ASS'T. COUNSEL OF THE U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION IN 1917, HE MARRIED MARTHA W. BOWERS, DAUGHTER OF LLOYD W. BOWER, SOLICITOR GENERAL IN THE TAFT ADMINISTRATION. THEY HAVE FOUR BOYS, AGED 13 TO 23. HOBBY—READING DETECTIVE STORIES AND KEEPS PHYSICALLY FIT BY PLAYING GOLF.

Monday—Representative William J. Miller (Republican), of Connecticut

Books And Things

By Lewis Gannett

"IT CARRIES some shine of the American dream," Carl Sandburg says of Robert E. Sherwood's play, "Abe Lincoln in Illinois" (Scribners, $2). "It is the first full-statured drama that has come around the legend."

It does not read as well as it plays, which is, in part, because Raymond Massey's acting is superb and, in part, because Mr. Sherwood is a good dramatist—he writes not to be read but to be heard. What gives the printed book its special value is a 60-page afterword called "The Substance of 'Abe Lincoln in Illinois.'" There Mr. Sherwood tells, humbly, reverently, appreciatively, how he discovered the Lincoln that he put upon the stage, what words he took from Lincoln's own speeches and what he invented, which scenes are historic and which invented, and why he felt it necessary to invent, and what he conceives the significance of Abraham Lincoln to this generation to be. Reading it, you watch a conscientious dramatic artist at work.

Had it not been for Billy Herndon, says Mr. Sherwood, "Lincoln would be today only the frozen saint of the statuary." Herndon, through 20 formative years Lincoln's law clerk and partner, knew Lincoln, his big, muddy boots, his rough frontier humor, his black spells of melancholy, as no other of his biographers knew him.

And because Herndon dared tell the truth, he was reviled and his book virtually suppressed, while Nicolay and Hay's pious warping of the record took all the honors. As Mr. Sherwood says, there is in that official biography "hardly one revealing word of the nature of Lincoln's tragic soul, of his relations with his wife and other women, of the doubts that hindered him and the fears that obsessed him"—and those, after all, are the stuff of drama and of life.

What Sherwood Owes to Herndon

HERNDON, THE DRUNK, more than any other man until Beveridge came to work over Herndon's papers, preserved for America the Abraham Lincoln who grew from a debt-laden New Salem storekeeper into the leader of the Nation. "This long, tall, bony, homely, wiry, sad, gloomy man" Herndon wrote, "floated into our country in 1831, in a frail canoe, down the north fork of the Sangamon, friendless, penniless, powerless and alone, begging for work . . . ragged, struggling for the common necessaries of life." Out of such pictures Sherwood drew his conception of the man. It rings true. It rings doubly true when you read Sherwood's explanations of his omissions and his additions.

"I have been asked why I did not make mention of (Lincoln's) visit to the New Orleans slave market, his rage at the spectacle and his oft-quoted remark, 'Some day I shall hit this thing, and hit it hard!'" (He had included, in his opening scene, mention of Lincoln's flatboat journey to the Louisiana port.) "I left that out," says Mr. Sherwood, "because I don't believe any of it. If Lincoln was determined at this early stage of his career to free the slaves there is no reliable evidence that he ever said so." Mr. Sherwood is right; the evidence shows that Lincoln was slow to awaken to the horror of slavery. And Lincoln is more appealing because he was slow to awaken.

Howard Mumford Jones wrote in a recent Atlantic that the debunkers had overdone their work; I don't believe it. Mr. Jones suggested that the democracy needs its hero-gods. It needs them, and it has them, but they lose emotional appeal when frozen in white marble. Parson Weems ruined the usefulness of George Washington for generations of American boys when he invented the story of the little prig and the cherry tree. Lincoln is more serviceable as a hero precisely because Herndon and a few others have preserved the debunked reality of the man, jumping through a courthouse window, guffawing at unctuous preachers, afraid of women, but capable of spanking his own wife, moodily meditating on the illegitimacy of his own mother.

When Realism Is Unreal

BUT YOU CAN'T stop the pretiifiers. On the hill above the Sangamon River modern sons of Illinois have painstakingly re-created the log-cabin village of New Salem which Abe Lincoln knew. The details are authentic; the furniture is pedigreed pioneer. And the whole looks wrong. A few roaming pigs, a cow messing up the main street, and some chickens scratching in the old-fashioned gardens would do more to re-create the town that Lincoln knew than all the museum correctness. Of course, the thin-soled tourists wouldn't like it.

Tennessee to Retain Anti-Evolution Law

Nashville, Tenn., Feb. 16 (AP).—Tennessee's House of Representatives today shelved by a voice vote a bill to repeal the State's "monkey law" which forbids teaching the theory of evolution.

Representative J. E. Deford, of Savannah, author of the repealer, pleaded in vain that "scientific men should be given the privilege of believing and teaching as they think."

State Unit to Dance

The North Carolina Democratic Club will give a banquet and dance tomorrow night at the Raleigh hotel, featuring the Scrap Iron Club in a program lampooning the North Carolina Congressional delegation. Former Gov. Gardner will be present. Young M. Smith, of the War Risk Insurance Bureau, is president.

Goodyear Tire Wins Right to Set Its Prices

Trade Commission Differentials Ban Set Aside in Ruling

Cincinnati, Feb. 16 (AP).—The Sixth United States Circuit Court of Appeals set aside today an order of the Federal Trade Commission against the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., of Akron, holding the commission had "no right to command discontinuance of price differentials" on tires handled by Sears Roebuck & Co.

The commission held that the Goodyear company violated the Clayton anti-trust act by discriminating in the price of tires sold in interstate shipment to the Chicago mail-order house and the price to other dealers. This, the commission ruled, had the effect of lessening competition and tended to create a monopoly on tire manufacture and distribution.

The court in its 2-to-1 decision decreed however, that there was nothing in Section 2 of the Clayton act to prevent discrimination in price between purchasers of commodities "on account of differences in the grade, quality or quantity of the commodity sold."

Judge Xen Hicks and C. C. Simons handed down the decision, with Judge Elwood Hamilton dissenting.

Said the court:

"We conclude that the commission had no power to command discontinuance of price differentials reasonably based on quantity and there is no finding which, properly construed, determines that those here involved are not so based."

In dissenting, Judge Hamilton wrote that "with all due regard to the legal ability of my associates, I believe they have included in the proviso of the statute a case that lies beyond its direct expression and not within its letter or spirit."

Glee Club to Sing

The University of Virginia Glee Club will make its first appearance in Washington tonight at 8:30 at Gunston Hall, 1906 Florida avenue northwest, for the benefit of the school's memorial library fund and the community chest. Girls attending the school will be ushers.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"That car you're supposed to be working under drove away 20 minutes ago!"

Leadership Dispute

By Ernest K. Lindley

IN POLITICS, as in business, the polite way of getting rid of an important office holder is to "kick him upstairs" to a position of honor but small responsibility.

The current activities of some of the old line Democrats look very much like an effort to apply the familiar kick upstairs to the leader of their party. The only difference between them, on one side, and the extreme Democratic right-wingers, and, presumably, nearly all the Republicans, on the other, is in the direction in which they want him to move when kicked.

The demand that the President recognize Congress as a co-ordinate branch of the Government has gradually become a demand that he "leave everything to us." He has been invited, urged and even ordered to intrust domestic matters of moment to the more conservative leaders of his party. He has been told that he must decide whether he wants to be a factional leader or a national leader—with the implication that unless he surrenders his claims to party leadership, and becomes a kind of decoration, the Democrats will go down to defeat in 1940 and the Nation may suffer even worse consequences.

IN ALMOST SIX years of living in fairly close quarters, the President and a good many Democrats in Congress have accumulated their tender spots. The most cold-blooded professional politicians are affected by injured pride, fatigue, poor digestion and la grippe. Part of the irritation between the White House and the Capitol can be marked up to common petty human failings.

Is the irritation worse than it was in the hot summer of 1935, during the long fight over the public utility holding company bill and the "soak-the-rich" tax bill which the President unexpectedly tossed into the hopper just when the Democratic leaders were beginning to count the days until adjournment? I doubt it.

Is the irritation worse now than during the hotter summer of 1937, when the President, having won his fight with the Supreme Court, was still grimly set on forcing through his Supreme Court bill—and when he split his party in the Senate wide open by insisting that Alben Barkley should succeed the late Joseph T. Robinson as majority leader? Or worse than during the winter of 1937-38, when the House rejected the wage-and-hour bill and the reorganization bill? I think not.

After that, of course, came "the purge," and at this session the President has done a few things which have caused irritation.

His handling of the French airplane purchase incident, culminating in his "boob-liar" press conference, was a succession of errors, but it did not bear directly on his struggle with the more conservative Democrats.

THE APPOINTMENT of Frank Murphy as Attorney General did not affront the conservatives. Vice President Garner was heartily in favor of it.

The appointment of Felix Frankfurter did not affront the conservatives. His pre-eminent qualifications had been acclaimed by leaders of the bar and were generally recognized.

The transfer of Harry Hopkins to the Commerce Department could be interpreted as a kind of slap at the intended "purgees" and their friends, but it removed him from a post of much greater practical political power.

The nomination of Thomas R. Amlie to the Interstate Commerce Commission has exasperated many Democrats, and his confirmation is in doubt, although he was not nominated as a Democrat, but as a minority member, with whom Democrats are not supposed to agree.

The President promptly renewed his request for the $150,000,000 in addition to the amount appropriated, which he deems necessary to carry WPA through June 30. There had been no record vote in the House on his original request, and the cut had been sustained by a margin of only one vote in the Senate. The President thinks the additional amount will be needed, and he cited good reasons, which no one has refuted, why it should be made available by early March.

He failed to obtain confirmation for a Federal judge whom he had appointed with the indorsement of the Governor of Virginia, but without the indorsement of the two Virginia Senators.

ALL THESE incidents do not add up to a major controversy over policy. They do indicate that the President does not intend to relinquish his rights and duties as party leader. More particularly, some of them indicate that he wants to strengthen his grip on the party machinery.

At the same time, the President has made many real concessions to the demands of his party leaders in Congress. He has called off his "messenger boys" and is dealing directly with the leaders themselves.

He has put entirely in the hands of Congress the railroad problem, the drafting of a reorganization bill and the recasting of the Federal Communications Commission. He has made no recommendations one way or the other concerning the national labor relations act.

He has tried to smooth out some of the rough spots which have aroused the criticism of the more conservative Democrats, by putting WPA under an Army officer and by bringing about a settlement of the long controversy between TVA and the Commonwealth and Southern Corporation.

The President has thus shown his determination to put the New Deal in better working order, and to remove substantial causes for grievances, thereby improving the Democratic chances of victory in 1940. He has interpreted the 1938 election as a strong hint (perhaps even a mandate) to exert his leadership in a somewhat more conservative direction—but not to surrender it.

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On The Record

By Dorothy Thompson

Thanks For Anything

MR. GEORGE RUBLEE is to be congratulated for having used his patience, intelligence and common sense to secure from the Germans the greatest concessions that they have yet given in the matter of their Jewish citizens and the emigration of those citizens.

To what extent the German willingness to listen to a measure of reason is due to the reaction abroad and to what extent it is due to the internal reaction it is not possible for this column to gauge. Certainly the world's indignation was not without effect. The late Count Brockdorf-Rantzau, for many years German Ambassador in Russia, used to say of the Bolsheviks, "Parvenus are sensitive."

But tribute also must be paid to the German people. I say, as one who has known Germany intimately for years and who has lived there, that the whole German people were shocked and appalled by the events in November. Letters have come to me, smuggled out of Germany from friends and from strangers there, begging me to tell the world that these actions were not initiated by the German people nor did they have their support. I am sure that these statements are true, and I am sure that the German government knows it.

Policy Reversal Still Is Improbable

THIS DOES NOT mean, however, that one can count on any reversal of the fundamental German policy. One can certainly not count on the reversal as long as the anti-Semitism, which is their chief stock in trade in fomenting a world counter-revolution against democracy, is working so well as it is.

One must consider, rather, that any relaxation of outright persecution to the point of extermination may be really a sort of Nazi NEP policy, which, when it was initiated in Russia, was hailed as a definite turn toward moderation—a mistake which was paid for by the whole world, and especially by those poor Russians who were encouraged by the policy to reopen enterprises only to be very soon "liquidated" by expropriation and even by murder. It would be a disservice to the world if governments halt in their efforts to speed an alleviation of this problem.

It is difficult to estimate to what extent the program arrived at by Mr. Rublee and the German government can be made workable, but this column takes some pride in the fact that its basic idea was first launched in a little book that I wrote last summer with the aid of experts.

Proposals Remain Far From Ideal

THE PROPOSALS which I made in "Refugees: Anarchy or Organization?" did not seem to me ideal. Nothing is ideal except a complete reversal of the policy whereby a nation can deprive its own citizens of their legal rights and throw them out as a charge upon the rest of the world.

But inside existing realities and with a view to saving the lives of innocent and useful people it seems possible, given a modicum of common sense, greatly to improve emigration facilities. Written months in advance of the November pogrom, the book predicted that the refugee problem would become one of mass emigration, that it would demand German cooperation and that it ought to be finished to the greatest possible extent with the Jewish capital existing inside Germany.

We also suggest that in view of the exchange restrictions which the German government has been forced into making by its own policy, the emigrants should be allowed to take out capital goods, even locomotives—in other words, the material needed for constructive colonization.

And that if this worked it ought to be possible to use other blocked accounts in Germany and elsewhere as a basis for financing such colonization.

Helps German Trade But Will Save Lives

IT IS ARGUED against this plan that it assists German exports. It also prevents wholesale suicides. It is an enormous advantage to the emigrants that instead of being permitted to take out a minute fraction or none of their goods in money they can take out a large proportion of it in capital goods—in wealth which can be used to produce wealth abroad.

Precisely in this way the "Havaara" has been able to bring out of Germany more than 45,000 persons since 1933 and help build up Palestine.

At any rate, it is easy to tell people inside a fortress to die for a principle rather than accept compromise. It will be our mistake if we regard the compromise as a solution.

There are things in the German proposal that are revolting—for instance, the declaration that Germany intends to let elderly Jews live quietly without persecution "unless something extraordinary occurs such as an attempt upon the life of a Nazi leader by a Jew."

Punish All Germans For Hauptman Crime?

IF ONE WANTS to make perfectly clear what this means let us translate it to the American scene. I wonder what the German government would have thought if the American Government had threatened to expropriate, persecute and imprison every German in the United States because a German kidnaped and murdered the child of an American hero!

God help us all if each of us is to be held responsible for the crimes committed by any member of our own race. I, as an Anglo-Saxon, would be held responsible for Dillinger or Dick Whitney and Toscanini for Al Capone.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Miami Beach Study

I asked the waiter for a menu. He handed me a racing form.

I said: "I don't want this . . . not for the moment, anyhow."

He said: "Pardon me. My error," and handed me something else.

I looked it over in a somewhat vague way and asked: "What's good tonight?"

He said: "Any number of things, sir."

I said: "Have you any specials?"

He said: "Yes, indeed. How about the chef's special?"

I said: "What is the chef's special?"

He said: "Rusty Leader in the fifth."

It eluded me somehow.

"Do you have spring chops?" I inquired.

"I don't know whether he's running tonight or not," said the waiter with a faraway look. He didn't seem to be paying attention.

"I think maybe I would like some chops with baked potato and carrots," I said.

"Across the board?" he asked, but hurried away before I could answer.

I waited for an hour.

Finally I called another waiter. "I want to see the headwaiter," I said.

He came back after a while and said: "The headwaiter cannot be disturbed. He is doping it out."

"Doping what out?" I asked.

"The daily double," he said.

"Get me the proprietor," I demanded.

"Yes, sir," he said.

He was gone a long time. Ultimately he returned.

"The headwaiter says you will have to excuse him. He doesn't know a thing."

"What do you mean, he doesn't know a thing?" I asked.

"Ain't you the man who comes in every night and wants to know what's a good quiniela?" he asked.

"No!" I roared.

I was pretty sore now.

"I came here to get something to eat," I yelled.

"What's that?" he said in a surprised way.

"I came to get something to eat," I repeated.

"Eat?" he repeated.

"Eat," I said.

"Oh!" he said, looking quite dumbfounded. "Why didn't you notify somebody?"

Optimist

He raced his car to ascertain
If it was faster than the train;
It wasn't.
He stroked the little doggie's fur,
He thought it was a kindly cur;
It wasn't.
He asked the busy blonde to wed,
Was she engaged as people said?
She wasn't.

Why Job Hunters Go Mad

"Wanted—Secretary with household furniture and advertising experience. S 2 Times."—N. Y. Times.

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Pay-Hour Bureau Wins Injunction Against Iowa Firm

As the Wage-Hour Administration yesterday obtained its first injunction, Administrator Elmer F. Andrews warned employers they cannot much longer escape court action on the ground "theirs is a case of misunderstanding."

The injunction was granted in Sioux City against the Powers Manufacturing Co., which was permanently enjoined from paying its 175 employes less than the 25-cent minimum wage fixed by Federal law. The firm promised to pay $2,200 in "back minimum pay" to its workers.

Two similar cases are pending, one in New York City and one in Fayetteville, N. Dak. All three have been civil actions, although Andrews announced yesterday the Department of Justice is "in the process of bringing a criminal suit in one of our cases."

Legion to Map Plans For Army Day, April 6

The American Legion Army Day committee will meet tonight at 4723 Ninth street northwest to formulate plans for legion representation in the District's observance of America's entrance into the World War, April 6, 1917.

Committee members are James Pistorio (chairman), H. D. Nierenberg, T. R. Callahan, A. D. MacKinnon, Robert D. Beeton and Louis Goldberg.

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Dorothy Thompson
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"New Faces In Congress"

Tues.—Thurs.—Sat.

Walter Lippmann
Mark Sullivan
Barnet Nover

Daily

Westbrook Pegler

SUNDAY, SECTION III

Mark Sullivan
Ernest K. Lindley

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President Asks Action to Save U. S. Resources

Message to Congress Also Urges Fight on Stream Pollution

By the Associated Press.

President Roosevelt sent to Congress yesterday reports from the National Resources Committee suggesting long-range programs for abatement of stream pollution and conservation of energy resources—coal, oil, gas and water power.

In messages accompanying the reports, Mr. Roosevelt made it clear that he thought it was high time that broad national policies in these fields were developed.

"Our energy resources are not inexhaustible, yet we are permitting waste in their use and production," he said. "In some instances, to achieve apparent economies today, future generations will oe forced to carry the burden of unnecessarily high costs and to substitute inferior fuels for particular purposes."

Urges Pollution Fight

As to ending stream pollution, Mr. Roosevelt said "the time is overdue for the Federal Government to take vigorous leadership along these lines," although he noted that much already had been done through the public works and work-relief programs.

The committee estimated that it would require expenditure of approximately two billion dollars over a period of 10 to 20 years to end the more objectionable pollution and said the needed works were chiefly treatment plants for municipal sewage and industrial waste.

Commenting on this, the President said the "responsibility rests primarily with municipal government and private industry," but added that the Federal Government "must lend financial support and technical stimulation."

Planning Suggested

"It is my opinion," he continued, "that pending further experimentation with interstate and State enforcement activities, Federal participation in pollution abatement should take the general form of establishing a central technical agency to promote and co-ordinate education, research and enforcement. On the basis of recent experience, it should be supplemented by a system of Federal grants-in-aid and loans organized with due regard for the integrated use and control of water resources and for a balanced Federal program for public works of all types."

The report on energy resources recommended that an advisory planning group be established. On this point, the President said:

"It is difficult in the long run to envisage a national coal policy, or a national petroleum policy, or a national water-power policy without also in time a national policy directed toward all these energy producers—that is, a national energy recourses policy."

Keenan Resigns As Assistant To Murphy

Keenan

Continued from Page 1.

of Harvey Bailey and George "Machine Gun" Kelly.

Short and stocky, with blue eyes and gray hair, Keenan is a native of Rhode Island, was graduated from Brown University and Harvard Law School, and served alike on the Mexican border and in the World War.

He was appointed Assistant Attorney General in 1933, and his task then was prosecution of crime, first in charge of racketeering cases and later as head of the criminal division. His present rank is third in line to the Attorney General.

Along with Keenan's decision, the White House announced resignation of W. Frank Persons, as director of the United States Employment Service, to take an executive post with the Civilian Conservation Corps under Director Fechner.

Polish Club Dance Set for Tomorrow

The Polish Club of Washington will hold a Valentine dance tomorrow at Stansbury Hall, 5832 Georgia avenue northwest.

Officers elected at a recent meeting were Walter Pawl, president; Stefan Jarwin, vice president; Irene Loda, treasurer; M. Chimelewski, publicity director, and Anthony Mozynski, social director.

To Attend Services

Washington post, Jewish War Veterans, will be guests of the B'Nai Israel Congregation, Fourteenth and Emerson streets northwest, at services tonight at 8 p. m. Rabbi Isadore Breslau will speak on "How Best May We Serve and Preserve Our American Democracy."

Water-Pollution Message

The text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress on water pollution follows:

The last Congress recognized the national importance of pollution abatement in our streams and lakes by passing, during its closing days, an act providing for the creation of a division of water pollution control in the United States public health service and for the establishment of a permanent system of Federal grants-in-aid and loans to assist in constructing pollution-abatement projects. Although fully subscribing to the general purposes of that act, I felt compelled to withhold my approval of it because of the method which it provided for the authorization of loans and grants-in-aid. It would have prevented the consideration of such appropriations as a part of the annual budget for all purposes. My reasons are set forth in detail in my memorandum of June 25, 1938. I hope that at this session the whole problem of water pollution may again recieve your attention.

To facilitate study of the problem by the Congress, I am transmitting a report on "water pollution in the United States," which outlines the status of pollution, the cost of bringing about a reasonable degree of abatement, and the financial, tecanical, and administrative aspects of such a program. The document was prepared at my request by a special advisory committee of the national resources committee composed of representative experts from the Departments of War, Treasury, the Interior, Agriculture and Commerce, and from private and State agencies

No quick and easy solution of these problems is in sight. The committee estimates that in expenditure by public and private agencies of approximately two billion dollars over a period of 10 to 20 years may be required to construct works necessary to abate the more objectionable pollution. Inasmuch as the needed works are chiefly treatment plants for municipal sewage and industrial waste, the responsibility for them rests primarily with municipal government and private industry. Much construction work is in progress. Many State agencies have forced remedial action where basic studies have shown it to be practicable.

Unprecedented advances in cleaning up our streams have been made possible by the public works and work-relief programs during the past six years. The report states that more progress has been made in abatement of municipal waste during that period than during the entire 25 years preceding, chiefly as a result of Federal financial stimulation. As in many other fields of conservation, great improvement in the Nation's basic assets of water has been incident to the fight against unemployment. If this construction work is to continue at a substantial rate, and if the necessary research, education and enforcement activities are to be carried out most effectively, the Federal Government must lend financial support and technical stimulation.

It is my opinion that pending further experimentation with interstate and State enforcement activities, Federal participation in pollution-abatement should take the general form of establishing a central technical agency to promote and co-ordinate education, research and enforcement. On the basis of recent experience, it should be supplemented by a system of Federal grants-in-aid and loans organized with due regard for the integrated use and control of water resources and for a balanced Federal program for public works of all types. The time is overdue for the Federal Government to take vigorous leadership along these lines.

President's Text on Energy

Following is the text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress on energy resources:

In accordance with my request of March 15, 1938, the national resources committee, in consultation with the other Federal agencies concerned, has prepared a comprehensive study of our energy resources, which I present herewith for your consideration.

This report represents the joint effort of many specialists both within and out de the Federal Government. It suggests policies, investigations, and legislation necessary to carry forward a broad national program for the prudent utilization and conservation of the Nation's energy resources.

Our resources of coal, oil, gas and water power provide the energy to turn the wheels of industry, to service our homes, and to aid in national defense. We now use more energy per capita than any other people, and our scientists tell us there will be a progressively increasing demand for energy for all purposes.

Our energy resources are not inexhaustible, yet we are permitting waste in their use and production. In some instances, to achieve apparent economies today future generations will be forced to carry the burden of unnecessarily high costs and to substitute inferior fuels for particular purposes. National policies concerning these vital resources must recognize the availability of all of them; the location of each with respect to its markets; the costs of transporting them; the technological develcpments which will increase the efficiency of their production and use; the use of the lower grade coals; and the relationships between the increased use of energy and the general economic development of the country.

In the past the Federal Government and the States have undertaken various measures to conserve our heritage in these resources. In general, however, each of these efforts has been directed toward the problems in a single field: toward the protection of the public interest in the power of flowing water in the Nation's rivers; toward the relief of economic and human distress in the mining of coal; or toward the correction of demoralizing and wasteful practices and conditions in the industries production oil and natural gas. It is time now to take a larger view: to recognize —more fully than has been possible or perhaps needful in the past—that each of our great natural resources of energy affects the others.

It is difficult in the long run to envisage a national coal policy, or a national petroleum policy, or a national water-power policy without also in time a national policy directed toward all of these energy producers—that is, a national energy resources policy. Such a broader and integrated policy toward the problems of coal, petroleum, natural gas, and water-power cannot be evolved overnight.

The widening interest and responsibility on the part of the Federal Government for the conservation and wise use of the Nation's energy resources raises many perplexing questions of policy determination. Clearly, there must be adequate and continuous planning and provision for studies which will reflect the best technical experience available, as well as full consideration for both regional and group interests.

Some Federal legislation affecting the energy resources will expire at the end of this fiscal year, other legislation at the end of a few more years. This report sets forth a useful frame of reference for legislative programs affecting these resources and illustrates another approach to the systematic husbandry of our national resources. Specific recommendations are advanced for solution of the most pressing problems.

In order to facilitate its use by the Congress, I recommend that this report be printed together with the supporting staff reports and illustrations, when these are available in final form, in conformity with similar reports prepared by the National Resources Committee.

2 Killed, 7 Hurt In Train Crash

Quincy, Miss., Feb. 16 (AP).—Two men were killed and seven injured, one probably fatally, today in a head-on collision between a passenger train en route from Kansas City to Atlanta, Ga., and a freight train, 1 mile west of here.

The dead: George W. Bowers, about 60 years old, of Birmingham, engineer of the Sunnyland, the passenger train, and Laddie Ivy, porter on the train.

R. L. Dunn, Cordova, Ala., who was riding behind the freight engine, was so badly scalded he was not expected to recover.

Cartoonist Talks Tonight

William Gropper, political cartoonist, will discuss translation of social ideas into cartoons at 8:30 p. m. tonight at the Washington Book Shop, 916 Seventeenth street northwest.

Roosevelt Asks $1,125,000 For Autogiros

Defense

Continued from Page 1.

and for strengthening of Panama Canal fortifications.

On the heels of the Army measure, Chairman Carl Vinson, of the House Naval Affairs committee, announced his committee would report today the new Naval base program. Vinson will go before the House Rules Committee on Monday to seek right of way for the measure in the House on Tuesday.

Only point undetermined in the bill is location of the major Southeastern Naval Base, and this will be decided today. Vinson favors location of the base at Jacksonville, Fla., following recommendations in the Navy's Hepburn report, as against Miami and other proposed sites.

$5,000,000 for Guam

Included in the bill as reported will be $5,000,000 for harbor development and naval aviation facilities at Guam, long under controversy because of the island's proximity to Japan. Second leg in the defense program, the new Army and Navy bills together authorize more than $434,000,000 for preparedness.

Awaiting House action on the Navy base program, Chairman David I. Walsh meanwhile reported from his Senate Naval Affairs Committee bills authorizing $5,500,000 for modernization of three submarines and the purchase and conversion of auxiliary vessels for the Navy.

Preliminary to release today of a partial transcript of Wednesday's testimony on French plane purchase negotiations by the Senate Military Affairs Committee, members of the committee disclosed excerpts of Morgenthau's remarks before the group last month, and some details of yesterday's testimony.

At the earlier hearing, Morgenthau was reported to have said his attention was first called to the presence of the French mission in this country by Ambassador Bullitt and said they presented credentials from the French Premier, the minister of air and the minister of finance.

Asked by Senator Reynolds (Democrat), of North Carolina, how the Treasury's procurement division happened to be "called in" on the purchase negotiations, Morgenthau said:

"I thought I made it plain that we did it at the request of the President."

Later he said again: "The President asked us to do it."

Asked by Senator Nye (Republican), of North Dakota, if he called other Government officials into conference with the French mission, Morgenthau had replied:

"No. As I say, the direction to proceed to put the procurement division at the disposal of this mission and to assist them—I thought I made it plain that the instruction came to me from the President of the United States."

Nye asked on whose instructions Maj. Gen. H. H. Arnold, chief of the Army Air Corps, was called in, and Morgenthau replied:

"I think the Secretary of War did it. I am only testifying to any action that affects us."

Craig Overruled

Senator Austin (Republican), of Vermont, a member of the Senate committee, said testimony yesterday showed the French mission placed orders for 100 bombing planes of a late type being developed to compete for Army contracts, and that objections to the transaction by Gen. Malin Craig, Army chief of staff, were overruled by the President's instructions.

Austin said Craig objected because the sale might interfere with the War Department's own procurement of the planes if they were needed, and might make it impossible entirely for the Army to obtain the Douglass light bombers.

According to Austin, Admiral Peoples testified that Army officials objected to the French mission inspecting the planes, as well as to the purchase.

Investigation of the transaction, and the ensuing Senate controversy over American plane sales to France, followed the crash of a Douglass bomber of this type last month, and death in the wreck of Paul Chemidlin, French air ministry official.

News of Capital Night Clubs

By Mary Harris.

MUSICAL MERRY-GO-ROUND: It will be "change partners and promenade" next week for star musicians in three prominent after-dark spots, the Mayflower Lounge, Lounge Riviera and Madrillon. Johnny Shaw will leave the conductor's stand at Madrillon to join Dick Koons' Mayflower Lounge orchestra as first violin. Don Shook goes from the Lounge Riviera to the Madrillon where, we're told, he'll swing back and forth between saxaphone, clarinet and piano under the leadership of Carr Van Sickler who has been piano-ing at Madrillon for the last couple of seasons. Jimmy Nichols (remember him at Heigh Ho) will join the Lounge Riviera crew and not only take over Don Shook's chore of playing accompaniments for June Bartlett, but will sing duets with her, making an ace-high combination.

Capt. Don Dickerman, head man of the Pirates' Den

Johnny Shaw returns to the Mayflower Lounge on Monday as first violin

VICTROLA ENIGMA: Comes a slightly frenzied dispatch from the Shoreham, stating that a "genius of mimicry," Walter Behr, will arrive in the Blue Room next Monday evening direct from Europe and "his entire luggage consists of a small victrola and a great talent." (What, no toothbrush!) The Shoreham chooses to be no end secretive and enigmatic about the modus operandi of the mysterious Mr. Behr, winding up with this crack, "and just how he performs his amazing feats is Mr. Behr's secret." We're sure Mr. Behr will be stupendous! Otherwise, the Behr is going to be on Mr. Behr.

RINGSIDE MOVIES: At the Pirates' Den: Senator Joseph Guffey, apparently finding the Den a serene place after a day at the Capitol; Shoreham's manager, Gardner Moore; Troika's manager-owner, Mrs. Helen Hamilton; advertising experts, Carl Claudys and Mrs. Claudys . . . at Shar-Zad: A full Hollywood section including Lupe Velez bundled up in chinchilla, Errol Flynn, Lily Damita and Mrs. Jock Whitney; Leonard Hicks, managing director of Chicago's Morrison Hotel; attractive Ruth Dove with an after-opera party; a party of medicos, including Dr. Dan Lynch and Dr. John Blue, of Birmingham, Ala., father of Jimmy Blue, of the Biltmore Boys. . . . In Shoreham's Blue Room: Brazil's Foreign Minister Oswaldo Aranha and monocled Decio de Moura, who represents Brazilian interests at the New York World's Fair; Representative and Mrs. Ewing Thomason, of Texas; Senator Rush Holt with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Chase.

OPPORTUNITY RAPS and loudly at the Hi Hat these evenings. Manager Oscar is going off the deep end. Oscar, personally, will buy you, and you, a free drink—providing you name a song that the Red Jackets can't play. If you know the names of all the songs ever written, we'd say you have a moderate chance to outsmart the Red Jackets and Oscar.

HURRY-UP MAIL: The day before we received a Miami post card from Bill Strickland, we saw his sun-tanned face beaming over his Dixieland Swingers at Lotus. It seems that Bill can beat the trains as easily as he beats his drums.

"BOOTSIE" PLANS: While society lass "Bootsie" McDonnell is thoroughly enjoying her current appearance in the Pall Mall Room, she's looking forward. Her real ambition is to be a dramatic actress as well as a dancer and she's planning to get there the "hard way" (also the best way) through summer theater and stock training.

SONGS THAT SIZZLE: "Most Gentlemen Don't Like Love," the humdinger from "Leave It to Me," being sung by Mayfair's melodious Louanna. Lister very carefully, for Louanna is scared pink by the lyrics and races through them at Seabiscuit pace, at certain points.

"Cellini, the Menace of Venice," a bloodcurdling specialty being done by Jack Kerr, of the Cafe Caprice. Oh, yes, you remember the kind of person Cellini was. You do so.

"Can't Find a Place," Marty Rubin's (Wardman cocktail lounge) own favorite from his "little black book." We couldn't understand what it was all about. Perhaps it's just as well.

"West Virginia Hills," classic of the sizzlers, but Rainbow Room's Lew Berman does it so well that he has never missed singing it on a single week day night for the last four years. Lew is slightly fed up on the "W. V. Hills" but the Rainbow Room clientele are dictator-ish about his singing it.

JACKIE AND JOHNNY will be the singing stars of the King Cole Room beginning this afternoon when ballad singing Johnny Pickert joins swing-swinging blonde little Jackie Burroughs. Johnny is a barytone and a North Carolinian, is said to be especially fine in show tunes and ballads. The combination sounds a natural.

STYLE EXPERT: Not only does Marian Dawn, Bamboo Gardens' singer, pop out with new frocks every week—but she shows a Parisian sense of chic and the dramatic in clothes. A singer or actress should wear gowns that hit the public eye and enforce personality. That's what Marian does.

BOOTS, BOOTS: Al Simmonds, of the Brown Derby, says he's thinking about reciting Kipling's "Boots" (with added Simmonds effects). But George Berg is balking because he figures he'd have to play the drums instead of the piano for a "Boots" background.

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CAST OF 20 Specialty Acts — Whirlwind Dance Numbers—Singers.
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TOMMY SUITER'S TRIO Continuous Entertainment 1 P. M. to 1:30 A. M.
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Dinner, $2, including Cover; Sat., holidays, $2.25. Supper cover, 50c; Sat., holidays, $1. Price plus tax. For reservations, phone ADams 0700.
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Today's Health Talk

Vitamin D Is Needed in Children's Diet

By Dr. Logan Clendening

RICKETS, that nutritional disease of childhood is most prevalent in the spring months. The incidence rises to its peak in March and sinks to the lowest level in September. Obviously, this is related to sunlight. It appears after the long period of winter darkness.

Rickets is directly dependent on the lack of Vitamin D in the body. But Vitamin D is formed in the body by the action of sunlight on the skin, and stored in the liver. Feeding Vitamin D by mouth in the form of fish liver oils—fish store it in the body more abundantly than any other animals—will supply enough to prevent rickets, but feeding Vitamin D should always be supplemented by sunshine exposure.

Enough Exposure

Therefore, in these days of returning sunlight be sure your baby is getting enough exposure to prevent the development of rickets. And notice carefully how much sun the baby really does get. The baby is in the sunlight in the baby-carriage—all very well. First, the mother may discover that the baby is blinking, so she promptly shields its eyes and much of its face from the sun. Second, since the baby's body is covered, the child will then be getting only reflected light or skyshine, which is only 50 per cent as effective as direct sunlight to prevent rickets. Third, the time of day will also affect the amount of sunshine or skyshine reaching the baby's face. At 8:30 a. m., regardless of the season, the average loss of sunlight is over 30 per cent and at 3:30 p. m. it is over 21 per cent.

These reasons are enough to convince one that sunlight exposure should be supplemented by feeding Vitamin D in the form of fish oils. The real function of Vitamin D in the body is to aid in the deposit of calcium. It is the lack of calcium deposit in the bones which causes them to be soft, and this is the reason for the deformities of rickets.

Close Relationship

The relationship between the amount of rickets and the lack of sunshine in any population is remarkably close. For instance, rickets is far commoner in Negro children than in white because the sunlight does not get a chance to penetrate through the darker skin. Even in countries where there is a great deal of sunshine, such as Algeria, rickets is prevalent because certain religious customs keep women and children indoors, away from sunlight. Purdah, for instance, is a religious custom in India, as in Africa, which keeps women indoors in the early stages after childbirth, and hence rickets is present in three out of every four children in these communities.

Another disease of infancy, called "tetany," in which there are spasms in the muscles, has been greately improved and brilliant results have been obtained by exposing the patient to light.

The expectant mother, and the mother during the period when she is nursing the baby, require an extra amount of calcium in their bodies because of the drain of calcium in the milk and to form the baby's bones. It has been found that when mothers received ultra-violet light exposures the calcium content of the blood remained normal or showed an actual increase.

Citrus Fruit Rinds Valuable as Food Containers

Don't throw away the rinds of citrus fruit after extracting the juice or eating the meat for breakfast. You can fashion delightful food novelties from them.

Grapefruit, orange and lemon rinds are colorful containers for hot or cold foods, introducing taste-appealing surprises. Grated lemon and orange peel subtly flavor the most luscious salads, desserts and sauces.

And any of these citrus rinds can be converted into delicious confections.

Collect your rinds for several days; they will keep. Wash them, wrap them in waxed paper and store them in the refrigerator. If they are to be used untreated, carefully remove any pulp left in the halves, soak them 20 minutes in cold water to freshen them, then drain them well. Notch the edges, for beauty's sake, and fill the halves with food.

Lemon shells are just right as containers for tartar sauce, mayonnaise relish or savory cabbage salad served with fish. They dress up the serving platter and add a flavor zest that fish usually needs.

Lemon skins filled with cranberry ice or orange rinds brimming with mint or lime sherbet will add a palate-soothing coolness to roast, fowl or any other main dish. Arrange as a garnish on the platter, or pass them. They are also convenient holders for dressing to serve with salad or sauce with pudding.

Washington's Favorite Dessert

Banquet menus were far more elaborate in George Washington's day than they are now. Informal suppers, however, were great favorites of the First President, for these were occasions when he could enjoy such simple dishes as gingerbread, "wig" biscuits and pinwheel cookies. A pleasant variation of these dainties was the fruit-filled jelly roll, such as is pictured above. The hatchet decorations, whipped cream roll icing and the maraschino cherries are a modern improvisation, entirely in keeping with next week's crop of patriotic parties

Harlequin Is Dainty Cookie

Here's a new recipe to delight all cookie-makers, for these sweets are festive for Washington Day parties. Dainty and decorative, they belong in the class of extra-special party cookies. Chips of mellow chocolate and Brazil nuts are folded into the rich, yellow cookie dough and add to the flavor and crunchiness of these attractive cookies. Just be sure to keep the dough cool so the chocolate doesn't melt. It doesn't hurt the cookies to have the chocolate melt, but they do look so much prettier when it stays in little chips.

¾ cup shortening
1 teaspoon vanilla
¾ cup brown sugar
¾ cup granulated sugar
1 egg
3 tablespoons evaporated milk
2½ cups flour
¼ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon baking powder
½ pound sweet chocolate, coarsely chopped
1 cup chopped Brazil nuts

Cream shortening and vanilla. Add sugars, and continue creaming until light and fluffy. Add egg and milk and beat well. Sift flour, then measure. Resift with salt and baking powder. Add to first mixture and mix well. Add chocolate and nuts. Chill dough for several hours or overnight. Roll about ¼ inch thick in a well-floured board and cut with a sharp cutter. Bake on ungreased baking sheets in a hot oven (400 degrees F.) until golden brown, about 10 minutes. Yield: 15 dozen cookies 1¾ inches in diameter.

Note: Keep cookie dough cool or chocolate will melt. In hot weather, cut chocolate just before using.

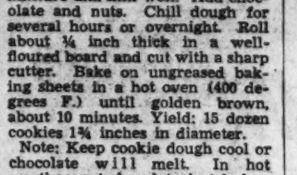
The combination of chocolate and Brazil nuts in these cookies is delightful. The Brazil nuts contribute not only a grand nut flavor, but a surprising richness to the cookie dough, so that it is possible to lessen the amount of shortening used. The dough may be kept in the ice box and baked as needed, or the cookies may be made all at once, for they stay crisp and keep indefinitely.

Modern Kitchen Should Be Homey

A homemaker planning to remodel her kitchen will find many decorative ideas in those traditional kitchens of other nations which may be interpreted for her culinary quarters today, suggests Ralph R. Jefferson, New York designer of modern gas kitchens in the world's largest utility company.

Mrs. America should study those ideas and the uses of color therein to determine ways in which to relieve the austerity of today's rather radical and highly mechanized man-made kitchen with its enameled metal cabinets and glistening white gas range, refrigerator and porcelain sink.

This is not the first time in history that the kitchen decorator was confronted with sharp lines and hard smooth surfaces, states Mr. Jefferson. And he points to the homey kitchens of Holland and old Spain with smooth tile-faced fireplaces and tile floors, delightful because the effect was softened by copper utensils of various shapes and sizes, gay peasant pottery and clayware, even a string of bright red peppers hanging within reach. By this means, eye appeal and attractiveness were added to the scene.



Today's Menu

By Alice Clayton, Post Food Editor.

(Meatless menus filled with proteins.)

BREAKFAST
Chilled grapefruit juice
Whole-wheat cereal topped with brown sugar and cream
Broiled pear and orange slices
French toast Maple sirup
Hot coffee Milk for children

LUNCHEON
Cream of pea soup
Toasted sardine and hard-boiled egg sandwiches
Stuffed olives Dill pickles
Mincemeat-stuffed baked apples
Hot tea

DINNER
Spanish rice and chicken
Buttered cauliflower
Stuffed celery sticks
Hot, crispy rolls Plum jelly
Chopped-vegetable salad
Hot coffee
Cherry cobbler

SPANISH RICE AND CHICKEN

Heat 6 tablespoons of bacon fat in a frying pan. Add and brown ¼ cup of chopped onions, ½ cup of chopped celery, ¼ cup of chopped green peppers and 2 cups of boiled rice. Add ½ teaspoon of salt, ¼ teaspoon of paprika, 1 cup of diced chicken, 1 cup of tomatoes and ½ cup of boiling water. Let simmer for 20 minutes, or until mixture thickens.

Use Mild Soap For Linoleum

The use of harsh soaps or soap powders shortens the life of linoleum appreciably. These harsher soaps frequently contain free alkali which destroys the oil essential to the composition and wearing qualities of linoleum of all types. Moreover, if the linoleum has a printed pattern, as the less expensive kinds do, harsh soaps hasten the wearing away of the pattern.

Use only a mild soap for washing any type of linoleum; and never flood the surface with water. Excess water will penetrate the seams and loosen the cement.

Refrigerator Of Today Easily Cleaned

Today It Is Possible To Reach All Corners Of the Appliance

"Designed for ease in cleaning" is a slogan which is literally true of the new refrigerators. Let's pretend, therefore, that our refrigerator cleaning day has arrived. How are we going to proceed? First of all, of course, we will assemble all of our cleaning equipment — a soft sponge or a supply of soft cleaning cloths, tepid water, soap chips, or a favorite soap powder, and perhaps a scratchless cleanser just in case there are any spots which may necessitate its use for easy, quick removal.

Then for the actual cleaning process itself, remove all of the food from the refrigerator, this makes it possible to reach the remotest corner easily and quickly and moreover it sometimes reminds us of food which has been stowed away and which we might forget —(more about that later, however.)

Having made these simple preparations, the actual cleaning of the refrigerator is even more simple. Have at hand the tepid water in which the soap has been dissolved, dip the sponge or cloth into it, wring out, and then systematically go over the entire refrigerator inside and out, shelves and all. Apply the cleanser whenever it becomes necessary to remove any obstinate bit of food or any spot which may be present and finish each operation by wiping dry with a soft sponge wrung out of tepid clear water. Replace the food, close the door, and the trick is done.

In cleaning the refrigerator if we should find there a small quantity of left over-ham (or other meat) and some left-over vegetables—among which might be cooked carrots, canned tomatoes and canned corn, such a combination could be made up into a delicious and delectable casserole dish, one which the family will relish with never a thought that it is made of "left-overs." Here is the recipe:

Ham En Casserole

2 to 3 cups cooked ham (cut in small pieces)
1 cup cooked carrrots (cubed)
1 cup whole kernel corn
1 cup tomatoes (drained)
1¼ cups water
¾ teaspoon salt
Dash pepper
2 tablespoons flour
Baking powder biscuit dough

Cut the ham into small pieces. Mix with it the carrots, the whole kernel corn and the tomatoes. Add 1 cup of the water, the salt and a dash of pepper. Make a paste, using the flour and the remaining ¼ cup of water, and pour over mixture in saucepan. Cook, stirring constantly, until mixture thickens. Then pour into buttered baking pan. Top with unbaked baking powder biscuits. Place in hot oven (450 degree) and bake for 15 minutes, or until biscuits are brown.

TODAY'S
Taste Tempters
at your Southern Dairies Dealer's

The February "Dessert of the Month"

Southern Dairies
FRESH STRAWBERRY
ICE CREAM PIE
Sealtest APPROVED

Here's the ideal dessert. Something really unusual, easy to serve, economical, delicious. It's our February "Dessert of the Month"—a Fresh Strawberry Ice Cream Pie—made with Fresh Strawberry Ice Cream and a crust of Vanilla. Decorated with whipped cream. Four generous servings. Only 33c. Sealtest approval says it's pure and wholesome.

Try a slice of Fresh Strawberry Ice Cream Pie at any Southern Dairies Dealer's—10c

10¢

FRESH STRAWBERRY ICE CREAM SODA
Here's a honey of a thirst-fixer! A foamy, frosty strawberry ice cream soda. And no skimping on that good Southern Dairies Fresh Strawberry Ice Cream either!

5¢

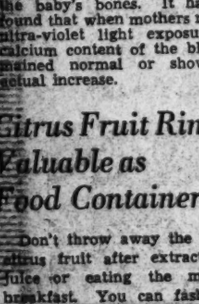
DRUMSTICK
The niftiest nickel's worth of goodness in town! A fine "cake" cone, filled with vanilla ice cream, topped with chopped nuts and chocolate coated.

FRESH STRAWBERRY ICE CREAM
Everybody's saying that our "1939 Model" Fresh Strawberry Ice Cream is the best even Southern Dairies ever made. Try it.

Ask your Dealer about Fancy Ice Creams for Washington's Birthday

Southern Dairies Ice Cream Approved by Sealtest

Listen to the Sealtest Program—"Your Family and Mine" ... 5:15 p. m.—N. B. C. Red Network



Makes 12 to 18 light, tender, golden
CORN MUFFINS

Right Near Your Home
At Your Neighborhood Sanitary

CANE SUGAR	10 Lb. Sack	44c
CRISCO or SPRY	3-lb. Can	47c
ECONOMY EGGS	2 1-doz. Ctns.	39c
JUMBO BUTTER	2 lbs.	55c
MAINE POTATOES	10 lbs.	19c
PURE LARD	1-lb. Carton	7c
PILLSBURY FLOUR	12-lb. Sack	39c
CAMPBELL'S SOUPS	Except 3 Varieties, can	8c
CHUCK ROAST	Center Cut lb. 19c; Neck Cut	lb. 15c
SMOKED HAMS	CUDAHY'S NUTWOOD, Whole or Hock End	lb. 22c
SMOKED SHOULDERS	6 to 8 Pound Average	lb. 15c
PORK LOIN	ROAST, Rib Ends up to 4 Pounds	lb. 15c
DEL MONTE PEARS	No. 2½ Can	15c
DOLE PINEAPPLE SPEARS	can	15c
PINEAPPLE	JUICE, Dole or Del Monte, 46-oz. Can	20c
HEINZ SOUPS	Except Four Varieties, can	12c
ARGO SALMON	1-lb. Can	17c
GORTON'S	READY-TO-FRY CODFISH, 10-oz. Can	10c
OXYDOL	Large Package	17c
SELOX	pkg.	10c
SCOT TISSUE	3 rolls	19c
WALDORF TISSUE	4 rolls	15c
RINSO	2 Large Pkgs.	37c
HALVES O' GOLD	Halved Peaches 2 No. 2½ Cans	25c
CORNED BEEF HASH	2 1-lb. Cans	25c
KRAFT MACARONI DINNER	pkg.	12c
RITTER BAKED LIMA BEANS	2 cans	17c
HERSHEY'S COCOA	1-lb. Can	10c
PHILLIP'S Vegetable or Tomato SOUP	6 (10½-oz. Cans)	23c
KRAFT CHEESE	American, 2-lb. Box	47c
WOODBURY'S SOAP	2 cakes	15c
KELLOGG'S BRAN	15-oz. Pkg.	19c

Prices are for District of Columbia until close of business Saturday, February 18, 1939. Due to the "Virginia Unfair Trade Practice Act," some prices are higher in that State. No sales to dealers.

FOOD STORES SANITARY FOOD STORES
SANITARY GROCERY COMPANY INC.

Packaged Puddings Offer Basis For Tasty Late Winter Desserts

Recipe Competition Indicates Revival Of Interest; Man Wins Prize

By Alice Clayton,
The Post Food Editor.

PREPARED, packaged puddings are due for a revival of interest for late winter menus. At least the response to last week's recipe contest would indicate renewed activity in the sampling, mixing and blending of store-bought puddings. Several housewives, and a few men, originated special holiday puddings from packaged ones, which they topped with cherries, toy logs, miniature hatchets, etc., in honor of Washington's and Lincoln's birthdays.

Selected from the many unusual tricks to play on inexpensive bought pddings were the following ideas. Add bananas and crispy wafers or macaroons to a vanilla pudding to create "a heavenly dessert," or improvise a butterscotch charlotte or a cream delight by folding into a packaged pudding egg whites, toasted nuts and lady fingers. A Nesselrode pudding may be derived from a packaged vanilla powder by adding raisins, vanilla flavoring and foamy egg yolks.

Among the many practical suggestions contributed by pudding entrants were variations of pie fillings. Cocoanut cream fillings, chocolate, caramel pecan mixtures and banana cream meringues vied for originality. All of them had as a foundation modestly priced store pudding powders. One astute contributor recommended these "doctoring remedies" to give a home-made taste to commercial puddings: the use of fruit juices in the preparation of gelatine desserts; of currant jelly, maraschino cherries and brandy in a rich sauce for custards; of chopped nuts, raisins, figs, dates and whipped cream fillips for plain pudding molds; the use of spices to touch up vanilla flavorings and the habit of pouring smooth pudding sauce over fresh fruit salads."

The smiling hostess, above, is about to sample some of the delicious individual puddings suggested among today's pudding contest entries. Her tray of chilled desserts contains fruit and nut packaged-pudding fillings, baked and topped with meringue for a tea-time appearance

Clever Company Dessert

One of the most inexpensively priced desserts submitted in this contest also proved to be one of the most appetizing. It had such a marked flavor appeal that first prize of $3.00 was awarded to Mrs. B. C. Philips for her Jonathon pie. Hers is a recipe which gourmets would enjoy for its tender blend of flavors. It is one which thrifty housewives will add to their lists of favorite cheap and hurry-up recipes. Hers, too, is a clever method of utilizing leftover cinnamon and French toast and milk.

Mrs. Philips

Johnathon Pie

Line the bottom and sides of a shallow baking dish with pieces of cinnamon toast, which would be equivalent to five slices. Pour in 2 cups of slightly sweetened apple sauce. Mix 1 package of vanilla pudding and 2 cups of milk to make a smooth paste. Bring slowly to a boil, stirring constantly. Cool. Pour on apple sauce. Beat whites of 2 eggs until stiff. Add 3 tablespoons of sugar slowly, beating well. Add 1 tablespoon of lemon juice and the grated rind of ½ lemon. Drop by spoonfuls on top of vanilla pudding. Bake at 350 degrees F. until meringue is browned. Serve warm.

Man Wins Award!

Although men have the reputation for being the great chefs of the world it isn't often that they actually beat the women at their own game of cooking. Bashful Jerry Galvin seems to be an exception to this rule, for not only has he entered several outstanding packaged pudding-trick recipes, but he has received one of the $1 prizes as well. His chartreuse formula is an ideal remedy for disguising the store-bought kind of taste into a home-made delicacy. The addition of fig and sherry sauce leaves little room for doubt of, at least, Mr. Galvin's good taste.

Chocolate or Vanilla Chartreuse—Topped With Fig and Sherry Sauce

Cut out the center of a stale sponge cake, leaving the bottom and sides thick enough to hold a pint of prepared pudding. Prepare vanilla or chocolate pudding as per the directions on the package, and when it is cold and beginning to thicken, turn into the cake. Put into a cool place or the refrigerator to congeal. When ready to serve, cover the top with chilled, flavored and sweetened whipped cream. Sprinkle a handful of chopped English walnuts over the top. For the sauce, mix together 2 tablespoons of sugar and 2 tablespoons of cornstarch; add ¾ cup of water and boil for 5 minutes. Add 3 tablespoons of sherry (or ¼ cup of orange juice). Add ¾ cup of chopped figs. Serve warm. When ready to serve, add a dash of nutmeg for a spicy flavor. This recipe makes 1½ cups of sauce.

Baked Fruit Enticing

A tart and inviting dish is the spiced apricot pudding submitted by Miss Sylvia Klein, 1417 Parkwood place northwest. Its charm of price-economy plus flavor richness has won for it, and Miss Klein, a cash award of $1.00. Her method of disguising the usually flat taste of tapioca is worth remembering. High spices and a fluffy meringue turn the trick when done the Klein way.

Miss S. Klein

Spiced Apricot Tapioca Pudding.

Mix 3 tablespoons of quick-cooking tapioca, ¼ cup of sugar, ¼ teaspoon of salt, ¼ teaspoon of cinnamon, and ¼ of nutmeg. Drain syrup from 1 medium sized can of apricot halves. Combine syrup with enough water or wine to make 2 cups. Add to tapioca. Beat 2 egg yolks, add. Cook 10 minutes over boiling water, stirring until thickened. Reserve 8 apricot halves, chop remaining halves. Add chopped apricots to tapioca. Pour into baking dish. Make meringue with 2 egg whites and 6 tablespoons of sugar. Swirl around pudding, place apricot halves in center. Bake in moderate oven for 20 minutes (325 degrees F.). This pudding is sufficient for 4 people.

Judges' Box

WINTER SALAD recipes will be judged this week-end by three experienced Washington homemakers. All of these jurors have been asked to sit in judgment over their fellow contestants' entries because of their own knowledge and background of home management. One of these active Food Page followers is Miss Florine Long Gibson, of the Miramar Apartments, northwest, who is also affiliated with the distinguished Cosmos Club. The other judges will be Mrs. Woodrow Johnson, 2823 Twenty-seventh street northwest, and Mrs. E. C. Hicks, 4304 Tenth street northwest.

Winter Into Summer

Turning winter into summer is a feat whether accomplished in a climatic or in a culinary manner. Mrs. J. H. King, 1623 Thirty-fifth street northwest, seems to have developed a mid-winter strawberry shortcake, fresh and inviting enough in flavor to outwit February torrents. During this short season when strawberries are obtainable and sweet in flavor, Mrs. King's $2.00 prize-winning shortcake will serve as a tantalizing menu treat. Her use of pudding powder in both dough and custard sauce is original and distinctive.

Mrs. J. King

Pudding Strawberry Shortcake

Mash 1 quart of strawberries, sprinkle with 1-3 cup of sugar and let stand for several hours, if possible. Mix and sift ½ cup of vanilla pudding, 2 cups of flour, 4 teaspoons of baking powder, 1 teaspoon of salt and 2 tablespoons of sugar. Rub in ½ cup of butter with a fork until thoroughly blended with the flour. Then add 1 beaten egg and 2-3 cup of milk. Mix to a soft dough and spread into 2 small well-buttered cake pans. Bake 12 minutes in a hot oven. Cool slightly, spread the crushed berries between the layers and pour a packaged pudding custard sauce over the top. Flavor this regulation-made sauce with a little sherry. Garnish with 1 quart of whole berries placed close together over the top layer.

Chilled Luxury Dessert

As luxurious and elegant as a meringue-glace packaged pudding dessert contributed by Mrs. M. Hook, 313 Douglas street northeast. Her recipe so completely disguises the hum-drum taste of bought puddings that it has achieved an identity all its own. Variations of this formula may be adapted to the little odds and ends of fruits and flavorings left over from a former dessert. A prize of $1.00 has been given to Mrs. Hook for her individual blend of pudding and sauce.

Mrs. M. Hook

Refrigerator Lemon Gelatine Pudding.

To 1 cup of water, add these spices: ¼ teaspoon of nutmeg, of mace and of cinnamon and ⅛ teaspoon of cloves, scant. Boil together for 5 minutes. Add ¾ cup of raisins, ¾ cup of currants, ½ cup of chopped pecans and ¼ cup of maraschino cherries. Simmer for five minutes more and allow to cool. Dissolve 1 package of lemon flavored gelatine in another cup of boiled water. Combine the two mixtures. Pour into a melon mold and chill until firm. Serve with foamy sauce. For this, cream 3 tablespoons of butter with 1 cup of powdered sugar. Add 2 egg yolks. Place over hot water. Beat for five minutes. Fold into the hot mixture 2 stiffly beaten egg whites, 1 teaspoon of lemon juice and ¼ grated lemon rind, a few grains of salt, ½ cup of whipped cream and ½ teaspoon of vanilla. Serve cold.

Contest Runners-Up

Mrs. Charles N. Malone, Woodley Park Towers northwest, pudding sauce.

Mrs. Crace F. Hiehle, 3422 South Dakota avenue northeast, combination pudding.

Mrs. Margaret Belair, 118 South Fairfax street, Alexandria, Va., my pet pear pudding.

Mrs. Woodrow Johnson, 2823 Twenty-seventh street northwest, butterscotch ice cream.

Mrs. Ernest L. Andes, 1412 Chapin street northwest, graham lemon pudding.

Mrs. Vincent Burdette, 4907 V street northwest, butterscotch pecan pie.

Mrs. E. E. Hicks, 4304 Tenth street northeast, cherry macaroon pudding.

Mrs. J. J. Henry, 4938 Baltimore avenue, Friendship Heights Station, chocolate peppermint cream.

Mrs. John Spreckelmyer, 4111 Fourth street northwest, cocoanut pie.

Miss Mary Lou Cameron, 1929 Sixteenth street northwest, chocolate ice box cream.

Mrs. Mary E. Doyle, 3435 R street northwest, apple float.

Mrs. L. B. Kohne, Mauertown, Va., banana pudding.

Miss Martha Ryan, 1627 Thirty-fifth street northwest, peach pudding custard.

Mrs. Doris F. Koehler, 9805 Greenock road, Silver Spring, Md., lemon gelatin custard.

Mrs. Arthur Rhoads, 520 Elm street, Frederick, Mr., pineapple pudding.

Miss Lucie D. Byrne, Fairfax, Va., jiffy chocolate pie.

Miss Mary Cole, 113 East Church street, Frederick, Md., cream delight.

Mrs. B. W. Meyers, 3124 Twelfth street northwest, vanilla pudding varieties.

Mrs. Edith G. Geib, 2131 O street northwest, hot butterscotch pudding.

Miss C. M. Pauly, 4600 Chevy Chase, Md., cherry sauce.

Homes

Gallic Furniture Adapts Itself To Simple Home

Used as Accent, It Gives Grace And Distinction

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin.

IF YOU'VE been passing up French furniture these many years just because you couldn't trot out trains and tiaras to live up to it, then it's high time to dust off your attitudes. French furniture does lend itself to elegance, that's true, but it is equally adaptable to a gracious simplicity of living. If you use it with satin and lace frills, with more tailored materials or with chintzes you'll find that it has quite a different personality. Flowing lines, a graceful, poised tranquility, a tradition of culture—if these are the qualities you want in the furniture you choose, then at least think twice about French furniture

As accent pieces of French, if it is not as the main theme of the room, will add distinction and personality to the ensemble. A pair of French tables or a French chair will go pleasantly in a room furnished otherwise with Georgian furniture. Or consider a French sofa to fill out an ensemble of Victorian heirlooms. French pieces are also quite all right with colonial mahogany—for the wealthy colonists often sent to France for furniture and accessories and used it freely with their own dignified highboys and secretary.

Try plain modern textured fabrics with French furniture and see what a debonair contemporary look it will have. Combine French traditional detail with modern sculptural rugs, or add to it sleek modern crystal or porcelain lamps and finish off with tailored curtains instead of ruffles and fringes. Or introduce florals in modern colorings with French furniture.

For never, probably, has furniture reached a higher level of refinement than in France under the Louises. S

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Sausage Good On Chilly Days

On chill days, sausage in one of more of its homey combinations seems just the thing. For breakfast, there is sausage and buckwheat cakes; for dinner, sausage and boiled potatoes with rich sausage gravy and sauerkraut, and for supper, sausage with waffles and genuine maple syrup.

Sausage and Noodles in Casserole

2 pounds bulk sausage
1 package medium egg noodles or 2 cups homemade noodles
1 small onion, finely diced
1 cup tomatoes
Salt

Cook noodles in boiling salted water until tender. Pile into a greased casserole and mix with finely diced onion. Make sausage into patties and brown. Place on top of noodles. Pour tomatoes over all, cover and cook in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for 20 minutes.

Consumers Counsel

CHICKEN TETRAZZINI has long been known to the gourmets as one of the most luxurious and tantalizing of casseroles. At the request of a Post Food reader who has been unable to locate an authoritative recipe for this delectable food, the Consumers' Counsel publishes a formula for the genuine Tetrazzini. Also in today's Counsel are other practical and palatable housekeeping shortcuts toward better home-building. Among them are suggestions for whipping cream and kitchen and labor-saving tips. If these reader ideas interest you, and if you personally wish to air your culinary opinions, mail your suggestions to the Consumers' Counsel, care of Alice Clayton, The Post Food Editor.

Here is the appetizing European method of cooking chicken and spaghetti:

Chicken Tetrazzini

Stew 3 cups of diced cooked chicken, using a 3½ or 4-pound bird. Remove meat from bones and cut in nice, sizable pieces. Strain broth. Hard cook 1 egg, shell and dice. Cook 4 ounces of spaghetti in a large quantity of salted boiling water until tender. Drain thoroughly. While spaghetti cooks, prepare 1 cup of sliced mushrooms, 3 tablespoons of chopped green peppers, 1 cup of diced celery and 1 teaspoon of minced onion. Saute them in 3 tablespoons of butter for 5 minutes over a low heat. Stir during the cooking to prevent burning and to cook evenly. Blend in 2 tablespoons of flour. Sift in 1 cup of chicken broth to make a smooth sauce. When thickened and smooth, add 1 cup of cream, stirring it in also. Now combine all ingredients in a greased baking dish, stirring them to mix well. Sprinkle bread crumbs and grated cheese over the top. Bake in a moderately hot oven, 375 degrees F. until heated through and browned on top, from 20 to 30 minutes. This serves eight or ten.

From Miss Ida Maisel, 1416 Parkwood place northwest, comes her Counsel suggestions. She offers advice on keeping whipped cream whipped. Here are her proportions:

Whipped Whipping Cream

Sprinkle 1 teaspoon of granulated gelatine on 1 tablespoon of cold water in a small dish. Then melt over hot water by setting the dish in a large shallow pan of boiling water. Add to 1 cup of cream and beat until quite stiff. Add 1 tablespoon of granulated sugar and ½ teaspoon of vanilla. Blend. This cream will keep stiff for 25 hours in the refrigerator.

At the request of several readers the following homemaking hints are published:

Time and Temper Savers

A WET UMBRELLA should be closed and stood with the handle down. This will prevent rusting of the point where the ribs join and stretching of the cloth.

TO ENRICH PLANTS and the earth around them, water them with a solution consisting of 150 grains of glue to 1 gallon of water.

TO IMPROVE OVEN USE, cut a piece of asbestos to fit the bottom of the oven. It retains the heat, saves fuel and prevents articles from burning.

INK STAINS ON HANDS can be removed by a solution of peroxide of hydrogen containing a few drops of ammonia.

TO SHARPEN SCISSORS run the blades across the neck of a small bottle, in the same position as though cutting off the neck of the bottle.

Cranberry Sauce Rich in Vitamins

Both chemical and animal tests demonstrate that the cranberry is an excellent source of vitamin C. Neither the maturity or variety of the fruit has any influence on the vitamin content. The whole fruit sauce (10-minute cranberry sauce recipe) retains from 75 to 80 per cent of the original vitamin C content of the fruit. Cranberries contain about 100 international units of vitamin C or about the same amount that is present

Cranberries are a fair source of vitamin A, containing approximately 8.5 to 12 international units per ounce. This A vitamin remains unimpaired by cooking. The liberal use of cranberries with other vitamin A foods is helpful in controlling colds and respiratory infections. The tartness and pleasing astringency, plus the appetite appeal of the rich red color, stimulate the flow of digestive juices, making the meal in which cranberries are served more flavorful and appealing. Here is a quick holiday recipe:

FOAMY CRANBERRY SAUCE

4 tablespoons butter
1 cup confectioners' sugar
1 egg, separated
¼ cup sweetened cranberry juice (from ten-minute cranberry sauce)
Grated rind ½ orange

Cream butter and sugar together. Add beaten egg yolk, cranberry juice and orange rind. Fold in stiffly beaten egg white just before serving.

HIP-O-LITE
Quick, delicious cake icings, marshmallow sauce for fruits; toppings, desserts. Wonderful for making ice creams, meringues and candies.
FREE

Lenten Recipes Without Meat To Win Prizes

Appetizing meatless dinners will soon be the order of the day in many households. Forward-looking homemakers are already devising ways and means of planning pleasing Lenten menus. Several letters have been received by the Food Editor requesting that a contest be organized featuring really unusual and savory Lenten foods!

Have you any treasured formulas for fish, cheese, vegetable, cream, egg or macaroni dishes? Are they so appetizing that they make the 40 days preceding Easter seem like a holiday from too many meats? If so, then this recipe competition will be your oyster. Any type of carefully-written, kitchen-tested formula is eligible. Mail all entries to Alcie Clayton, the Post Food Editor, before February 25.

You may be the winner of one of five cash awards. First prize is $3, second is $2 and there are three prizes of $1 each. Your originality and practicality in devising Lenten foods may place you among these winners. A noodle and tuna casserole may be your forte. Or a cheese souffle. Or an entree of dainty blinzes and sour cream may be your dainty-minded idea of a perfect Lenten dish. Whether it be a new way of frying potato croquettes or a novel winter vegetable and seafood combination, try your luck in this new Post competition.

Pearls Should Match Complexion

Women of fashion all over the world match their genuine Oriental pearls with their complexions. For instance, in Spain, the Argentine and Brazil, pearls of a cream color or slightly tinted are bought, as being better suited to brunette complexions. The blonde Scandinavians prefer white pearls. French women choose slightly cream-colored or creamy rose. The United States buys what most experts call the most beautiful in the world—the pink pearls, with glowing luster.

You will get a new thrill in baking if you will use the New Improved
Self-Rising
Washington FLOUR
It contains an amazing new leavening agent that works like magic in the oven—producing the most delicious biscuits, muffins, short cakes, etc., you ever ate. The new improved Self-Rising Washington Flour comes in the old familiar sack. Your dealer has it.
New improved Self-Rising Washington Flour and Plain Washington Flour are for sale by ALL grocers, delicatessens, markets and chain stores. When buying flour ask for Washington Flour by name.
Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
Washington, D. C.

Special!
CASHEWS
WHOLE 43¢ LB
BROKEN 33¢ LB
SALTED BEFORE YOUR EYES. IN PURE CREAMERY BUTTER
At the Two Peanut Stores
705 15th St. N.W. 1010 F St. N.W.
(Between Peoples Drug and Postal Telegraph) (Opp Woodward & Lothrop)
Open Evenings and Sunday
LOOK FOR THE STRUNG PEANUT DISPLAY

GET A THRILL OUT OF LIVING...
MAKE MEAT YOUR MAINSTAY
with
ARMOUR'S MEALS OF THE MONTH!
These Armour menus bring you all of meat's vital values for brimming energy, sparkling vigor. Enjoy their healthful goodness now!
• Get a thrill out of living! Stock up on the glowing vitality that makes every day doubly exciting. Make Meat the Mainstay of your daily diet!
It's easy . . . when you serve meat the Armour Meal of the Month way! For these savory dishes supply your family with *all* of meat's vital values . . . all of meat's natural, health-giving elements.
You'll want to serve them regularly, and you'll want to sample the dinner shown here, right now. It combines the crisp, sweet flavor of Armour's Star Bacon with tender, mouth-watering Armour's Star Broiled Lamb Chops. Easy to fix . . . rich in taste-tempting goodness . . . it brings the health and vitality in fine Star Meats right to your table!
HEALTH EXPERTS PROVE That in meat you get an abundance of All 4 of these vital elements:
1. PROTEIN . . . the builder of strong, vigorous bodies, alive with action.
2. CALORIES . . . the fuel for energy to go places and do things.
3. PHOSPHORUS . . . the foundation of strong bones and teeth for healthful living.
4. IRON . . . the guardian of rich, pure blood that means sparkling vitality.
Your family gets all 4 when meat's their mainstay.
Active children . . . grown-ups, too . . . need meat's vital elements for energetic living.
ARMOUR'S DINNER OF THE MONTH
Ask for Armour's Star Bacon when you plan this meal. Every last slice is mellow, crisp, chock-full of glorious flavor. It tastes so good . . . it's so good for you!
Equally important, make sure you get Armour's Star Lamb Chops. The Armour's Star Brand is your assurance of tender, savory eating enjoyment . . . your assurance of the meat's wholesome purity.
Say "Armour's Star, please" . . . then follow this menu for a new feast!
MENU
Armour's Tomato Juice
Broiled Armour's Star Bacon and Lamb Chops
Whipped Potatoes—Green Peas
Endive Salad with French Dressing
Pumpkin Tarts—Coffee
BREAKFAST OF THE MONTH
Any breakfast is a banquet when full-flavored slices of Armour's Star Ham are its main dish! It's "The Ham What Am" . . . Tender . . . and it brings you a wealth of rich, smooth, inviting flavor. One taste—and you'll know why it's America's choice!
LUNCHEON OF THE MONTH
If you've never tried a luncheon of Armour's Star Pure Pork Sausage, you've a taste-thrill in store! Ready in a jiffy . . . crammed to bursting with perfectly seasoned, pure pork tastiness! Serve Armour's Star Pure Pork Sausage soon. It's pure mealtime pleasure.
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No Deliveries—Just Across the Bridge

Mary Haworth's Mail

Man Consistently Cuts Former Fiancee, Whom He Jilted Three Months Ago; Is This Customary?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: After being engaged for several years, my fiance informed me about three months ago that he did not wish to see me again; that he had decided he did not wish to marry me after all. Since that time, when our paths cross—as they seem bound to do, occasionally, in a city this size—he deliberately does not see me. It seems to me that the gentlemanly thing for him to do would be to say "good morning" or "good evening," lift his hat and pass on, if he does not wish to enter into conversation. Does the average man react in this manner when he jilts a girl? Or is this particular man being ill-bred in his actions?

SARAH.

DEAR SARAH: *I daresay it is a troubled conscience which causes this man to avert his glance when you cross his path. As Shakespeare says, "Conscience does make cowards of us all," and this man cannot escape the conviction that he behaved outrageously in throwing you overboard after having wooed and won your confidence. However, this does not alter the fact that his present conduct violates every tenet of good manners.*

Yet his refusal to speak is all of a piece with the inconsiderate way in which he broke off the engagement. Had he possessed the gentle instincts of the well-bred person (which obviously he does not), he would have exhausted diplomacy in an effort to negotiate a mutual agreement to annul the contract. He would not have made so hurtful an attack upon your self-esteem. All you can do is accept the fact that he is neither sufficiently brave nor polished in manner to show you a mutually face-saving brand of courtesy when you meet; and act in such a way as not to invite his "cut direct." When he comes within eye-range, just don't see him—without, of course, registering icy aloofness. Adopt the attitude of the amiably near-sighted person. M. H.

Newlyweds' Dilemma

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My husband and I were secretly married six months ago in a nearby State. At present we are living apart in Washington with our respective families. In June we would like to have either a church or home wedding—but here is our problem: Are we going to run into any opposition from either the State or the District government when we apply for our license in Washington?

We were assured by the minister who married us that our names would be sent to the State capital for revenue purposes only; but at that time we did not give any thought to the possibility of a second ceremony. We would like to know whether this registration would stand in the way of the second ceremony.

The next question has to do with religion. Our religions are Methodist and Lutheran. We were married by a Methodist minister and intend to be married by a Lutheran minister. Is there any objection to this? Considering the matter as a whole, is there any objection to two persons being married twice, without divorce or annulment intervening between the two ceremonies? Please give careful consideration to these questions and answer as soon as possible. H. C.

Opinions of Authorities

DEAR H. C.: I have the following statements from excellent legal authority: On making application for a marriage license in the District of Columbia you will be asked whether you have been married before. If you submit that you have been and are, married, a license will probably be denied you. If, however, you deny that you are married (which would be to perpetrate a fraud upon the license clerk), you would no doubt be given the license and could be married a second time, in a ceremony as binding as the first.

As for "perpetrating a fraud against the license clerk," I am told by the aforesaid legal authority that "it's done every day of the week, the customary falsification having to do with women's ages—as when a woman of 40, marrying a man of 30, puts her age at 29." This falsification does not alter the legality of the marriage contract.

Now, as for the church's stand in the matter—here is what I am told by Dr. Carl Rasmussen, pastor of the Luther Place Memorial Church and president of the Maryland Synod. "The church would object to a known misstatement in application on the part of the couple. If, however, in telling the truth, they were denied a license because District law recognized them as being already married and hence ineligible for a second permit—then the church would have no objection to solemnizing the marriage in a religious ceremony, giving religious sanction to what is already a civil fact." M. H.

This Isn't "Soft Soap"

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: As I turn to your column each morning, I wonder with gleeful anticipation just what narcissistic son of a neurotic mother you are going to land on with both feet this particular day. But I do strongly admire and respect the work you are doing. You give sympathy, understanding and encouragement where it is needed. And you suggest to the troubled a definite course of action—what to do, where to go, whom to see. Carefully and with accurate aim, you heave line and buoy to the man overboard in a turbulent, storm-tossed sea. I feel the value of such assistance is beyond measurement in terms of money or of words . . . I like the incisive fashion in which your mind works, and the lucid precision of the words with which you express yourself.

And now, at just about this point, I can pretty well guess what you are thinking and why you are thinking it. After one has been around for a while in this world of ours, as it exists today, he is apt to regard his fellows with a certain amount of cynical suspicion. So perhaps you are speculating: "Why all the vigorous slinging about of such copious quantities of soft soap? What's the angle? What does this fellow want?" Well, I don't blame you, and I won't argue with you. But, actually, it isn't soft soap. It just happens to be what one individual happens to think of another individual.

However, I do want something. Want something very much. I want you to read a book (if you haven't already read it). It is Dr. Karl Menninger's "Man Against Himself." It is a rich, profound and meaningful book. It is a book that adds immeasurably to the depth and breadth of one's understanding of himself and his fellows, I personally believe. Sincerely,

MAN READER.

Taken at Face Value

DEAR MAN READER: Thanks for your message of appreciation. As one who is admittedly a sucker for a kind word, I accept your testimonial in the spirit in which it seems to be given. I am, and always have been, stubbornly disinclined to regard graciousness as "soft soap," and even when, as and if it may be "soft soap," pure and simple, still it serves the noble purpose of easing friction and lifting the heart—so why not take it at face value? I shall be interested in reading the book you recommend. M. H.

Doughnut Hint

Doughnuts are a good supplement to the afternoon beverage. But make them smaller than usual and doll up the dough before baking by adding some chopped candied ginger and broken nut meats. You might shape the dough into one-inch balls, then fry as usual.

Ruching on Spring Sheer

A dress destined for countless afternoon siestas is the sheer, above. It has that look of expensive simplicity and yet is obtainable for those on slim budget. Emphasis is placed where it should be—at the top of the figure, and is achieved by chevron-striped rows of self-fabric ruching. The fabric itself is a kitten-soft sheer in spring pastels

Fashion Art Offers Career By Home Study

IT MUST be great to be a fashion artist!" How Jane does wish she could exchange her dull job for Helen's fascinating one.

So interesting to draw the glamorous fashion figures that appear in the store advertisements—get a good salary, too!

Fashion art can be self-taught with the aid of charts—like the one at the upper left in our illustration. These charts show you how to draw the human figure in various poses—in action.

The horizontal line at the top of the head, the vertical line through the center of the figure serve you as guide posts—help you determine the slant of the shoulders, the position of the bust line, of the waist, the action of the arms, other details.

Soon you learn how to do this measuring with your eye, sketch lightly from point to point, as in illustration at lower left. This is called "blocking-in" or making a "visual" to guide you in making the finished drawing.

From simple pencil drawings in line, you "graduate" to "wash," learn how to render fabrics, furs. Soon you're copying smart costumes, fashion figures in action.

So proud you are when you get your first samples together—start out to show them at department stores, newspapers, advertising agencies—all the many

Send 15 cents in coins for our booklet, "Home Course in Fashion Art," to The Washington Post, Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address and the name of the booklet.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Dinner Invitation

"Hello . . . Oh yes, Mrs. Plush . . . Oh you are? . . . A dinner? . . . A week from Tuesday night? . . . Well now isn't that nice of you? Of course we'd love to come—that is I'm not quite certain right now, what I mean is I just seem to have something in the back of my mind about that day and I'd really have to look at my date book, and then of course too I'd have to talk to Henry and see if he has anything on——"

("Sh-h-h Henry! Sh! No, I don't want her to know you're here . . . Oh well I know you haven't . . . Wait, I'll explain later.")

"What was that, Mrs. Plush? . . . Oh yes, I'm sure I could let you know by tomorrow . . . or at least the day after . . . Oh it's just that Henry so often makes engagements for us without consulting me——"

("Sh-h-h! Be still Henry! . . . Oh, I know you don't! . . . Sh-h-h!")

"Oh yes, Mrs. Plush, I do hope we can come, too, because one always has such a marvelous time at your dinners. Are—are you—er—planning to have many people? . . . Who? . . . The Roswell Clymers? . . . Oh yes, I know who they are, of course, but I can't say that I really know them . . . Yes, I woud love to meet them, but as I say, I am a little uncertain about Henry. You can just never tell when he is going to have to go out of town——"

("Sh-h Henry! Please be still! . . . No. . . no, you don't understand.")

"No, you see, Mrs. Plush, that's why I really hate to make an engagement without consulting him. But I do know you'll have a lot of interesting people . . . Who? . . . The Otis Tinfoils? . . . Well, yes, I've met them, but I can't say I know them. Of course, another thing, Mrs. Plush, what makes us uncertain is that we've been sort of expecting Henry's mother——"

("No. No, Henry . . . No, I didn't get any letter . . . No, sh! . . . sh! Be still.")

"Oh, thank you, Mrs. Plush. Oh, of course I know she'd love to—that is, if she comes. Let's see, now, you'll have the Clymers and the Tinfoils . . . What? . . . Oh, yes, Grace Chitter's one of my best friends. Are she and Bob coming? Oh, she's to let you know . . . Yes, so many people are sick and that's one thing about us—Henry hasn't been feeling a bit well——"

("Sh-sh—I can't hear! . . . Well but you haven't . . . No, no, please be still.")

"Well, are you having very many other people, Mrs. Plush? . . . Oh, the Bigsbees? . . . the Pence Bigsbees! . . You are! . . . And they've accepted? . . . Oh, yes, they're such lovely people . . . Yes, Pence Bigsbee's such an old friend of Henry's——"

("Sh-h! Please Henry! . . . Well, you wouldn't have to talk to him if you did go . . . Anyway, he's not an old fool! . . . Sh-h!")

"Well, I tell you, Mrs. Plush, I'm pretty sure we can come . . . Oh, you are! The Stalactites! . . . Not the Adam Stalactites! . . . Why they hardly ever go anywhere! . . . Well, have they definitely accepted? . . . They have! How marvelous! Well, I know Henry'll be crazy to go if he hears Adam Stalactite is going to be there . . ."

("Sh-h! You ought to be ashamed Henry! . . . To call a man like that an old fossil . . . Sh-h, she'll hear you.")

"Yes, you know, Mrs. Plush, Henry and Adam Stalactite have simply known each other forever . . . yes, I know he will. Well, I tell you what, Mrs. Plush, you can just put us down as accepting and then if anything comes up later . . . What? . . . Oh no, I'm sure nothing will."

'Little Girl' Silhouette Has Town Talking

New York (AP).—A "little girl" silhouette is the talk of the town. It appears in American spring collections in dresses and suits, designed with a small-waisted, basque-like jacket or top and a short full skirt (circular, pleated or gored).

How long it will last is a question, but many stylists hope it will keep its hold through spring, both because of its smart, insouciant swing and because it so typifies the trend toward feminine romantic fashions. Though it best suits the slim young figure, it can be adapted to many women.

It often appears in the soft dressmaker suits, much in evidence this spring, to contrast to the more severe lines of the usual classic tailored suits. The newest versions of navy blue, beige, gray and almond green sheer porous wool combine a dress and jacket having a very small collar and high lapels. Less talked of editions unite a jacket and gored skirt of gray, beige or blue soft tweed-like wools worn with a

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes

Shorter Skirts, Powder-Blue Frocks Herald Spring

SIGNS OF spring appear along our shopping avenues long before the first crocus croaks, and mid-February finds many hints as to what we shall be expected to wear come Easter.

ALICE HUGHES

For several years the hemline has been creeping ominously upward, and next spring it appears that skirts in some cases will touch the knee cap — thus bringing back the horrid days of leg revelation through which we passed in the late nineteen twenties. I can think of no worse fashion news than this, for after all, practically none of us is a Marlene Dietrich or a Claudette Colbert.

Rushing to the other extreme, last year's to-do over hair styles has completely subsided. The hairdressers took a sound licking in their drive to make the upswept hair-do unanimous. This season, it appears, sensible compromises have been effected, such as wearing the locks up in front and down in back. That whole campaign showed the utter impossibility of making American womanhood fix itself a certain way against its will. Good for us, I say.

As for colors, powder-blue is the hottest tip direct from the feed box. Already some of New York's best dressed women are wearing this soft and flattering color. Certainly it is beautiful, and gets my vote. The vogue for semi-precious stones will continue, and such stones as the topaz have again come into their own. These are all authentic hunches—and if you don't believe me, wait until April and see for yourselves.

GIRL ABOUT TOWN: Though John Barrymore and his young Missus, Elaine, have been hanging about town for several weeks, the play in which they are to appear for Brock Pemberton has been held up by script trouble. No one now dares to predict just when we shall get a look at this astonishing team . . . Sergt. John Murrell was driving his radio car along the Shore road the other morning, watching the sun rise over the municipal golf links and pondering the beauties of nature when he saw a huge bird flying over the fifteenth green. "It's an eagle!" said the sergeant to his partner, and indeed it was. Since then this noble American bird has been flying about the neighborhood, but no one knows how to catch it, and since shooting is forbidden by law, it is probable that this mighty American eagle will enjoy the liberties promised us all by the founding fathers. Eagles are a very rare sight in the Bronx, and many thousands of young Americans in that teeming borough have never even seen this symbol of our native land.

Your Figure, Madame!

By Ida Jean Kain

Only Exercise Will Keep Your Throat Beautiful

LET'S take a critical view of that fragile line from the tip of the chin to the dimple in the throat . . . that's beauty's Archilles heel for both the fat and the thin girls. One gets a double chin and the other is apt to have a stringy neck.

Why does this happen? Because the muscles which form seven-eighths of the throat column do not get the required toning and the muscle tissue sags, dragging the skin down with it.

Dieting does not do a thing for your throat. Unless you thin girls gained a great deal of weight, you wouldn't be likely to round out the throat contours—and even then you would run a risk of getting a double chin. But when the overweights begin reducing, almost the first place to show the loss is the throat, which takes on a crepy appearance.

Exercise is Remedy

The way to avoid all this is through exercise. You must build up the muscle tissue so that the throat column is firm and rounded, and the line will be clearly

The most positive proof that the throatline can be kept young indefinitely was given by a middle-aged acrobat. It was part of her thrilling appearance to be suspended at the top of the big tent, an iron bit grasped in her teeth. Her life depended for a few minutes every day on the muscles of the jaw and neck—and her throatline was breathtakingly beautiful and as young as any girl's in her twenties.

You're no acrobat, of course, but you can take chin exercise. Every night and morning when you brush your teeth, do an exercise or two. Just tense the muscles and turn the head slowly around over one shoulder, tilt the head backward, and slowly move the head around to the other shoulder. Any woman has time to do that much chin exercise and it will make a difference. Finish by dashing cold water over the chin to further stimulate the circulation and tone the skin.

Keep Head Up

All general exercise will count toward improvement of the throatline if you remember to keep the head up. Here is a good one, primarily for the waist, but with an extra thought for the throat: Stand in good posture with the arms stretched high overhead. Keep one arm where it is, but slowly work the other higher, stretching up clear from the hips. As you continue pushing up with this hand, turn the head to that side and look up at your fingers. Repeat 12 times, very slowly, alternating sides.

This one tones the muscles of the chest, bust and throat.

Stand with feet fairly wide apart and swing the arms across in front of the body and at the same time tilt the head back and look at the ceiling. Fling the arms out at the sides, shoulder level or higher, and lower the chin to aright angle with the throat. Repeat the exercise six times, later te

Simplest Stitches Make This Juvenile Bedspread

By Alice Brooks

WHAT LITTLE boy or girl doesn't love a wistful puppy like this one, particularly when he's educated and knows his A, B, C's! It takes but a few of the simplest stitches to embroider him on a juvenile bedspread, so out with your gay floss and to work! The posies!—just easy lazy-daisy stitch and French knots! Pattern 6318 contains a motif 15½ by 23¼ inches, four motifs 2¾ by 6½ inches; color schemes; materials needed; illustrations of stitches.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to The Washington Post, Household Arts Department, 259 West Fourteenth street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Nelly Don

Frocks

Spring-Opening Collection Arrived This Week!

At this one price—4 STYLES for Misses and Women (12 to 44) $3.95

Come see the whole thrilling line-up of styles! Also at $5.95 and $7.95.

Spun rayon-and-flaxes—Disque Nub Cottons—Dotted Swisses—Soapsuds Fashions that testify to the survival of the fit (that famous Nelly Don fit). Come in and see them today—make your selection while our collection is complete and fresh and NEW!

Cardigan Classic (left) of Nelly Don's Disque Nub Cotton, sanforized and anti-crease! Copen, red, green and chartreuse. 12 to 44. $3.95.

Little Girl Frock (right) piped and paneled to make you think it's a coat frock! Of Celeste Nelloiyn spun rayon and flax in rose, blue, chartreuse. 14 to 44. $3.95.

Nelly Don Frock Shop Fifth Floor

Jelleff's 1214-20 F St.

Women's $5 and $5.95 Hats

Youthful Styles in Headsizes 22½ to 24½ $4.65

Sailors with the medium brims you find most flattering.
Bretons with softly rolling brims.
Turbans beautifully manipulated.
Berets combining youth and dignity.
Blacks, Navys, Browns ascendant—with brightenings of Spring's glorious colors!

Jelleff's Better Millinery Salon, Street Floor

Special!

New Rayon Lastex Girdles

Lotus Flower Lace—(rayon lastex)—
"Lino" Pique Lastex—(rayon and cotton)— $1.95

Regulation girdles with rayon satin panels—**regulation panties** with detachable garters—and **brief panties** with sheer lastex webbing—in the lovely Lotus lace lastex—tea-rose or white. **15-inch length in girdles and pantie girdles** of "Lino" Lastex with firm panels and soft boning—panties with detachable garters. Vanity Fair Section, Second Floor.

$1 to $1.35 Vanity Fair Undies—79c

Introducing a grand-wearing new rayon-and-silk tricot fabric—at SAVINGS! Bodice top vests—elastic and bandeau leg bloomers—sizes 5 to 7—step-ins—skintite briefs, sizes 4 to 7! Also discontinued Vanity Fair Tite Panties of rayon and silk. Tearose, white.

$1 Bandeaus of rayon-and-silk tricot (32 to 36) 75c

Street Floor.

500 Guests Greet Oswaldo Aranha At Brazilian Embassy Reception

Foreign Minister Entertained by Charge d'Affaires; Kitty Carlisle And Naomi Bittencourt Also Present

By Hope Ridings Miller.
The Post Society Editor.

HIGHLIGHTING THE ROUND of social functions that have centered around Dr. Oswaldo Aranha, Brazil's Minister of Foreign Relations, the Charge d'Affaires of Brazil and Mme. da Costa Guimaraes entertained at a large reception yesterday afternoon at the Brazilian Embassy.

Between 5 and 7 o'clock more than 500 guests called to shake hands with the man who is combining business with pleasure during his Washington sojourn and has completely taken over the social calendar since he arrived from his homeland a few days ago. But there were other notables also featured at yesterday's party. Naomi Bettincourt, concert pianist, received with the host and hostess and the guest of honor, and then entertained the crowd with a series of piano solos that were effective despite the fact that several hundred guests kept up a continual buzz of chatter in the adjoining rooms. Listening attentively, however, was another young woman who had her share of the afternoon's spotlight. She was Kitty Carlisle, actress and singer, down from New York for a Washington whirl that will continue during the two days she plans to stay.

Hovering attentatively near her was Decio de Moura, former member of the Brazilian Embassy staff and now connected with the Brazilian Commission to the New York World's Fair. Miss Carlisle, always a glamorous figure, was trimly turned out yesterday in a blue fox cape over a black frock, a natty black straw turban, trimmed with a rim of yellow flowers, and yellow gloves.

Receiving in the small room just off thed rawing room, the host and hostess shook hands with dozens of guests they knew only slightly since the couple's arival in Washington not long ago. Mme. Guimaraes, a slender figure with flashing dark eyes and black hair, wore a frock of black crepe, threaded with gold and falling in pleats from a hip-length fitted bodice. A corage of gardenias was pinned on her left shouled. Mme. Bettincourt was gowned in floor length white crepe with a birdle of jade green.

Crowd Colects In Dining Room

Members of the Diplomatic Corps, official circles in general and the State Department in particular, as well as a number of residential Washingtonians, made up the long line of guests filing up the broad stairway and weaving through the crowd that filled the spacious second-floor rooms of the embassy. As would be expected, the dining room, where a lavishly laden table and a buffet where champagne and cocktails were served, was a moving mass of men and women, all of whom lingered there longer than in the other rooms.

Red roses filled tall vases and low bowls everywhere, and formed the centerpiece for the tea table, which was lighted with towering scarlet tapers in silver holders. A stunning decorative note was effected by a cluster of red candles stemming from silver candelabra beforea Brazilian harbor scene decorating one wall of the dining room.

Wives of members of the Embassy staff alternated at the table, pouring endless cups of tea while guests thronged around them. But the smaller table, where champagne was served, was the chief center of attention in the dining room.

Diplomats There Full Force

A list of who was there would read, in part, much like the diplomatic blue book. Members of the foreign corps seemed to be there in droves, with virtually every embassy and legation represented.

In the reception room: Old friends of Dr. Aranha stopped to chat with him, and held up the receiving line time and time again. A hush fell over the company assembled there when Mme. Bittencourt sat down to the piano and began playing. But a few seconds later, as additional guests drifted in from the other rooms, talk that began in whispers soon assumed loud proportions and the music lovers in the crowd gathered in closer to hear the piano instead of the patter.

In the drawing room: A number of notables held little courts of their own, and members of the Embassy staff drifted through the crowd to see that everyone was having a good time. Paulo G. Hasslocher, Commercial Counselor, was here, there and everywhere greeting friends. The Second Secretary, Teixeira Soares, did his share in hosting and was a center of much attention. The Military Attache, Jose Bina Machado, resplendent in his uniform, and the Naval Attache, Lieut. Comdr. Raul Reis, also trimly turned out in gold-braided attire, mixed and mingled in the crowd and seemed to be having as good a time as anybody.

Here and there: The Mexican Ambassador, Dr. Fernando Castillo Najera, whose appearances at social functions this year have been few, was among those arriving early yesterday. Accompanying him was Senora de Castillo Najera, and both were busy most of the afternoon denying rumors that he was slated for the presidency of Mexico. "Nothing to it," he declared.

Dr. Hans homsen, German Charge d'Affaires, was seen in a huddle with the Japanese Ambassador, Kensuke Horinouchi; but the two tore apart with amazing rapidity when a photographer turned a camera in their direction.

Scores of Notables Seen in Crowd

The French Ambassador, Count Rene de Saint-Quentin, arriving toward the latter half of the party, lingered briefly in the room in which Mme. Bittencourt was playing. A second later he had disappeared into the drawing room. Senora de Espil was there, looking lovely as usual; also, Mrs. Sumner Welles, who was accompanied by Mrs. Stanley Reed; the Minister of Sweden and Mme. Bostrom; the Min ister of Denmark and Mme. Wadsted, the latter wearing a smart black ensemble set off with a tiny black hat trimmed with a perky plume; Mrs. William E. Borah, who reported that the Senator was improving daily; Mr. and Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson, Lothrop Stoddard, chatting with Loy Henderson; Mrs. Charles L. McNary, and the Minister of Guatemala and Senora de De Bayle.

Still others there were Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Feis, Herr and Frau Tannenberg, of the German Embassy; Mrs. V. A. L. Mallett, Mrs. J. Fred Essary, who was accompanied by her daughter, Miss Peggy Essary, and Miss Barbara Henning; the Rumanian Minister and Mme. Irimescu; Miss Peggy Townsend, the Ambassador of Ecuador, Capt. Colon Eloy Alfaro; Miss Lilita Dawson, the Czecho-Slovak Minister and Mme. Hurban; the Portuguese Minister and Mme. Bianchi; Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja, Mrs. James J. Davis, with her huse guest, Miss Bertha de Hellebranth; Representative and Mrs. Jennings Randolph, Mrs. Andrew J. May, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Morris, who have just returned from a brief vavation in Atlantic City; the Minister-Counselor of the Cuban Embassy and Senora de Baron; the Dominican Minister and Senora de Pastoriza; the Turkish Ambassador and Mme. Ertegun, Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom, and many, many others.

Aranha Honored At Dinner Party

Dr. Oswaldo Aranha, Brazilian Foreign Minister, was guest of honor at a dinner given last evening by Mr. and Mrs. John Caswell.

Other guests were Carlos Muniz of the Minister's party; Decio de Moura, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Garrett, Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins and Miss Louise Finch, of New York, who is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Caswell.

STEINWAY PIANINO
An exquisitely beautiful piano of console type and astonishing tone. See, hear, play it. $550
DROOP'S • 1300 G

This Morning at 9:30 A.M.

Coat Sale!

All Remaining Furred Winter Dress Coats Reduced to

Orig. $98.95 to $198.95
Now $49.50 to $99.50

1/2 PRICE

Silver Fox, Persian, Mink, Skunk, Lynx, Caracul, and other fine furs.

Every coat in this collection is a wonderful investment. Fine furs . . . fine workmanship . . . models that will be every bit as smart next year (and the year after, too) as they are today . . . and every coat is backed by the Erlebacher guarantee . . . worth its weight in gold. Sizes 12 to 20, 36 to 40, 33½ to 43½.

Erlebacher
1210 F St. N.W.

They Shine in Spotlight at Embassy Reception

Post Staff Photo.

All eyes at the reception yesterday at the Brazilian Embassy were focused on Brazil's popular foreign minister, Dr. Oswaldo Aranha. He is shown in the picture above with Naomi Bittencourt, concert pianist, who was another star of the afternoon, and (right) Mme. da Costa Guimaraes, wife of the Charge d'Affaires of Brazil. Dr. Aranha formerly served as his country's envoy to the United States

Luncheon Given By Mrs. Close

Though the guest of honor was unable to be present because of a cold, the luncheon planned yesterday by Mrs. Ralph William Close, wife of the South African Minister, for Mrs. Cordell Hull, went on anyway. It was held at the legation on Massachusetts avenue.

The guests were Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, wife of the Norwegian Minister; Mme. Wadsted, wife of the Danish envoy; Lady Marler, wife of the Canadian Minister; Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, Mrs. Charles McNary, Mrs. J. Hamilton Lewis and Mrs. William Bankhead.

Also Mrs. Ralph Church, Mrs. Malin Craig, Mrs. Thomas C. Hart, Mrs. George T. Pettengill, Mrs. Wayne Chatfield Taylor, Mrs. D. Lawrence Groner, Mme. Witold Wankowicz, Mme. Emmanuel Lombard, Mrs. Kenneth Bewley, Mrs. Chauncey Depew, Mrs. Hennen Jennings, Mrs. W. R. Castle, jr., Mrs. Charles M. Lea, Mrs. Edgar Prochnik, Mrs. Albert Niblack, Countess de Gramont and Mrs. Willem Naude.

Peruvian Envoy, Moffats, del Mars Give Dinners

Several dinners took place last evening, with the Peruvian Ambassador, Manuel de Freyre y Santander; Mr. and Mrs. J. Pierrepont Moffat and Mr. and Mrs. Carlos del Mar among the hosts.

Mr. and Mrs. del Mar and their daughter, Mrs. William North Sturtevant, will leave today for a stay in Florida. If the weather is favorable for flying. Mrs. del Mar and Mrs. Sturtevant may go to Cuba, and will return to the Capital via Charleston, S. C., Where they will stop for several

Senator George's. Wife 'At Home' At Mayflower

Mrs. Walter F. George, wife of the Senator from Georgia, was "at home" yesterday afternoon at their apartment at the Mayflower.

Assisting her were Mrs. John Nance Garner, Mrs. Hugo Black, Judge Annabelle Matthews, Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry, Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Mrs. Alva B. Adams, Mrs. Jack Hayes, Mrs. Ralph Smith and Mrs. Lister Hill.

Also Mrs. Schuyler Otis Bland, Mrs. Paul Brown, Mrs. Josiah Bailey, Mrs. E. E. Cox, Mrs. Wilton Lambert and Mrs. Robert Love Taylor.

Nelson T. Johnson Feted at Dinner

Nelson T. Johnson, United States Ambassador to China, was guest of honor at an informal men's dinner given last evening by Dr. Chang-Lok Chen, Counselor of the Chinese Embassy.

Guests included Dr. Stanley K. Hornbeck, Warren Lee Pierson, Archie Lochhead, Maxwell M. Hamilton, Dr. W. W. Willoughby, Lawrence E. Salisbury, Yung Kwai, honorary counselor of the Chinese Embassy, and members of the Embassy staff.

Fotitchs Honor Dr. John Prince

The Yugoslavian Minister and Mme. Constantin Fotitch entertained at luncheon yesterday in honor of Dr. John Dyneley Prince, former United States Minister to Yugoslavia, and Mrs. Prince.

Other guests included the Turkish Ambassador and Mme. Ertegun; the Minister of Denmark, Otto Wadsted; the Counselor of the Italian Embassy and Signora Valeria Cosmelli, Mr. and Mrs. J. Pierrepont Moffett, Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol, and Lady Lister Kay.

Miss Basham Becomes Bride

At a quiet ceremony in the St. Mary Chapel of the Washington Cathedral, Miss Eula Pearl Basham, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John T. Basham, of Shawville, Va., was married yesterday morning to Robert Morris, son of Mrs. Elizabeth Morris, of the Roosevelt Hotel, Washington, and the late Maryland Cameron Morris.

The Rev. C. Gresham Marmion, jr., officiated. The bride, whose sister, Mrs. W. W. Stuart, gave her in marriage, wore a wisteria colored dress, a black hat with a veil and a corsage of roses and lilies of the valley.

Miss Mary Lee Vines served as maid of honor and Bowen Shaw, of Silver Spring, Md., was best man.

A wedding breakfast at the Roosevelt followed the ceremony.

After a stay in New Orleans to attend the Mardi Gras, the couple will make their home in Tuscon, Ariz., where Mr. Morris is on a newspaper.

The bride took a nursing course at Bristol Memorial and Casual Hospital here, and Mr. Morris attended Washington and Lee and American University.

Paul Maloneys Leaving Tonight For New Orleans

Representative and Mrs. Paul H. Maloney, of Louisiana, will leave this evening for a visit in New Orleans, where they will be guests of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Fernand C. Gandolfo, jr., in their new home recently completed on Vendome place. During their stay in New Orleans Mrs. Maloney will participate in Mardi Gras festivities and will attend the various dances.

Representative and Mrs. Maloney also will pay a short visit to their summer home at Pass Christian, Miss., on the Gulf Coast, before returning to Washington, where they maintain an apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Elizabeth Barron, J. M. Grilk to Wed

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Elizabeth Dison Barron, of Grove Park, Asheville, N. C., sister of Mrs. Ernest L. Smith, of Pomander Lane, Chevy Chase, Md., to James McDowell Grilk, of Berkeley, Cal.

The bride-elect is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Frank Barron, of Asheville, who are former Washington residents. She attended Immaculata Seminary, near Washington, and St. Genevieve-of-the-Pines in Asheville.

Mrs. Barron is the daughter of Mrs. Gwendolyn E. Squires, of Washington. Mr. Barron was formerly district manager of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Washington.

Mr. Grilk is the son of Mrs. Elizabeth McDowell Grilk, also of Berkeley. No date has been set for the wedding.

Discontinues 'At Homes'

Mrs. Frank Crowther, wife of Representative Crowther, has discontinued her "at homes" for the season.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Mme. Depasta, wife of the Counselor of the Greek Legation, will entertain at the Fashion Luncheon tomorrow at the Shoreham Blue Room. The show will be presented under the direction of Mrs. E. Cortlandt Parker.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Nelson Perin, of Washington, have taken the Breese cottage at Aiken, S. C.

Col. and Mrs. Rodney H. Smith, of Wellesley, Mass., are at the Wardman Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert V. Fleming are spending several days at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in New York.

The Misses Anne Strieter and Agnes Donaldson, of Washington, are at the Hotel Detroit in St. Petersburg, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Fogel are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son, their second child, on February 11 at the Columbia Hospital. Mrs. Fogel is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Benjamin Leon.

Sir Walter Layton, of London, has arrived from New York and is at the Carlton.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross Watson, of Port St. Joe, Fla., are at the Carlton for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Young are on a cruise to the West Indies.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Hughes and Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Saunders, of Washington, are at the Hotel Detroit in St. Petersburg, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip M. Brown, of 3061 Whitehaven street, are spending several days at the St. Regis Hotel in New York.

Mrs. William Douglas Entertains at Home

Mrs. William O. Douglas entertained at a small luncheon yesterday at her home in Silver Spring.

Guests were Mrs. Thurman Arnold, Mrs. Cassius Clay, of Alexandria, Va.; Mrs. Bulkley Griffin, Mrs. Barnet Nover and Miss Mary V. Johnson.

Caroline Cecil, Mr. Adams Wed At Annapolis

Chaplain Performs Ceremony at Chapel Of Naval Academy

Miss Caroline Cecil, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Joseph S. Cecil, and Thomas Edwin Adams, son of Percy Adams and the late Mrs. Adams, of Washington, were married at 4:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon at a quiet ceremony at the Chapel of the Naval Academy.

Because of Col. Cecil's connection with the service, the Chaplain of the Academy, Commander R. E. Thomas, officiated.

A prewedding breakfast was held at the Carvel Hall Hotel at noon, and the young couple were toasted after the ceremony by a small group of freinds at the Officers Club at Annapolis.

Among the guests weer Lieut. and Mrs. Seymour Owens, Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. KKnowlton and Miss Alice Tuckerman.

Immediately afterwards, Mr. and Mrs. Adams left for a short honeymoon trip. On their return they will make their home at the Valley Vista Apartments.

Col. and Mrs. Cecil sailed last night at midnight from New York for South America.

The bride is a rgaduate of St. Timothy's School in Baltimore, and Orontz Junior College. She made her debut in December, 1937, at the Sulgrave Club in Washington.

Mr. Adams attended St. Alban's School in Washington, and holds a B. A. degree in architecture from Cornell University. He is a member of the Chevy Chase Country Club and the University Club.

For both the wedding and her traveling costume the bride wore a black frock with a matching hat and veil, a black coat trimmed with black fox, and a corsage of gardenias.

Mrs. F. C. Brown Gives Luncheon For Mrs. Abbott

Mrs. Francis Cabell Brown entertained at luncheon yesterday in compliment to Mrs. Edwin Hall Abbott, of Atlanta, Ga., who is visiting her parents, Justice and Mrs. Justin Miller.

Mrs. Sheridan Downey, wife of Senator Downey, of California, was ranking guest at the party, which took place at the Willard Hotel. Red tulips and fern centered the table on which covers were laid for eight. The company included Mrs. Justin Miller and the Misses Margaret and Jane Downey, and Mrs. Clarence Lee Miller.

Mrs. Abbott, who has been widely feted since she arrived in Washington early last week, will extend her visit several days and will be joined here next week-end by her husband, who is now in New York.

Luncheon Is Given For Mrs. Russell

Mrs. James Sargent Russell, Norfolk, Va., who is in Washington for a week's visit, was the guest of honor yesterday at a luncheon given by Miss Charlotte King at the Congressional Club.

Other guests were Mrs. Paul D. Stroop, Miss Ruth Reed, Miss Dorothy Smith and Mrs. Frederic A. Henney.

Miss King is the daughter of delegate and Mrs. Samuel Wilder King of Hawaii. Mrs. Russell, daughter of former Representative and Mrs. Albert Johnson of Hoquiam, Wash., is the wife of Lieut. Russell, Navy aviator, who is away on spring maneuvers with the new aircraft carrier Yorktown.

Mrs. Russell is being widely feted during her visit here. Mrs. Stroop entertained at luncheon in her honor last Tuesday, and again on Wednesday evening, when Lieut. and Mrs. Stroop gave a reception in her honor at their home in nearby Virginia.

On Tuesday evening, Mrs. Russell was the guest in whose honor a dinner was given by Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Amos A. Fries at their home on Woodley road.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

THE Lent-like quiet which seems to have settled on Washington society in advance of the penitential season is owing to mourning for the Pope, grip and the fact that so many people are away. Every day the exodus, mostly Southward, increases.

DUDLEY HARMON

The Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Sumner Welles hope to get away to Florida tomorrow, but the former's official duties have kept them from deciding definitely. Mrs. Herbert Blankenhorn will leave next week for a stay in Miami and Key West, and Mrs. Selden Chapin is off today for a visit to Hobe Sound with Mrs. She will be gone about two weks. Mamilton McCormick - Goodheart.

HOBE SOUND, one of many small communities near Palm Beach, is becoming increasingly popular with Washingtonians and others. A beautiful, old conservative colony, shaded by dense Australian pines, it was renamed Olympia during the boom when developers tried to make it a huge subdivision. It has since lapsed back into its former state and old name.

The smart social center of Hobe Island is the Jupiter Island Club. Ambassador William Bullitt used to put up at the Inn there, although now on his occasional visit he generally stays in Mrs. Verner Z. Reed's meach house. Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney have taken a house for the season, and among their recent guests have been Simon Elwes, the painter, and Frederick Lonsdale, the playwright, both well known to Capital society.

MEANWHILE, from the skiing contingent up in St. Sauveur comes a postcard signed jointly by Betty Shouse, Cuthbert Train, Willa Magee ,Laura Tuckerman and Jim and Eleanor Nichols. The various messages read "C'est vraiment magnifique," "Ben Ze Knees and Ben Ze Elbows," "Track!" and "Zees eez ze life," so our friends are evidently enjoying themselves as fell as learning the ski jargon at this resirt in the surentian mountains of Canada.

Ann Dahlman, who is a sister of Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, will leave today for a week-end of winter sports ,probably in Bennington, Vt.

MINUS her appendix, Mrs. Reverdy Wadsworth will return today or tmorrow from the hospital to join her mother, Mrs. Henry L. Roosevelt, at her Georgetown home. They will be joined for the week-end by Mr. and Mrs. Henry L. Roosevelt, jr., who are en route for a stay on a South Carolina plantation.

A cocktail party where at 7:30 only one person had left was that given yesterday by Mrs. Hugh O'Donnell at her attractive home in Georgetown. There was room for everyone to sit down, and loads of extra men.

The hostess wore a pink blouse and a black skirt. The sandwiches were the excellent home-made kind, water cress and asparagus rolled in whole wheat bread, and little toasted crackers covered with melted cheese and paprika.

Mrs. George T. Summerlin, jr., who had suddenly decided that she couldn't fade her winter dresses another minute, even if it was the coldest day of the year, wore a spring print with white polka dots and a wide-brimmed white straw hat with a veil. Literally every other woman present was in black. Mrs. Benjamin Thaw's frock had a narrow scarf of pale yellow silk at the neck, and Mrs. Gregg's had a white collar and cuffs.

Others present included Elia O'Day, who, with her mother, Representative Caroline O'Day, is a next-door neighbor of Mrs. Pulver's; Eugene O'Dunne, Robert Coe, Mrs. Pearsons Rust, Wolcott Waggman, Stephen Spingarn, Allan McGowan and Robert Buell.

Notables Feted By Mrs. Davis

Mrs. James J. Davis, wife of Senator Davis of Pennsylvania, entertained yesterday afternoon at her usual Thursday "at home" at their residence, 3012 Massachusetts avenue.

At the tea table was Miss Bertha de Hellebranthe, the Hungarian artist, who with her brother, Dr. Roland T. de Hellebranthe, has been a guest for the past several days of Minister and Madame Pelenyi at the Hungarian Legation. Miss de Hellebranthe wore a black frock with a most unusual Hungarian bracelet of crowns set with precious stones. Mrs. Davis also chose black for the afternoon.

Noted among the guests were Madame Ertegun, wife of Ambassador Ertegun of Turkey, Mrs. Thomas, H. C. Reed, Mrs. Amos A. Fries and Mrs. Ralph E. Church.

Also among the guests was Mrs. Frank Weller, the former Senorita Amelitao Alfaro, whose father was a former President of Panama. She was accompanied by her house guest, Senorita Olga Arosemena, who is the niece of Demosthenes Arosemena, the present President of Panama. Senorita Arosemena, who has been here for the past two weeks will leave to return to Panama about the twenty-fourth of this month.

At Home Arranged By Senator Holt

Senator Rush D. Holt, of West Virginia, has, with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Chase, issued invitations for an "at home" Sunday afternoon, from 4 to 6, at their residence on California street.

Assisting during the afternoon will be Mrs. Prew Savoy, Mrs. Alfred Lawton, Mrs. Carlton Pierce, Miss Ruth Overton, Miss Barbara Burke and Miss Cuyler Swartz.

End Visit

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. McConnell, who have been visiting the Canadian Minister and Lady Marler, have returned to Montreal.

Lorraine Shute Is Betrothed

Col. Martyn H. Shute, Twenty-first Infantry, and Mrs. Shute have announced the engagement of their daughter, Lorraine Frances, to Lieut. Edward Chandler Spaulding, Thirteenth Field Artillery, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii. The marriage will take place early in March.

Miss Shute was graduated from Holton Arms School in Washington in 1935. She attended Smith College for two years.

Lieut. Spaulding is the son of Col. Oliver L. Spaulding, Field Artillery, and Mrs. Spaulding. Col. Spaulding is on duty at the Army War College. Lieut. Spaulding was graduated in 1933 from the University of Michigan and from the United States Military Academy in 1937.

Mrs. Claude Pepper Has 'At Home' in New Apartment

Mrs. Claude Pepper, wife of the Senator from Florida, entertained at an "at home" yesterday afternoon at their new apartment at 1661 Crescent Place. Receiving with Mrs. Pepper was her sister, Mrs. T. Lansing Snyder.

Mrs. Pepper wore a long black velvet tea gown with a corsage of orchids, and Mrs. Snyder was also in black with a corsage of freesias. The house was profusely decorated with rubrus lilies.

Assisting in the afternoon were Mrs. William E. Borah, Mrs. Malin Craig, Mrs. Robert Jackson, Mrs. Harry H. Woodring, Mrs. Albert H. Blanding, Mrs. Henry Cabot Lodge, Mrs. Hugo Black and Miss Pauletta Guffey.

Generally assisting were Mrs. Richard Dunn, Mrs. Frank Wideman, Miss Frances Boykin and Mrs. Fulton Lewis. Miss Kitty Carlisle, of New York, was the guest of honor at the event.

Return to Edgemoor

Mr. and Mrs. James L. Fieser have returned to their home in Edgemoor after a stay in Florida. Mr. Fieser is vice chairman of the American Red Cross.

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SPRING DRESSES FOR MISSES

NOW BEING SHOWN ON THE FOURTH FLOOR

A classic in smartness, the dark-colored street dress made spring-like with crisp white or pastel touches. Wisely varied for your fancy, our selections include the youthful long-waisted basque fashions, wide fitted girdle models, and dresses with soft bodices and Eton jackets. Note the grace of the full skirt, the swirl of pleats, and the lines of the gored skirts and flounced effects. Truly the young, charming dresses you cannot do without this exacting spring season.

F at Fourteenth

Speech Choir Experts To Hold Institute

Miss Gullan and Miss Kerby Will Conduct Demonstration At Local College Tomorrow

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor.

Miss Marjorie Gullan, chairman and director of studies of the Speech Institute in London, and Miss Gertrude Kerby, general organizer of the Speech Fellowship, are spending several days at the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women and tomorrow will conduct an institute at Wilson Teachers' College.

Miss Gullan, who founded the first speaking choir in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1822, and the famous London Verse Speaking Choir in 1925, is credited with much of the success of the revival of the art of the speaking chorus. It has been widespread in England and Scotland for the past 15 years and has gained steadily in popularity in this country more recently. Several clubs, including the local branch of the A. A. U. W. and the Takoma Park Women's Club, include choral speaking in their study programs, and courses have been offered for several seasons in the schools and universities.

Such instruction embodies the need for scientific phonetics, of speech training and knowledge of voice culture, says Miss Gullan. For a simple presentation, the teacher requires a thorough background. It is not a subject which can be handled lightly without doing more harm than good, she asserts.

Psychological Value Is Emphasized

"There is a big psychological as well as artistic and technical possibility in choral speaking," says Miss Gullan. "It must be free from the tendency toward mere display. Handled with understanding, intelligence and artistry, it can be a factor of release for the child, giving him understanding of and a feeling for language."

She explained that, in teaching young children, she tried to avoid the printed page, giving them first the phrase as a unit so they would have the feeling for it rather than a picture of isolated words. The language, she contends, should be built up for children before they are confronted with the printed word, thus making it vital and comprehensible to them. She believes in giving them experience through language as vivid and vital as good poetry and prose can be.

This evening she and Miss Kerby will present a recital at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church. Tomorrow they will conduct an institute at Wilson Teachers' College in two sessions, that in the morning devoted to the problems of teaching elementary school children and that in the afternoon to the teaching of older students. After a discussion of principles, Miss Gullan and Miss Kerby will give a demonstration with young children in the morning and college students in the afternoon, to be followed in each case by a period of open discussion.

Author of Book Dealing With Speech

Miss Gullan is author of "The Speech Choir," a textbook including instruction in all points of choral speaking and discussing its history and aims.

She believes teachers in the daily classroom should be equipped to lead their students in this art, never from the standpoint of training merely for a program or public performance, but for the acquaintance it gives them with the language, the appreciation they gain for beauty of expression and the feeling for rhythm and movement in words and phrases.

Overseas Writers To Honor Wootons

Overseas Writers, founded in 1922, the Washington organization of newspapermen who have practiced their profession abroad in war and peace, will celebrate with an anniversary party at the Willard on Washington's Birthday. It will be in the form of a testimonial to Mr. and Mrs. Paul Wooton and will be one of the rare occasions when the club goes co-ed.

Panhellenic Luncheon Soon

There will be 418 colleges and universities represented in the group of 4,000 sorority women to whom invitations have been sent for the eighth annual Panhellenic luncheon to be held February 25 at the Wardman Park Hotel. The colleges are located in every section of the United States, including the comparatively new University of Miami in Coral Gables, Fla., and the historic William and Mary College in Williamsburg, Va. Groups will assemble under standards bearing the Greek letters of their sororities. There will be two hostesses for each, with Mrs. Thomas Kirby hostess chairman.

Those presiding over the various groups will be: Pi Beta Phi, Mrs. Winslow Nesbit and Mrs. R. H. Pledger; Kappa Alpha Theta, Mrs. Glen Vickrey and Mrs. Preston Kavanaugh; Alpha Phi, Miss Genevieve Park and Mrs. Willard Mills; Gamma Phi Beta, Mrs. Paul Whitney and Mrs. J. M. Curtis; Alpha Chi Omega, Miss Winifred Freiot and Mrs. Owen Scott; Delta Delta Delta, Mrs. William Collins and Miss Vera Schanke; Alpha Xi Delta, Miss Jeanette Rotoring and Mrs. Harvey Dowling; Chi Omega, Mrs. Clyde Hamblin and Mrs. Roger Bounds; Sigma Kappa, Miss Irene Pistorio and Mrs. T. E. Allen; Alpha Omicron Pi, Mrs. Errett Albritton and Mrs. W. B. Henderson; Zeta Tau Alpha, Miss Beatrice Clephane and Dr. Augusta Willis; Alpha Gamma Delta, Mrs. Helen Sigel and Mrs. Dorothy Sauter.

Also Alpha Delta Pi, Miss Helen Newton and Mrs. Richard Fourchy; Delta Zeta, Mrs. John G. Ladd and Mrs. G. E. White; Phi Mu, Mrs. H. S. Bishop, jr. and Miss Florence Evans; Kappa Delta, Mrs. Fenwick Shugrue and Mrs. Robert MacCutcheon; Alpha Delta Theta, Miss Elizabeth Bequette and Mrs. Watson H. Monroe; Theta Upsilon, Mrs. Stuart Rice and Mrs. Richard N. Smith; Beta Sigma Omicron, Mrs. Robert Harmon and Mrs. Robert DeShazo; Phi Omega Pi, Mrs. Fred Wellman and Mrs. Charles Casper; Beta Phi Alpha, Mrs. James Westcott and Miss Ruby Swanson; Kappa Kappa Gamma, Miss Margaret Bleakistone and Mrs. Ralph Dwan; Delta Gamma, Mrs. Wilbur Gray and Mrs. William R. Manning.

Mrs. Walsh Aids YWCA Benefit

Palm Beach, Fla., Feb. 16.—Mrs. Evalyn Walsh McLean, of Washington is chairman of the Palm Beach Cavalcade Luncheon, March 15, at Whitehall. Mrs. M. Taylor Pine, of New York, is vice chairman. The affair is a benefit for the Y. W. C. A.

Palm Beach in pictures will be executed by Frederick of the Waldorf. A committee is being selected to assemble pictures of past important social events and old scenic views. These copies, along with present day portraits, will be shown in Flagler Ballroom, the scene of many outstanding social events during the past decade.

The Cavalcade Luncheon will raise funds for the "Y" home, where working girls may live at minimum cost.

This is anticipated to be one of the largest fashion and social affairs of the season. The list of patronesses will include members of international society, including Mrs. Edward T. Stotesbury, Mrs. J. Jay O'Brien, Mrs. Grover Leoning, Mrs. Roscoe Tate Anthony, Mrs. P. A. B. Widener 2d., Mrs. Henry L. Doherty, Mrs. James Reeves, Mrs. Barclay H. Warburton, Miss Carolyn Trippe, Miss Mary Munn, Miss Fernanda Munn and Miss Evalyn W. McLean.

W.C.T.U. Here To Commemorate Frances Willard

The Women's Christian Temperance Union of the District will commemorate the death of Miss Frances E. Willard, founder of the organization, Sunday at 3 p. m., with services before her statue in Statuary Hall of the Capitol. The address will be delivered by Representative Ulysses S. Guyer, of Kansas. The invocation will be offered and the benediction pronounced by the Rev. Daniel L. Ennis, D. D., pastor of Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church. Mrs. Ida W. Ramsey, president of the organization in the District, will preside.

Miss Willard was born at Churchville, N. Y., September 28, 1839. A graduate of Northwestern Female College, Evanston, Ill., she taught at several institutions of learning and, in 1871, became president of the Evanston College for Ladies, which later became the Woman's Department of Northwestern University.

In 1874, she became president of the Illinois Woman's Christian Temperance Union, and so entered upon her life work. In 1879 she was elected president of the National Woman's Christian Temperance Union, and, in 1883, she projected the World Woman's Christian Temperance Union, of which she later became president.

Senate Daughters Dine and Dance

Post Staff Photo.

Vic Donahey booking a dance from his sister, Miss Marion Donahey, at the party given at the Shoreham last night by the Senate Daughters. Looking on is Miss Cuyler Schwartz

Gabriela Mistral, Chilean Poet, To Be Feted Here

Gabriela Mistral, considered one of the foremost women in Chile, will be in Washington next week and will be honored at a luncheon to be given by the People's Mandate Committee, Tuesday at the Carlton Hotel.

Senorita Mistral has just been offered the post of Chilean Ambassador to Panama, Costa Rica and Guatemala. In addition to being active in international affairs she is also one of the leading contemporary poets of the Western Hemisphere. She has been in the United States before as a lecturer at Columbia University.

Senorita Mistral was one of the first South American women to sign the People's Mandate Against War and has long been a supporter of the movement. While she is here Miss Mabel Vernon, director of the People's Mandate Committee, will consult with her on plans for the goodwill tour of South and Central American women to this country which is now being planned.

Miss Vernon will preside at the luncheon Tuesday, and Mrs. Thomas Burke, chairman of Latin America for the committee and herself a Chilean, will introduce Senorita Mistral.

Aviatrix Brings Suffrage Plea

Mrs. Elizabeth Morrill Phillips, of Cambridge, Mass., flying her own plane, arrived at the Washington airport yesterday morning, accompanied by Miss Elizabeth Hazen, of Easton, Md., bearing a resolution from the Susan B. Anthony meeting held in New York Thursday, calling on Congress to pass the Equal Rights Amendment. They went directly from the airport to the White House where the resolution was presented for the consideration of the President, with the request that he put back of it the power of his office.

Miss Lena Madesin Phillips, president of the International Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, addressed the Susan B. Anthony gathering in Friends Meeting House, Gramercy Square, where the resolution was passed. Mrs. Phillips, the flyer, and Miss Hazen, who also is a licensed pilot, were to have started immediately afterward for Washington but were delayed until yesterday by weather conditions.

Mrs. Phillips has the distinction of being secretary of the Ninty-Nines, an organization of licensed women pilots of which Amelia Earhart was one of the founders.

Mrs. John N. Garner Will Be Feted by Democratic Club

Mrs. John Nance Garner will be guest of honor at tea tomorrow, from 4:30 p. m. to 6, at the Woman's National Democratic Club, 1526 New Hampshire avenue.

Receiving with her and Mrs. Wilbur W. Hubbard, president of the club, will be Mrs. Millard E. Tydings, Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry, Mrs. J. Hamilton Lewis, Mrs. Scott W. Lucas, Mrs. Sherman Minton, Mrs. Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Mrs. Lewis B. Schwellenbach, Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Mrs. Elbert D. Thomas, Mrs. Edwin C. Johnson, Mrs. Claude Pepper, Mrs. Key Pittman, Mrs. Sheridan Downey, Mrs. William H. King, Mrs. Alva B. Adams, Mrs. Alben W. Barkley, Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark, the Misses Ida and Pauletta Guffey, Mrs. Pat Harrison and Mrs. Carl A. Hatch.

Among those who will alternate at the tea table are Mrs. Harlee Branch, Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mrs. W. W. Howes, Mrs. Joseph R. Jackson, Mrs. Milburn L. Wilson, Mrs. Harry L. Brown and Mrs. J. Monroe Johnson. Mrs. Vincent Miles and Mrs. J. Brent Clark, members of the club hospitality committee, will assist in receiving the guests.

Trinity Dance Tonight

Mrs. Roosevelt heads the list of patrons and patronesses for the dinner dance being given tonight by the Trinity College Alumnae at the Mayflower. There are many other prominent persons on the list including those in diplomatic and official life and the clergy. Miss Regis Boyle is chairman of the dance and Mrs. Martin O'Donoghue, president of the alumnae.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

THERE WILL BE a meeting of the Mortar Board Alumnae tonight at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Bertha Clark, 4201 Yuma street, to which members will bring their old Christmas cards and old silk stockings. The cards will be given to Children's Hospital and the stockings to a group which makes rugs of them for needy families.

Miss Sallie Marks a member of the faculty of Meredith College, Raleigh, N. C., will talk and show lantern slides of the Southern mountaineers. Mrs. Clark is in charge of reservations.

STANLEY WOODWARD, assistant chief of the division of protocol of the State Department will speak on "Protocol and Foreign Affairs" today at the meeting of the Congressional Club.

Presiding at the tea table will be Mrs. August H. Andreson, of Minnesota; Mrs. Don W. Harter, of Ohio; Mrs. James A. Frear, of Wisconsin, and Mrs. John W. Gwynne, of Iowa.

THE DRAMATIC GROUP of the Women's City Club will present a play tonight at the clubhouse under the direction of Sylvia Ziskind. The club president, Marjorie Webster, will have the leading role and others in the cast will be Margaret McMullin, Nell Price, Marjorie Dunham, Martha Zoll, Ruth Snodgrass, Thelma Schmitt and Marguerite Griffin. The music will be an ensemble of Spanish guitars from the Westbrook studio.

After the performance, members of the cast and Mrs. Margaret Hill, club secretary, will be guests of Miss Griffin at a supper at her home in Southwest Washington—an old store building converted into an attractive house.

A STUDIO PARTY is being given tomorrow night by the Washington Committee for Aid to China at Peggy Duffy's studio, 1640 Conneticut avenue. Chinese myths will be presented by Dr. R. D. Jameson, who recently returned from China; Otto Karsch will sing folk and workers' songs and the Contemporary Theater Group will give two dramatic sketches. After the program there will be dancing and refreshments. The benefit is open to the public.

THE LITTLE GARDEN CLUB of Sandy Spring voted at its meeting this week to do additional planting at the bird sanctuary it established at the Montgomery County Hospital.

The meeting was at the home of Miss Mary Miller Stabler, with the president, Mrs. Mahlon Kirk, presiding. Mrs. William Hough, chairman of horticulture, heralded the approach of spring by presenting to the members a list of new garden tools, and plant material as well as suggestions for the sring care of rose gardens.

THE WASHINGTON CHAPTER of Beta Sigma Omicron will have a luncheon tomorrow at the Silver Bowl, 1644 Connecticut avenue, with Miss Mattie Richards Tyler as hostess, assisted by Miss Peggy Buchanan.

Plans will be completed for the chapter's participation in the City Panhellenic luncheon to be held at Wardman Park on February 25.

"KOUNCIL KAPERS," sponsored by a group of National Council of Jewish Juniors, will be held on Sunday evening at the Capitol Ballroom Studio. Dancing and games will provide entertainment.

Proceeds go to the Dorothy Goldsmith Fund, which contributes toward maintenance of a summer camp for underprivileged children. Sadie Grossman is chairman of the party.

Mrs. Henry S. Luckey entertained yesterday at luncheon at the Congressional Club.

The following Nebraska women were invited: Mrs. George W. Norris, Mrs. Edward R. Burke, Mrs. Karl Stefan, Mrs. Charles F. McLaughlin, Mrs. Harry Coffee, Mrs. George Heinke, Mrs. Carl Curtis, Mrs. Harry B. Fleharty, Mrs. John Norton, Mrs. Charles G. Binderup, Mrs. Evelyn Ryan, of Grand Island; Mrs. A. S. Dougall, of Lincoln.

Other guests were Mrs. Ernest Lundeen, wife of Senator Lundeen of Minnesota; Mrs. John Rankin, wife of Representative Rankin of Mississippi; Mrs. John Martin, wife of Representative Martin of Colorado; Mrs. H. F. Grady, of Berkeley, Calif.; and Democratic Committeewoman from California, and Mrs. Kelly, of Chicago, niece of Mr. and Mrs. Fleharty.

MRS LYDIA VAN HAGEN VAN ZANDT, who returned a few months ago wih her husband from a world tour, most of which was made by air, will address the wives of officers of the Air Corps at their regular club meeting at Bolling Field Tuesday, February 21. Mrs. Henry H. Arnold, wife of Maj. Gen. Arnold, is president of the club.

THE YOUNG PEOPLE'S CLUB of St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Connecticut avenue and Everett street, is sponsoring a benefit showing of children's fashions this evening at 7:45 at the church.

U. S. to Emerge From Crisis, Club Is Told

Senator Wiley Warns Nation Must Gain Self-Reliance

Conviction that this country would "come through its national Gethsemane strengthened and cleansed" was expressed yesterday by Senator Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin, in an address before the February meeting of the Political Study Club in the Washington Club, Seventeenth and K streets.

Senator Wiley declared the country must gain a new recognition of the need for self-reliance, industry and thrift, get rid of "that remnant of politicians which still continues to highjack industry;" that labor and capital must see the need for working together instead of against each other; society must recognize the need for giving the farmer cost of production for what he produces, and that the Government forego special privileges where it competes with private industry and resume the position of servant of the people.

Senator Wiley also declared that "when Government as the agent uses money out of the public Treasury as it has in WPA, Government must see that the money is handled as trust funds should be handled, that chiselers and grafters are not given control, that the money goes to the needy instead of for overhead and favored sons—so that the money is used to maintain and develop instead of depleting the morale of the people."

He was introduced by Mrs. Edgar Briant Meritt, president of the club. The program was arranged by Miss Alice Hutchins Drake.

Mrs. Ernest Humphrey Daniel, chairman of music, presented Mrs. David Kincheloe, of New York, who sang, accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. James Davis, of Annapolis, and Paul Ledig, tenor soloist, who also was heard in a group of songs, accompanied by Miss Dorothy Thompson.

Mrs. Lloyd A. Morrison, chairman of hospitality, was in charge of the tea.

J. S. Nagel to Address Northwestern Alumni

John S. Nagel, executive alumni secretary of Northwestern University, will address local alumni Wednesday evening. Moving pictures of campus scenes will be shown.

Mr. Nagel will outline plans for raising $750,000 for a student social center and auditorium as a memorial to President Walter Dill Scott, who will retire next fall. Courtland D. Ferguson, 6405 Meadow lane, Chevy Chase, Md., president of the Washington Alumni Club of Northwestern, will preside.

Mrs. Harper Entertains Reunion Fete Chairmen

Mrs. Raymond Harper last night entertained the committee chairmen of the Alumnae Association of Holy Cross Academy, planning the academy reunion and party at Dumbarton College Tuesday night.

Miss Gertrude McNally is general chairman, assisted by Miss Elizabeth Leech, Mrs. John Quinn, Mrs. Francis Murray, Miss Gwendolyn Dickinson, Miss Mae O'Brien, Mrs. Fred Rice and Miss Regina Hartnett, president of the association.

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It takes someone with a broad sympathy, deep understanding, and sincere interest, someone with a real grip on human problems to deal with the questions in Mary Haworth's mail. Mary Haworth is just such a person, young—the mother of two small daughters—a thoroughgoing, workmanlike newspaperwoman, keenly aware of the responsibilities thrust upon her shoulders. She never hesitates to seek advice from qualified authorities whenever she feels a particular problem calls for such specialized knowledge. Her column brings to readers a wide perspective, a deep fund of information, and, above all, a sincere attempt to understand and help.

The Washington Post

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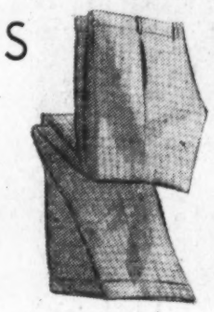

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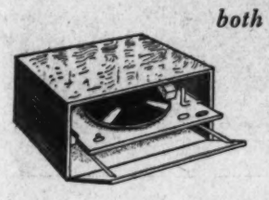

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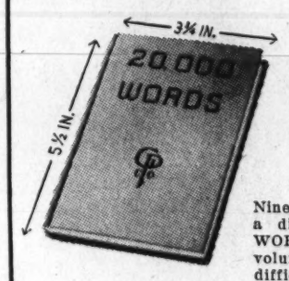

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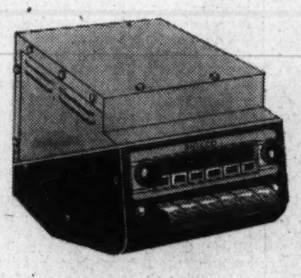

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SECTION II — Local News, Financial

The Washington Post

Comics, Classified — SECTION II

WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1939 — 17

126 Millions Is 5-Year Md. Welfare Cost

Patterson Warns Legislators Further Increase Is in Sight Vote Probe Starts

By the Associated Press.

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 16.—Relief problems, a Senate inquiry into the election of one of its members, and an administration move to prevent a Governor from succeeding himself drew the attention of the General Assembly today.

Emphasizing the shift of important business from the floor of the two houses to committee rooms, little of State-wide interest developed at relatively brief House and sessions.

Another bill introduced in both branches was a measure sent down by Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor to fulfill a campaign pledge aimed at preventing his own re-election.

Seeks Re-election Ban

The administration proposal provides for a Constitutional amendment, subject to a referendum in 1940, making a Governor ineligible for the term next succeeding the one to which he has been elected. Thus, it would be possible for a Governor to serve more than one term—provided the terms were not consecutive.

The Senate Finance committee heard testimony from J. Milton Patterson, executive secretary of the Board of State Aid and Charities disclosing Maryland has, since 1933 and up to October 1, 1938, spent a grand total of $126,000,000 for relief.

Patterson warned the committee old age pension needs would continue on a steady increase from now on, but that demands of the aid to dependent children program would probably begin to decrease in 1941.

Program Criticized

Senator Wilmer Fell Davis criticized the pension program sharply, asserting that "it's a question of whether we shouldn't begin to check this thing right now." Davis contended "the more we appropriate, the more we'll spend and the more pensioners we'll have."

Patterson pointed out Maryland's average old-age pensions were far below the national average, with 38 States paying more per month.

The Senate Committee on Elections was asked by attorneys for Glenwood Evans to preside at a recount of approximately 8,000 Somerset County votes cast in the close contest between Senator Elwood Dize, Republican, and Glenwood Evans, the Democratic candidate.

They told the committee investigations had showed "errors and irregularities" in at least 10 voting places during the tally of ballots cast last November. Dize defeated Evans, 3,992 to 3,965.

Academy Literary Society, 142 Years Old, Elects Officers

Newly elected officers of the Washington-Stonewall Literary Society at Charlotte Hall Military Academy, are, left to right—O. R. Guyther, secretary; J. W. Watson, librarian; S. B. Burch, president; H. J. Wise, treasurer; J. E. Jenkins, vice president. The literary society, founded in 1797 soon after the academy was star ted, is believed to be one of the oldest in the country

Ministers Ask Easier Evidence On Gambling

Prince Georges Group Supports Move to Repeal Bouse Act

Resolutions urging repeal of the Bouse act were adopted yesterday by Prince Georges County Ministerial Association at its luncheon meeting at St. John's Episcopal Parish Hall, Brentwood.

The Bouse act provides that unless evidence is obtained with due process of law it cannot be used in gambling cases. Under the same act, private places cannot be entered without a search warrant.

The action followed an address by State's Attorney H. Winship Wheatley, who told the clergymen that the act was making it very difficult to secure evidence and convictions in gambling cases. Later Wheatley hurried to Annapolis, where repeal of the act was being discussed by the State Legislature.

The association also approved the Maryland Senate and House bill which would close all places of sale of alcoholic beverages on Sundays and asked passage of a bill which would make it a crime to possess gambling equipment.

The Rev. B. F. Robertson, retiring president, and pastor of the Hyattsville Baptist Church, presided at the meeting, another feature of which was the election of officers.

They were the Rev. J. R. Wood, pastor of Hyattsville Methodist Episcopal Church, South, president; the Rev. E. B. Harris, of Mitchellville Episcopal Church, vice president, and the Rev. Alvin T. Perkins, pastor of Centenary Methodist Church, Laurel, secretary-treasurer (reelected).

Bill Would Force All Bosses To Pay Md. Jobless Aid Taxes

By the Associated Press.

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 16.—Unemployment compensation again became a bone of contention in the Legislature today with introduction of a sweeping measure which would affect every employer in the State.

Senators Callan (Democrat), Second, Baltimore, and Kimble (Republican), Allegany, co-sponsored a measure to require all employers to pay unemployment compensation taxes. Their proposal again touched off controversy which had simmered down slightly since Dudley G. Roe (Democrat), Queen Annes, last week introduced legislation to exempt employers with eight or less employes from unemployment tax payments.

The present law, hammered through the 1937 Legislature by Leon Abramson (Democrat), Fourth Baltimore, exempts employers with four or less employes.

Routine proceedings of the Legislature today follow:

Senate

Convened at 12:45 p. m.

Petitions:

By Brice, from 1,200 Kent County petitioners opposing Sunday liquor sales (temperance).

By Brice, opposing re-registration of motor vehicles (finance).

Bills introduced:

S. B. 160—By Roe, relating to Governor's term of office (judicial proceedings).

S. B. 161—By Gorfine, relating to digest of legislative bills (finance).

S. B. 162—By T. F. Johnson, relating to Snow Hill water charges (Johnson, Ward, Davis).

S. B. 163—By Wolfe, relating to bonds for traders (judicial proceedings).

S. B. 164—By Wolfe, relating to motor vehicle signals (judicial proceedings).

S. B. 166—By Marcel, relating to St. Michael's town limits (Marvel, Davis, T. F. Johnson).

S. B. 167—By Marvel, relating to St. Michael's town elections (Marvel, Bennett, Ward).

Resolutions introduced:

S. J. R. 5—By Callan, requesting Baltimore City school officials to teach Bohemian in high schools (education).

By Peter, relating to death of Robert G. Hilton, former Montgomery County Senator.

Bills passed:

S. B. 7—By Peter, abolishing department of mechanical engineering.

S. B. 107—By Peter, relating to mayor and council of Glen Echo.

S. B. 108—By Peter, relating to mayor and council of Rockville.

Adjourned at 2:05 p. m. until 12:30 p. m. February 17.

House

Convened at 12:35 p. m.

Bills introduced:

H. B. 267—By Dick, relating to Allegany County Orphans' Court compensation (Allegany delegation).

H. B. 268—By Jones, authorizing annual installment payments of Chevy Chase special assessment taxes (Montgomery delegation).

H. B. 269—By Brinsfield, relating to Dorchester County lotteries (judiciary).

H. B. 270—By Boone et al., providing for examination of insurance license applicants (insurance and loans).

H. B. 271—By Clapp, relating to Myersville sewer and water rates (Frederick delegation).

H. B. 272—By Hoff, relating to Hampstead city clerk's duties (Carroll delegation).

H. B. 273—By Hirt, reducing petty loan interest rate (insurance and loans).

H. B. 274—By Hirt, relating to retirement of Baltimore City police (judiciary).

H. B. 275—By Luber, relating to publication of athletic event seat price changes (judiciary).

H. B. 276—By Dempsey, relating to boiler inspections (judiciary).

H. B. 277—By White, providing that no Governor shall succeed himself (ways and means).

H. B. 278—By White, relating to narcotic drug order forms (judiciary).

H. B. 279—By Hoff and Leister, permitting Sunday moving pictures in Carroll County (judiciary).

H. B. 280—By Robinson, forbidding importation or breeding of psittacine birds in Maryland (judiciary).

H. B. 281—By Shockley et al., relating to automotive liability for guest passengers (judiciary).

Bills passed:

S. B. 86—Relating to extension of Thurmont corporate limits.

H. B. 67—Relating to payment of Garrett County bounties.

H. B. 89—Relating to qualifications and duties of Allegany County tax collectors.

H. B. 113—Abolishing whipping post for wife beaters.

H. B. 155—Relating to Somerset County Volunteer Fire Department funds.

H. B. 164—Authorizing $50,000 Bel Air refunding and water department bond issue.

H. B. 180—Relating to Manchester City election dates.

S. B. 13—Relating to Baltimore City pensions.

S. B. 37—Relating to Howard County treasurer's salary and appointment.

S. B. 48—Extending the city boundaries of Rockville.

S. B. 58—Authorizing provision for Oxford street improvements.

S. B. 60—Relating to powers and duties of Oxford city clerk.

S. B. 74—Defining voters' qualifications in Sudlerville.

Adjourned at 1:50 p. m. until 12:30 p. m. February 17.

Dental Clinic Proposed For Washington County

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Hagerstown, Feb. 16.—A bill that would permit the county and city to appropriate $1,250 annually for establishing a full-time dental clinic in connection with the local health department, will be introduced in the General Assembly. The measure has the support of the Washington County Dental Association, Parent-Teacher Association and the Board of County Commissioners. The mayor and city council were tonight asked by the Dental Association representatives to approve introduction of the bill.

Funeral Rites Today For Va. Welfare Aide

Richmond, Va., Feb. 16 (AP).—Funeral services for Mrs. Eleanor E. Hoye acting director of child welfare services of the State Department of Public Welfare, will be held here Friday.

Mrs. Hoye died in a Richmond Hospital yesterday. She was the wife of the Rev. J. Mitchell Hoye, secretary of the rural church commission of the Disciples of Christ in Virginia.

North Carolina Society To Hold Dance Tonight

Vocal solos will be added entertainment at the Valentine dance and reception which will be given by the North Carolina Society at the Shoreham Hotel tonight.

A North Carolina soprano, Miss Evelyn Kelly, of Hamlet, will sing the "Sempre Libera" from "Traviata," "Estrallita," the "Blue Danube" and the "Indian Love Call." Aubrey McFayden will present several songs, and music will be furnished by Clifford Dyer's orchestra.

Jury Acquits King in Dog Tax Thefts

Spectator Is Fined $5 in Montgomery Court When He Applauds Verdict

The jury of Montgomery County Circuit Court at 11:10 p. m. last night acquitted James R. "Pete" King, former assistant to the clerk of the County Police Court, of embezzling $49 of dog tax funds.

When the verdict was announced by Jury Foreman Basil Mobley, the 15 spectators in the coutroom applauded and Judge Charles W. Woodward fined Levy Price, jr., $5 for contempt of court. Other spctators, after leaving the courtroom "chipped in" and gave Price $5 with the statement they were "glad to do it," court attaches said.

Trial Lasted Four Days

Four days of testimony had been presented when the jury was given the case at 1:50 p. m.

Wilson L. Townsend, special prosecutor for the State, admitted the State's case was largely circumstantial.

James B. Simpson, jr., counsel for the defense, read the county law entrusting to the police court clerk the duty of accounting for dog tax funds rather than to King, but was stopped by Judge Charles W. Woodward. After a conference at the bench, however, he was allowed to proceed.

Albert M. Bouic, chief defense counsel, charged that many of the discrepancies in the tax rveceipts were caused by lack of system in the clerk's office.

James H. Pugh, former State's attorney, was the last speaker for the prosecution.

Judge Heads Masonic Lodge In Virginia

Turn Bull Honored; Alexandrian Chosen Junior Warden

By the Associated Press.

Richmond, Va., Feb. 16.—Judge Needham S. Turnbull, jr., of the Thirty-fourth Virginia Judicial Circuit, of Victoria, today succeeded Dr. J. N. Hillman, president of Emory and Henry College, as grand master of the Virginia Grand Lodge, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons.

Judge Turnbull was elected at the closing session of the lodge's 161st annual communication. He previously had served as deputy grand master.

The roster of grand lodge officers, completed with today's election, includes:

Thomas J. Traylor, Roanoke, deputy grand master; Clarence D. Freeman, Portsmouth, grand senior warden; Dr. Robert S. Barrett, Alexandria, grand junior warden; William S. Pettit, Richmond, grand treasurer; James M. Clift, Richmond, grand secretary; Dr. William R. Weisiger, Richmond, grand senior deacon; John M. Stewart, Arlington, grand junior deacon.

The Rev. H. L. Weston, Fieldale, grand chaplain; Dr. R. Sumter Griffith, Waynesboro, grand senior steward; Calvin V. Parker, Norfolk, grand junior Steward; William A. James, Beckley, W. Va., grand marshal; James C. Drinard, Richmond, grand pursuivant; Walter H. Mann, Richmond, grand tiler; Garland W. Baker, Richmond, grand purvevor, and Edward L. Perkins, Richmond, past grand tiler.

District deputy grand masters announced today included:

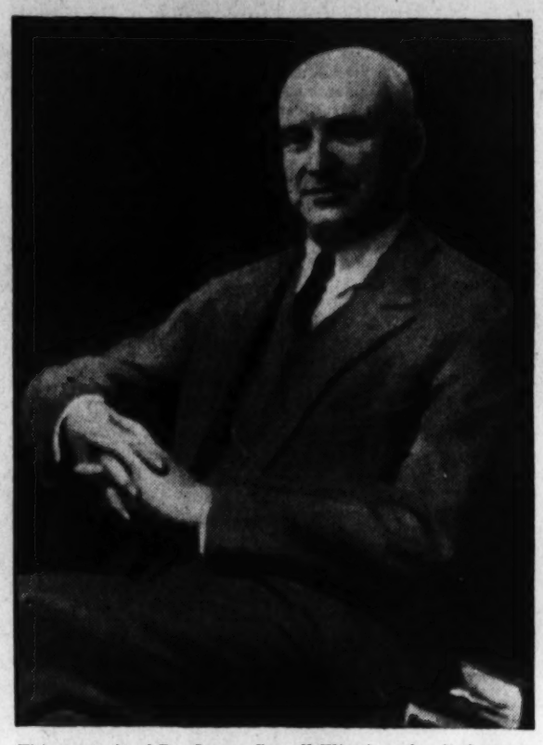
Charles S. Pierce, Occoquan; C. F. Darrell, Round Hill; Herbert B. Whiting, Berryville; John T. Cochran, The Plains; P. J. Scruggs, Elkton; A. A. Shutters, Edinburs; R. A. Fifield, Remington; C. Mahlon Saundere, Bowling Green; F. C. Mullin, Emmerton; C. A. Warner, Tappahannock; Thomas F. Marshall, Urbanna; W. J. Vaughan, Onley; W. A. Copes, Cape Charles; G. B. Asher, Newport News; W. M. Engard, Richmond; H. L. Boyd, Chester.

L. A. Bersch, Dilwynn; Charles R. Carter, Charlottesville; R. N. Miller, Waynesboro; M. P. Fultz, Raphine; James Sites, Gladstone; I. Luck Gravatt, Roanoke; Paul J. Payne, Clifton Forge; J. D. S. Morgan, Bedford; John E. Davis, Lynchburg; N. E. Farrar, Pamplin; Joseph Cotton, Burkeville; U. E. Wilkinson, South Hill; Samuel D. Rogers, Petersburg.

Robert H. Stephenson, Wakefield; L. T. Hall, Windsor; George I. Earnest, Franklin; I. B. Powell, Suffolk; E. F. Beauchamp, Portsmouth; L. W. Akeburst, Ocean View; W. H. Lacy, Halifax; Vernon F. Wilkerson, Danville; O. E. Talmer, Boone Mill; W. H. Seagle, Pulaski; C. E. Cooper, Pearisburg.

C. C. Phillippi, Rural Retreat; M. B. Sutherland, Friee; L. R. Littleton, Emory; H. T. Patterson, Richlands; J. F. Insrolsby, Bristol; R. J. Dickenson, Dante; F. H. Hull, Toms Creek; C. F. Steele, Clinchport; John F. Watson, Pennington Gap; E. A. Carpenter, Clinchco; E. A. Johnson, McLean; W. M. Townsend, South Norfolk; W. J. Cox, Providence Forge, and E. M. Armfield, Herndon.

Dr. James C. Flippin, 61, Dies; U. of Va. Medical School Dean



This portrait of Dr. James Carroll Flippin, who died yesterday, was presented last year to the University of Virginia by the men who had graduated in medicine since he was dean

Heart Attack Is Fatal to Veteran Professor; Was Past President of State Society, on A. M. A. Council; Rites Today

By the Associated Press.

Charlottesville, Va., Feb. 16.—Dr. James Carroll Flippin, dean of the University of Virginia Medical School and professor of clinical medicine, died early today at his home. He was 61.

He was stricken with a heart attack last night as he started to the hospital to attend a clinical conference. He died at 3:30 a. m. today. Suffering with heart disease for several years, Dr. Flippin nevertheless continued to carry on his many duties.

Funeral services will be conducted tomorrow afternoon from the university chapel, with interment in the university cemetery.

He received his M. D. degree from the University of Virginia in 1901, and joined the university staff in 1902 as instructor in medical biology. He became dean of the department of medicine in 1924. He was a past president of the Medical Society of Virginia.

He is survived by his wife, one son, Dr. Harrison Fitzgerald Flippin, of Philadelphia; two daughters, Mrs. James Worral, of Bayonne, N. J., and Miss Lucie Flippin, of the university.

Under his direction as dean, the university medical department and hospital enjoyed a period of great expansion. Additions to the hospital and medical plant were added at a cost of more than $2,000,000.

He was a member of the House of Delegates and of the council on scientific assembly of the American Medical Association, a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Nu Sigma Nu, and of the Farmington and Colonnade clubs. He was the author of many papers on clinical medicine published in scientific journals.

President John Lloyd Newcomb, in a statement today, said: "The University of Virginia has suffered a serious loss in the death of Dr. J. C. Flippen. He has been connected with the teaching staff of our medical school continuously since 1902, has been professor of clinical medicine since 1915 and dean of the department of medicine since 1924.

"He was a loyal and devoted son of the university, and gave his entire life to its service."

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	6:58	
Sun sets		5:47
High tide	6:42	7:06
Low tide	1:17	1:37

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau. Washington, Thursday, Feb. 16, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Fair, warmer Friday; Saturday increasing cloudiness followed by rain in afternoon or at night; gentle southeast winds.

For Maryland—Fair, warmer Friday; Saturday increasing cloudiness followed by rain in afternoon or at night.

For Virginia—Partly cloudy, warmer Friday; Saturday cloudy with rain.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 37; 2 a. m., 37; 4 a. m., 31; 6 a. m., 27; 8 a. m., 25; 10 a. m., 25; 12 noon, 26; 2 p. m., 28; 4 p. m., 30; 6 p. m., 29; 8 p. m., 28; 10 p. m., 26. Highest, 37. Lowest, 25.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 48; 1:30 p. m., 23; 7:30 p. m., 37. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), none. Hours of sunshine, 10.8. Per cent of possible sunshine, 100.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1939, 239 degrees.

Excess of temperature since February 1, 1939, 99 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1939, 1.50 inches.

Excess of precipitation since February 1, 1939, 1.64 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation in other cities for 24 hours ended Thursday 7:30 p. m.

	Highest Thurs.	Lowest night	Thurs. 7:30 p. m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	30	25	24	....
Asheville, N. C.	52	28	42	....
Atlanta, Ga.	54	32	48	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	30	24	22	0.09
Baltimore, Md.	32	26	28	....
Birmingham, Ala.	53	36	54	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	18	0	16	....
Boston, Mass.	18	12	12	0.41
Buffalo, N. Y.	12	2	8	0.02
Cheyenne, Wyo.	22	8	20	0.02
Chicago, Ill.	26	10	26	0.01
Cincinnati, Ohio	30	8	30	....
Cleveland, Ohio	20	8	16	....
Dallas, Tex.	64	46	62	....
Davenport, Iowa	24	10	24	0.27
Denver, Colo.	26	16	26	0.07
Des Moines, Iowa	20	14	16	0.21
Detroit, Mich.	20	6	18	....
Duluth, Minn.	8	14	2	....
El Paso, Tex.	64	44	48	....
Galveston, Tex.	64	56	62	....
Helena, Mont.	32	6	32	....
Huron, S. Dak.	14	6	12	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	30	14	28	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	58	42	56	....
Kansas City, Mo.	54	26	26	....
Little Rock, Ark.	58	38	54	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	62	52	58	....
Louisville, Ky.	40	18	36	....
Marquette, Mich.	14	—6	12	....
Memphis, Tenn.	60	38	54	....
Miami, Fla.	76	64	72	....
Minneapolis, St. P., Minn.	10	—14	4	0.05
Mobile, Ala.	54	44	58	....
New Orleans, La.	64	48	58	....
New York, N. Y.	24	16	16	0.01
North Platte, Nebr.	24	12	22	0.01
Omaha, Nebr.	18	12	16	0.27
Philadelphia, Pa.	28	20	22	0.02
Phoenix, Ariz.	64	48	62	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	22	6	18	....
Portland, Me.	18	18	8	0.10
Portland, Oreg.	48	36	48	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	30	6	24	0.06
St. Louis, Mo.	42	22	40	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	30	20	26	0.04
San Antonio, Tex.	72	48	70	....
San Diego, Calif.	64	54	60	....
San Francisco, Calif.	64	54	64	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	34	20	26	0.08
Savannah, Ga.	60	40	50	....
Seattle, Wash.	46	40	44	....
Springfield, Ill.	36	18	34	....
Tampa, Fla.	70	48	66	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	64	42	58	....

Bitter Foes Unite to Fight Oyster Bills

Tongers, Dredgers Join Forces to Ask Hands-Off Policy By State Officials

By the Associated Press.

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 16.—Chesapeake Bay oyster tongers and dredgers had buried their long and bitter feud today and presented a united front in the legislature against all conservation measures before the Maryland Assembly.

Their strong "anti" attitude also extended to the conservation department reorganization recommended by Gov. O'Conor.

The tongers and dredgers usually descend on the legislature in separate groups and seek passage of bills which will hamper each other.

Their joint action was the result of an "Annapolis concordant" drawn up last night when representatives of the rival industries got together here to discuss their problems.

They didn't have any trouble deciding what the main difficulty is. It's the price—30 cents a bushel for bivalves. The oystermen say that comes under the head of being "disastrous."

They asked a "hands-off" policy by the State and a "housecleaning" of the State conservation department.

Specifically, here is what they recommended when they finally got together:

Abolition of the merit system in the oyster inspection fleet.

Cessation of oyster transplanting in the bay.

A three-man conservation commission of "practical" watermen and immediate ousting of "theorists."

Sharp curtailment of the commission regulatory powers.

Throwing of the whole bay open to dredgers concurrent with the abolition of seed area.

Separation of the marine fisheries department from all other conservation activities.

Easing of the cull law to allow 10 per cent undersized oysters in any load instead of the present 5 per cent limit.

Reduction in the fines for conservation law violation.

The tongers and dredgers agreed, moreover, that all three conservation bills before the Legislature are "unsuitable," including Gov. O'Conor's proposals, the Wild Life League's bill and the Woodfield bill.

Chlidren's Group Names Two New Directors

Two new directors were named yesterday to the board of the Children's Protective Association. They were Mrs. Henderson S. Dunn and Mrs. Frederick M. Bradley.

Miss Mildred Terrett, executive secretary, reported that services had been rendered during January to 294 children, and of these, 63 are being studied and treated in private foster family homes.

Film of French Scenes

Motion pictures of French scenes in color will be shown by John V. Hanson, of New York, at a "Night in France" program tonight at 8:15 p. m. at a meeting of the Travelers Club of Catholic University at the school auditorium. The Rev. Aloysous K. Ziegler also will speak.

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Life Begins at 70 - - - - -

Retired Railroader Becomes Proficient Art Student at 81

(This series is about men and women 70 or older who are finding that so-called "old age" is really a lot of fun. They still are producing and getting a big thrill out of their work or hobbies. You know some qualifiers. Tell us who they are.—Editor's note.)

By Gerald G. Gross.

It was a Post reader wintering in Sarasota, Fla., who wrote to suggest a surprise visit any afternoon in the week, except Saturday, to the Corcoran School of Art where an 81-year-old student would be found working diligently at an easel.

"He is pursuing his hobby, portrait painting, taken up when he was about 70 years of age and still in active business in Chicago," the vacationer said of Samuel John Cooke.

Mr. Cooke, cornered yesterday in the students' studio as he toiled over a charcoal drawing, good humoredly pleaded guilty to the charge of being an incurable art lover and admitted he would be lost without his paints and palette. His sole regret was that he recently had to stop work on his pastel of an old man with Franz Josef whiskers because the model took ill and had to go home.

One of the Most Proficient Students

"You can see it isn't finished," he said, unrolling the portrait which, to an inexperienced eye, looked good enough to be a completed job. "I sort of like it, though. The things I do which I don't like, I destroy."

Unknown to Mr Cooke, the interviewer subsequently inspected other examples of his work and was told that he is one of the most proficient students.

Mr. Cooke who will be 82 on April 12, lives with his daughter, at 1625 Sixteenth street northwest. He is a widower. Born in London, he came to the United States at the age of 18, went direct to Chicago because his brother was employed there, got a job in the freight office of the Baltimore & Ohio and spent the next 62 years in freight departments of various railroads.

About ten years before his retirement, which was in the spring of 1937, he became art conscious. So he joined the Business Men's Art Club, in Chicago, then his home.

"We had our own clubrooms and studio, hired our own models and worked two evenings a week under the tutelage of a competent artist-instructor."

Upon his retirement, his daughter, who keeps house for Mr. Cooke, suggested they move to Washington.

Attends Classes 4 Days a Week

"I offered no resistance," he says, "because I had heard of the Corcoran School of Art."

So he has been a student there ever since the autumn of 1937. He attends classes four days a week, each session lasting three hours, and on Fridays he comes down for lectures on composition. He walks to and from the school, which is about one mile from his apartment.

Mr. Cooke has cheerful blue eyes, wears his spectacles far down on his nose, schoolmaster fashion, and enjoys good health. He was the sixth of a family of five boys and four girls, of whom only he and one brother are left.

Post Staff Photo.

SAMUEL JOHN COOKE

Several years ago they began making exchange visits across the Atlantic. The brother came over from England, Samuel John repaid the compliment in 1937, and the brother reciprocated in 1938. That makes it Samuel John's turn and he plans to preserve the tradition with a trip abroad this summer.

Once again in England he will renew his respects to Old Merchant Taylors' School, where he received his secondary education. He is mighty proud of the old institution, which was founded in 1561.

Edmund Spenser, author of "The Faerie Queene," was an O. M. T. student and so were Bishop William Juxon, who attended Charles I at the scaffold, and Thomas Kydd, dramatist and poet. Clive of India is reputed to be the greatest man of action ever turned out by Old Merchant Taylors'.

But there are no flies on Samuel John Cooke.

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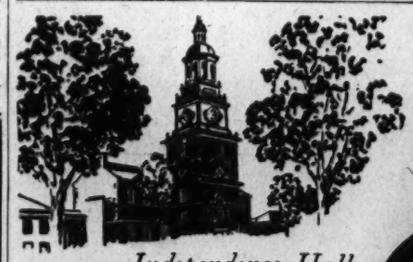

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FAMOUS SINCE 1894

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

A Veteran Observes His Golden Jubilee

Arthur Byron to Celebrate 50 Years on Stage; Master Mickey Rooney Pays Fleeting Visit; News Notes and Gossip of the Theater

ARTHUR BYRON, president of Actors Equity and now appearing in the Theater Guild's production of Stefan Zweig's drama of "Jeremiah," at the Guild Theater in New York, will celebrate his fiftieth year as an actor next Tuesday, February 21. The Theater Guild and the cast of "Jeremiah" are planning a backstage party for him after the performance that evening. I can think of no one in the contemporary theater to whom this honor is more justly due.

BELL

It is perhaps best, in the interests of lucidity, to reproduce the words of Joseph Heidt, of the Theater Guild, who forwards me this bulletin. The following are Mr. Heidt's words:

Mr. Byron made his first stage appearance at the old Academy of Music in Jersey City, N. J., in 1889. The play was called "Across the Continent" and was written by his father, Oliver Dowd Byron (his mother was Kate Byron, sister of the great Ada Rehan), who also played the leading role. He remained with his father's company for more than a year and then received an offer to play a small role at the People's Theater, New York, in "The Plunger." That was in October, 1890.

During his 50 years as an actor, Mr. Byron has portrayed approximately 300 characters and played more than 10,000 performances. The longest engagement he ever played was in "The Boomerang," which ran for three straight years in New York and on the road. He was the only member of the original cast remaining when the play closed in San Francisco, with 1,232 consecutive performances to show as its claim to the attention of posterity.

"The Lion and the Mouse" comes next with 880 performances, and then "Tea for Three," which was played exactly 800 times by Mr. Byron.

Has Appeared With Theater's Foremost Stars

With the expert help and guidance of his theater-wise parents, he became one of America's most versatile and beloved actors. He has played comedy, farce, tragedy and drama with equal success. He has appeared with practically all of the famous stars of the past 40 years, including Mrs. Fiske, Maude Adams, Maxine Elliott and Ethel Barrymore. He was under the management of Charles Frohman for seven years and associated with John Drew for eight seasons.

He has been starred in many plays, which include "Petticoats and Bayonets," "Richard Carvel," "The Little Minister," "Bluebeard's Eighth Wife," "As You Like it," "What Every Woman Knows," "Lady Windermere's Fan," "Today," "The Devil Passes," "Five Star Final" and "Stop Over." Before "Jeremiah," he was seen as the Inquisitor to Katharine Cornell's "Saint Joan" and as Polonius to John Gielgud's "Hamlet."

With more than 30 motion pictures to his credit he has left little in the way of acting honors yet to achieve. His most successful films were "Gabriel Over the White House," "The House of Rothschild," "Stand Up and Cheer," "The President Vanishes," "The Whole Town's Talking" and "Oil for the Lamps of China."

This department confesses to having been just a little remiss in not having acknowledged the receipt of the annual "Lincoln apple" that arrives in an imposing package each year from Harry P. Somerville, managing director of the Willard Hotel, on Lincoln's birthday. Mr. Somerville has this to say concerning the martyred President: "Famous for his stories, Lincoln was just as famous for his nightly apple-eating ritual; he had his apple even during emergency meetings. We hope you will enjoy sharing in the Lincoln tradition." We did. It was a very good apple. Mr. Somerville, by the way, perpetuates this juicy practice because Abraham Lincoln greeted the cheering crowds at his first inaugural from the balcony of his room in the Old Willard Hotel.

G. B. S. Decides to Abridge His Screen Name

There seems to be a slight confusion in the public mind as to the correct writing name of the man known to the literary world as George Bernard Shaw. It all comes up in connection with the projected Washington presentation of the film version of Mr. Shaw's comedy of "Pygmalion."

Many of the prospective customers seem to think that Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer and Loew's, Inc., who have this genial busines in charge, are slighting the author when they refer to him as Bernard Shaw. "Why shorten it? Why get so familiar with a great writer?" is what most of them seem to say. There is no shortening and slight involved.

For some unknown reason, George Bernard Shaw prefers to be known by that three-ply name only on the jackets of the books he writes. He has stipulated that in conjunction with the American distribution of the picturized "Pygmalion," he is to be known simply and succinctly as Bernard Shaw. That is the way he feels about it. So there it is.

The Theater Guild and the American Theater Society of Washington will present Philip Barry's new comedy, "The Philadelphia Story," with Katharine Hepburn in the stellar role, as the fifth play in the present subscription season at the National Theater. It will open its local engagement on Monday night, March 6. This will be followed immediately by the sixth subscription offering, which will be "The Five Kings," Part I, based upon Shakespeare's historical plays. Orson Welles, Burgess Meredith and John Emery will head the cast of this one.

A Cocky Young Man Stops By for a Minute

So when things clogged up so on the desk that we were frozen fast, we dispatched our right arm, Richard L. Coe, to the train to catch a peek at a hurried young transient. Here is Mr. Coe's report:

"That young fellow without the overcoat, clutching his coat collar about his neck with one hand and grasping an ice cream cone in the other, yesterday afternoon in Union Station, was a lad just about everyone who clustered about called 'cute.' Well, actually, he's anything but cute and his name is Mickey Rooney.

"The husky lad with a real handshake, by the way, was in town to stretch his legs for 20 minutes between New York and Florida. I suppose you have to be an actor to put 20 minutes to all the use Mickey did yesterday.

"He chatted with a handful of us, posed like the most hardened trouper with the ice cream cone—which he promptly discarded after the flashlight—and dashed out to find a cab, determined to see some of our town, which was quite unknown to him.

"By the time he was back on the platform, Ray Bell, of the Loew organization, had pointed out a couple of red brick buildings as the Government Printing Office, only to have Mickey ask him how many there were, when, five minutes later, they passed that rambling structure so conspicuously labeled 'Government Printing Office.'

"In the Senate Mickey arrived in time to meet Senator Barkley and sit in Vice President Garner's chair. At the train, fellow-traveler Les Peterson (who was here only yesterday from the coast with Eleanor Powell—how these film people do get around!) told us that Mickey had met former President Hoover in New York and now was very anxious to meet President Roosevelt, to compare impressions.

"As Mickey and Les faded from sight, someone said President Roosevelt was on the train.

"Hope you meet him, Mickey."

Preserving-the-Eternal-Unities Note

Of course, when Mickey arrives in Florida he will stop at the Rooney-Plaza. If he doesn't, this paragraph is a bust!

Film Table

Earle—"Let Us Live," at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:25, 6:15 and 9:05 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"St. Louis Blues," at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:40, 7:30 and 12:20 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:35, 6:25 and 9:15 p. m.

Palace—"Idiot's Delight," at 11:55 a. m., 2:20, 4:45, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Gunga Din," at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:31 and 9:35 p. m.

Metropolitan—"King of the Underworld," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Columbia—"Honolulu," at 11:35 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:45, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Little Theater—"Ballerina," at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:30, 4:15, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:35 p. m.

Belasco—"Dark Rapture," at 4:30, 6:15, 8 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Tivoli — "Artists and Models Abroad," at 1:00, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

Ambassador — "Sweethearts," at 1:00, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Uptown—"The Lady Vanishes," at 1:00, 3:10, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

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Those Sharecroppers Crop Up Again for Fifth Time

THE JEETER LESTERS AND THEIR FRIENDS

This, of course, is the cast to be seen in the return engagement of Jack Kirkland's perennial drama of "Tobacco Road," returning to the National Theater on Monday night for its fifth visit to the National Capital and its sixth week of local presentations. The center figure, with outspread arms, is John Barton, in the role of Jeeter Lester, which also has been portrayed here by Henry Hull and Taylor Holmes, with Mr. Barton, uncle of James Barton, of the New York cast, also having made one previous appearance in the part at the National

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Feb. 16.

LAMENT: Herbert Hoover, now visiting here, witnessed a performance of "Leave It to Me," and then went backstage to visit Victor Moore and William Gaxton, who had starred in "Of Thee I Sing" . . . "Well," Hoover told the Wintergreen and Throttlebottom of that Pulitzer Prize play, "I'm glad you're laying off Presidents now" . . . "Yes, this season it's Ambassadors," said Moore, who portrays an American Ambassador to Russia . . . "Listen," Hoover returned, "I'm almost tempted to write a musical comedy, too—what with the experiences I've had with our Ambassadors."

DEFEAT: Mayor LaGuardia was another backstage visitor. He saw "The Boys From Syracuse" and then went back to see Jimmie Savo and Eddie Albert . . . The Mayor was invited to pose for photographs . . . "I do this twice a year," sighed the Mayor of New York, "but the papers never print the picture."

HASTE: A few Sundays ago Will Geer who was featured in "Sing Out the News," was scheduled to go to Boston, and preside at the Lenin Memorial meeting there . . . Geer, who had overslept, leaped from his bed, went downstairs, borrowed $5 from his landlady and rushed for the train . . . En route, he lost the $5, raced to a hotel whose credit manager knew him, and cashed a check . . . Geer then ran for the train, and was distressed because floods delayed the trip for almost two hours.

HE ARRIVED in Boston, taxied to the meeting hall and rushed by the guards and down the aisle . . . Geer was pleased when, in a hurried glance, he noticed that the house was packed and that music was being supplied . . . The meeting's "chairman," however, had his back to the audience. Geer walked up to him, and only then did he discover that he had arrived three hours before schedule—and that he was addressing Serge Koussevitzky, who was conducting the Boston Symphony.

DISCOVERY: Tom Harris, who bid $40,000 for the right to demolish the Sixth Avenue El, has supplied the city administration with affidavits attesting to the fact that he was not selling any of the scrap iron to Japan . . . Mr. Harris has just learned that he can't possibly make any profit. The El's pillars, which for 40 years were believed to be constructed of all-steel, actually are hollow shells—filled with concrete.

FAITH: Edmond O'Brien, as Prince Hal in Maurice Evans' production of "Henry IV," has become the town's newest favorite . . . A few hours before the opening, O'Brien was extremely jittery—a condition he knew would not permit him to portray Prince Hal as the spirited man he was . . . The devout O'Brien, therefore, went to St. Patrick's, and there, in the quiet of the Cathedral, he was able to attain the state he desired—a realization of how big was the universe, and how paltry and insignificant was the premiere of a Broadway show.

CHATTER: Spec. Pros. Amen will spring a Manton-case story within two weeks. It concerns a condemnation proceeding involving millions of dollars in Brooklyn and Queens, linked to associates of the Judiciary . . . Jerome Weidman, the novelist, will devote the next 12 months to a trip around the world. His new book will be called "The Horse That Could Whistle Dixie" . . . The hot "Mikado," for which Nat Karson is doing the scenery, will add an anti-Fascist touch. The Lord High Executioner, instead of being a former tailor, will be a former house painter . . . The World's Fair will build a 22-story hotel, for all its employees.

WARNING: Jimmy Durante invited his father to attend a rehearsal of "Stars in Your Eyes" . . . The senior Durante, who is 89 years old, watched the performance and shook his head . . . "Wottsamatter, pop?" Jimmy asked him, later. "How'd you like it?" . . . "It's a flop," was the reply. The venerable man pointed to the six people watching the rehearsal," and explained: "See? No customers."

MODESTY: William Saroyan, the writer, arranged to have the Group Theater produce his short play, "My Heart's in the Highlands." He was told that it would be necessary to couple the production with that of a second play—to present two plays in one evening . . . "I don't like that second play you have," wrote Saroyan. "My play is the greatest play ever written. Any other play you want to offer that same night, must be equally as good" . . . "But what play can equal the greatest play ever written?" the Group Theater officials replied . . . "Enclosed herewith," returned Saroyan, "is the script of that second play. I wrote it."

ENTERPRISE: Garson Kanin, who now is one of Hollywood's foremost directors, went to Yosemite Valley last week with Norman Krasna, to prepare the new Ginger Rogers picture . . . Krasna, who is writing the scenario, busied himself at the typewriter, while Kanin read a magazine, waiting for Krasna to finish the job . . . "What're you reading?" asked the scenarist . . . "An article," the director informed, "which says that people should take a nap every afternoon to keep fit" . . . Krasna stopped typing and, without a word, walked into the next room and slept for three hours.

Austrian Nobleman Finds Film Career

Count Arthur Walter Cermitz, heir to the throne of the principality of Bukovina in Austria-Hungary and to a 100,000-acre estate in Egypt, recently was found playing a minor role in a Hollywood film.

His father is Baron Johann Venceslas, former ambassador of Austria-Hungary to Russia and later minister of foreign affairs of the empire. The family seat has been the principality of Bukovina for 1,100 years.

The titled actor appears as a Cossack cavalry officer in "Hotel Imperial," which brings Isa Miranda to the American screen.

AMUSEMENTS

Warner Bros. EARLE
On Screen: MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN · HENRY FONDA in "LET US LIVE" Columbia's Dramatic Hit with RALPH BELLAMY
TODAY
25c To 1 P.M.
On Stage: MINSTREL SHOW "Gentlemen Be Seated" 50 Entertainers 50 with GUS VAN "SASSAFRAS" · "JELLYROLE" and Other Acts
See Larger Ad Elsewhere in this Newspaper

Wanted Dead or Alive! TODAY
HUMPHREY BOGART in Warner Bros. "King of the Underworld" with KAY FRANCIS
25c to 5:30 P.M.
METROPOLITAN

Sherwood Film Continues at The Palace

'Idiot's Delight' Is Controversial but Important Work

You may not like "Idiot's Delight" and playgoers may weep foaming tears over the curious fate of that prize-winning drama, but the fact remains that it is, if for only one reason, an important film. Yesterday it began its second week at the Palace Theater.

It might even be a Pyrrhic victory that Hollywood has won over the dictatorships in producing Robert E. Sherwood's anti-war play, but in the midst of the jumbled-up version of his play that Mr. Sherwood created for the screen, there are one or two speeches and a good deal of undercurrent that make this film significant. For matter of such contemporary interest to be used as film material makes "Idiot's Delight" a spewing babe that may very well grow into an enormous giant of the film world.

Its original premise, that of the futile position of the "little people" caught up in the grab bag of war, has been tightened to focus on two central figures. As has been pointed out in these columns, it is that very limitation of the focus which bogs down the purpose of the film. What was meant to make a definite audience appeal has become the very quality which audiences have disliked. One might almost say that the very dissatisfaction of film-goers for such an awkward compromise is clear proof of the high intelligence of the picture-goer.

"Little People" Hold Conclave

Harry Van and Irene, after an endless prologue to establish their Omaha liasion without question, finally meet in the Alpine hotel just as the next world war is breaking. He is a night club entertainer touring Europe with his six blondes and Irene is the roommate of Achille Weber, the steely munitions maker. She still palms herself off as a Russian grand duchess, but trust an American hoofer to see through things! With them in the doomed hostelry are an English honeymoon couple, an ardent pacifist, a scientist on the brink of discovering a cure for cancer and a stiff bunch of dunderheads who turn out to be the military men. A grim speech by the worldly Irene and a tragic denunciation by the pacifist bring to the surface part of the play's bitter cynicism.

Dressed up to the epaulets, "Idiot's Delight" has obviously been a lavish, if stifling, hope of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer. Clark Gable is elegantly nonchalant as the hoofer, but Norma Shearer is thoroughly self-conscious as Irene. Burgess Meredith is back in a sprint as the fiery pacifist, trying, no doubt, to make that Hamlet by 1940 as per the critics' predictions of several years ago. Charles Coburn is the unhappy scientist and Edward Arnold, Joseph Schildkraut, Laura Hope Crews and Paula Stone are other figures in the cast.

After all the trouble to which the producers and the Hays office went to make this palatable for the totalitarian states, it seems all the more futile that, despite the hazy geographical location and the scrupulous use of Esperanto, it has been banned in those nations, anyway. The effort to make it consciously "entertaining" in the accepted fashion has only confused some audiences. But it is an important film and the most significant of the new year.

RICHARD L. COE.

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Calif., Feb. 16.—At the ripe old age of 24, Tyrone Power has done a neat bit of starring. He helped save the British in "Lloyds of London," rebuilt Chicago after the fire in "In Old Chicago," dug a ditch for "Suez," glorified an outlaw in "Jesse James," learned to play the fiddle for "Alexandria's Ragtime Band," and now I'll be darned if he doesn't sing three songs in "Rose of Washington Square." The title song no less, with Alice Faye, also "The Vamp" and "The Curse of an Aching Heart."

HEDDA HOPPER

While in the same picture Al Jolson will repeat the song which made him about $5,000,000 — "Mammy." And on the set while he's recording it will be Darryl Zanuck who had just wound up "Noah's Ark"—his pet story, when Al sang "Mammy" in "The Jazz Singer." There was only one line of dialogue in that, it was back in 1927. There, too, will be Louis Silvers, who was musical director at Warners. Lou had been with Al since 1918. He wrote "April Showers" and "California, Here I Come." Remember?

There too, will be Lou Schreiber who was on Jolson's staff and Bill Koenig, as production manager—now doing the same work for Mr. Zanuck. Would you say that Mr. Zanuck took a great deal of his talent with him? However, calling out orders in dulcet tones is the newcomer, Gregory Ratoff.

Now that Cecil DeMille has buried bath tubs and finished "Union Pacific," he's thinking of devoting the rest of his career to teaching Americanism. Benjamin Franklin may be the next victim. Can't you just see Bennie flying his kite and being hailed as the pappy of aviation? But you'd never dare show him with that loaf of bread under his arm, because motion picture stars don't eat bread. But most people will tell you that they eat their cake and have it, too.

I've heard actors say they'd die for a certain part, but only yesterday I found out that Eddie Arnold almost did. In "You Can't Take it With You," he had to put on 25 pounds. His orders were to be big in every way! But the joke came when he had to take it off, 'cause once you begin starving yourself the old tummy shrinks, so he took off 18 more before he could stop. Did the same thing for "Diamond Jim Brady." Now he's scared somebody is going to nickname him "glamour girl."

The Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art has accepted a gift of a Dorothy Lamour sarong. They didn't say for which classification.

Lew Ayres has become Hollywood's first ranking amateur weather bureau. He's installed all the apparatus on top of his mountaintop home. Up to date he holds an all-time record for misinformation. When it's raining, his apparatus says the sun is shining. You'd better change your stars, Lew. Incidentally, he'd like to meet some of the girls he's supposed to be beauing around town.

Hear that Geraldine Fitzgerald, the Irish lassie, is hurrying home because two of her mares are expecting foals within the week. What—has she engaged "Wrong Way" Corrigan?—that's the only way she could reach there. 'Cause the farm's in Ireland. Also hear that R. K. O. has signed him for two more pictures!

If Spencer Tracy goes abroad for two months after he finishes "Stanley and Livingstone" at 20th, what's to become of "Northwest Passage," which has to be made in the spring? Shouldn't I ask—or has that been scrapped?

Copyright, 1939.

AMUSEMENTS

"FASCINATING—a work of distinction." R. Coe, Post.
Ballerina
25c TO $3.30 LITTLE 9th bet. F

GAYETY 2 CONTINUOUS MATINEES 12 TILL 5 EVE. SHOWINGS STARTS DAILY 75c
TRAVEL NO BURLESQUE
Miss Billie Diamond
Bob (Funny) Ferguson

NATIONAL AMERICAN DRAMA GUILD PRESENTS
Tonight at 8:30
Popular Mat. Tomor., $1.00
GEORGE ABBOTT'S Comedy WHAT A LIFE BY CLIFFORD GOLDSMITH
Evenings 55c-$1.65 Mat. Sat. at 2:30 55c-$1.10
WEEK BEG. NEXT MON.
MATS. Wed. & Sat.—Best Seats, $1.10.
"TOBACCO ROAD" WITH JOHN BARTON
SEATS NOW!
EVES.: 55c, $1.10, $1.65
MATS.: 55c, 85c, $1.10

AMUSEMENTS

RKO KEITH'S 15TH AT G
3RD WEEK
GUNGA DIN
Starring CARY GRANT
VICTOR McLAGLEN
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR.
Coming CHARLIE McCARTHY · EDGAR BERGEN
W. C. FIELDS in "YOU CAN'T CHEAT AN HONEST MAN"

AMUSEMENTS

TRANS-LUX THEATRE
Brandeis Retires; Requiems for Fine XI; Norway; Stranger Than Fiction; Sports; Cartoon
SPECIALLY SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS 25c

Constitution Hall, Next Sun. Aft. 4 P.M.
HEIFETZ
World-Famous Violinist—In Recital
Seats on Sale: $1.65 and $2.20 incl. tax. Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G (Droop's) NA. 7181
Constitution Hall, Next Tues. Eve., 8:30
JOHN CHARLES THOMAS
Baritone, Met. Opera—In Recital
Seats $1.65, $2.20. Mrs. Dorsey's 1300 G

AMUSEMENTS

Ring those Bells... Blow those Horns... HERE'S THE GIRLIEST, WHIRLIEST, TUNIEST, HAPPIEST SHOW OF THE YEAR!
Loew's CAPITOL F AT 14TH Runs from 10:45
TODAY! The SHOWBOAT sails again... with the grandest load of romance and rhythm that ever went swingin' along Ole Man Mississippi
"ST. LOUIS BLUES"
with DOROTHY LAMOUR · LLOYD NOLAN
TITO GUIZAR · JEROME COWAN · JESSIE RALPH · WILLIAM FRAWLEY · Mary PARKER · Maxine SULLIVAN · Cliff NAZARRO · The King's Men · MATTY MALNECK and his ORCHESTRA
25c to 1 P.M. 1500 Seats every night 40c
A COMPLETE musical comedy revue ON OUR STAGE!
Count Berni Vici presents
STARS OVER BROADWAY with 60 PEOPLE 40 GIRLS
starring MITZI GREEN
in inimitable impersonations! Incomparable Swing featuring COUNT BERNI VICI and his 16 HOLLYWOOD INGENUES
World's most versatile Girls' Orchestra
22 Spectacular World's Fair Scenes
PLUS OTHER COLORFUL THRILLS

LOEW'S Palace F St. at 13th
HOLD IT! ...Says Exalted Washington So It stays for ANOTHER TINGLING WEEK! ...
Norma SHEARER · Clark GABLE in M-G-M's "IDIOT'S DELIGHT"

LOEW'S Columbia F AT 12TH
TODAY! It's HULA-ABOUS Romance under a gorgeous tropic moon! Torrid music!
ELEANOR POWELL BURNS and ALLEN
M.G.M.'s "HONOLULU" ROBERT YOUNG

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. COL. 5595. 1 P.M.
Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy in "Sweethearts" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30. Also Newsreel.

BEVERLY 15th & E N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Joe E. Brown, Leo Carrillo in "Flirting With Fate" at 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8, 9:45. Also Short.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
"Devil's Island" with Boris Karloff at 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:20, 8:05, 9:50. Also Short Subject.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Open 11 A.M.
Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy in "Sweethearts" at 11, 1:35, 4:10, 6:45, 9:20. Also Newsreel.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2179. Mat. 1 P. M.
Jack Benny, Joan Bennett in "Artists and Models Abroad" at 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Ray Milland, Olympe Bradna in "Say It in French" at 1:50, 3:50, 5:50, 9:50. Also Newsreel.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SHep. 5300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Dennis O'Keefe, Cecelia Parker, Harry Carey in "Burn 'Em Up O'Connor" at 1:55, 3:55, 5:50, 7:45, 9:45. Also Comedy and Short.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Road N.W. COL. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Joan Bennett, Jack Benny in "Artists and Models Abroad" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:40. "March of Time."

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Paul Lukas in "The Lady Vanishes" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:30, 9:40. Comedy.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. LI. 2375
Ray Milland, Olympe Bradna in "Say It in French" at 6:15, 8:10, 10:05.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Lew Ayres, Lionel Barrymore in "Young Dr. Kildare" at 6, 7:50, 9:50.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
James Cagney, Pat O'Brien in "Angels With Dirty Faces" at 6, 7:50, 9:45.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 8500.
Dennis O'Keefe, Cecelia Parker in "Burn 'Em Up O'Connor" at 6:15, 8, 9:45. Also Short Subject.

HOME 1230 G St. N.E. AT. 8188
Fredric March, Virginia Bruce in "There Goes My Heart" at 6:20, 8:05, 9:50. Also Short Subject.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COL. 4968
Harry Carey in "Law West of Tombstone" at 6:40, 8:25, 10:10.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave. Silver Spring SH. 2540. Parking Space
June Lang in "Meet the Girls" at 6:13, 8:10, 10:05. Also Short.

TAKOMA 4th and Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking Space
Anne Shirley, Edward Ellis in "A Man to Remember" at 6:15, 8, 9:55.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Lew Ayres, Lionel Barrymore in "Young Dr. Kildare" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:45. Also Comedy.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E
"THE SAINT IN NEW YORK" Louis Hayward.
Also "SALESLADY."

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300.
Mat. at 1 P. M.
Errol Flynn, Basil Rathbone "THE DAWN PATROL."

In event of heavy signal call Republic 6000: For additional information phone theaters direct.

WARNER BROS. THEATERS

CIRCLE Home of "Mirrophonic Sound" Penna. Ave. at 21st. N.W.
Dorothy Lamour, Ray Milland "TROPIC HOLIDAY."
News. Comedy.

CONGRESS 2231 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned
"LITTLE TOUGH GUYS IN SOCIETY."

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
Bill Boyd, "THE FRONTIERSMAN."

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. Double Feature
Lionel Barrymore, Jean Arthur "YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU."
Also "PIONEER TRAIL."

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Finest Sound Equipment
Wallace Beery, Mickey Rooney "STABLEMATES."
Also "NUMBERED WOMAN."

STATE-BETHESDA 6920 Wis. Ave. Bethesda, Md.
Leland Junior High Benefit Show "HEART OF THE NORTH" (Technicolor)
Added Comedies, Cartoon, News.
Matinee Today, 3:45 P. M., Continuous.

FALLS CHURCH, VA.

STATE No Parking Worries. **LEE**
Boris Karloff in "SON OF FRANKENSTEIN." | "PRAIRIE JUSTICE and "SWING THAT CHEER."

ARLINGTON, VA.

WILSON 1730 Wilson Blvd. Opp. Colonial Village
Janet Gaynor "THE YOUNG IN HEART."

ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. Phone Oxford 1139
George O'Brien "LAWLESS VALLEY."

BERNHEIMER'S THEATERS

JESSE THEATER 12th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Double Feature "SERVICE DE LUXE" Constance Bennett, Vincent Price. "ANNABEL TAKES A TOUR" Jack Oakie, Lucille Ball.

SYLVAN 1st and R. I. Ave. N.W.
"DAWN PATROL" Errol Flynn, Basil Rathbone.

PALM THEATER OKL. RAY VA.
"DUKE OF WEST POINT" Louis Hayward, Joan Fontaine. "Ferdinand the Bull."

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E.
"TOUGH GUYS IN SOCIETY" "Dead End" Kids.
Mat. at 1 P. M.

DIRECTION SIDNEY LUST

BORO Bethesda, Md.
All Comedy Show: Mickey Mouse. Popeye, 3 Stooges, Our Gang, Etc.

HIPPODROME 8 Near 8th
Dick Powell, "VARSITY SHOW." Anne Shirley, "MAN TO REMEMBER."

CAMEO MT. RAINIER, MD.
Robert Donat, "THE CITADEL."

ARCADE Hyattsville, Md.
Wayne Morris, "BROTHER RAT."

RICHMOND ALEXANDRIA, VA.
Today, Tomor. "SNOW WHITE AND 7 DWARFS."

REED Alexandria, Va. Alex. 3043
Today, Tomor. Beery, Taylor, "STAND UP & FIGHT." Free Parking Space—800 Cars.

MILO ROCKVILLE, MD.
Cont. 7-11
C. Colbert, H. Marshall, "ZAZA."

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md.
Cont. 6-11
All Comedy Show: Our Gang, Edgar Kennedy, Captain and Kids, Etc.

'Radio Workshop' On the Air

Post Staff Photo.

Work Is Play on the Air

Roosevelt High School students performed over the Washington Post-WJSV "Student Radio Workshop" Wednesday night. The boy's glee club, above, sang "It's a Grand Old School." Comely Audrey Curtis, right, rendered "The False Prophet." Jack Lonsdale, right, sang the blues

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Waiting for Mother

Tears filled the eyes of 2-year-old Kenneth Beane as he waited outside court in East Cambridge, Mass., for his mother and father. Inside, the parents, Esther and Wilbur Beane, were held in $1,000 bail on charges of forging checks

Post Staff Photo.

Swinging (Key) Bridge

Pedestrians who traverse Key Bridge, during alterations, have to use this temporary wooden walkway. It's much like the swinging bridge at Coney Island. Construction work to permit passage of the Virginia Memorial Highway beneath the Virginia side of the bridge is progressing rapidly. The cameraman framed the Washington shoreline between concrete and steel in picture at left

Post Staff Photos.

Kappas Are 'Tapped' as Sumner Welles Warns Them Against World's Ills

Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles is inducted as a member of Omicron Delta Kappa fraternity by Jerry Hardy, at left, president of chapter at Maryland University. At right, Leon Yourtree "taps" new members. Welles addressed more than 1,000 students on world re-armament

Post Staff Photo.

Reserved for Jitterbugs

There was a time when we quoted jitterbugs, but now it's a national expression, and most of you will know that those pictured above have left the groove for a bite to eat. Left to right, Wilbur Lawyer, Harriet Johnson, Maynard Lippman and Jeanne Rogenmoser attended the annual dinner of the American University Park Citizens Association at Brighton Hotel

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

A Royal Salute

At Aldershot, King George and his Queen review Highland troops, and the King wears traditional Scottish uniform. As the Highlanders passed the King greeted them with a snappy salute

ADVERTISEMENT. ADVERTISEMENT.

New Influences Afoot

It's a SUIT-able spring with the new Suit Shoe riding the crest of the wave. One of the most advanced styles is shown by Hahn's, 1207 F St. and 3212 14th—A Carlton Young Set Fashion in Patent or Cherry Wine Calf, 8.75. Note the Suit Shoe worn by Joan Bennett co-starred with Fredric March in "Trade Winds," the next attraction at Loew's Palace.

G. U. BEATS CARNEGIE TO TOP LEAGUE

3,000 Watch Hoyas Win In Overtime

45-41 Triumph Over Pittsburghers Virtually Clinches Conference Title

By Jack Munhall.

Georgetown University's unpredictable Hoyas responded nobly when put to the test last night, sinking five consecutive foul shots to nip Carnegie Tech, 45-41, in an overtime thriller before 3,000 frenzied fans at Tech gym in an important Eastern Basketball Conference game.

The victory, Georgetown's fifth in seven conference games, gave them undisputed possession of first place and shoved the Skibos into second. The losers, with four triumphs against two losses, still have a mathematical chance of preventing the Hoyas from capturing their first league championship, but it is not promising.

The game which drew a disappointingly small crowd was perhaps the most thrilling of the season here, for never were the teams separated by more than 5 points after the first minute of play.

All Tied Up at Half

The score was deadlocked at 38-38 at the end of regulation time on a basket by Capt. Joe Murphy, of Georgetown, leading scorer of the evening with 17 points. Previously Ed Miller, Carnegie Tech substitute, had put his team into the thick of the fight with two successive long shots.

Georgetown took the lead immediately after the start of the extra five minute period on a looping field goal by Johnny McGowan, blond sophomore who was a tower of strength throughout the hot fray. Capt. Don Stark, Carnegie Tech's 6 foot 5 inch center and the leading scorer of the conference counted on pivot shot to deadlock the count again, 40-40.

Then it was that the icy-veined Hoyas began their perfect barrage of charity throws to clinch the decision. Aided by overanxious guarding on the part of the Skibos, Ed Kurtyka and Murphy converted a pair from the 15 foot line and just before the final gun, Johnny Schmitt ended the scoring with the fifth point from the foul line.

Stark Accurate Throughout

Carnegie's other point in the overtime came on a foul by Stark who was a continual source of trouble to the Hoyas with his accuracy under the basket. Before Stark sank his free throw the Skibos had wasted several scoring opportunities. Gordon Coombs, responsible for most of the fouls of Georgetown players, missed two tries, and Walt Loos the same number.

Though it was a tough defeat for the Skibos to stomach after their splendid uphill battle in the waning minutes of regulation time, Georgetown clearly deserved the victory. For smooth-working Hilltop five turned in its best performance of the season here to throttle the high-scoring Pittsburghers at every turn when the chips were down.

With the exception of Stark, whose 15 points gave him a virtual lock on the conference scoring crown, and little Jimmy Tumpane, an old Georgetown "jinx," Carnegie's lads were given few shots when the percentage of success weighed in their favor. From the floor only Tumpane was able to sneak set shots through Georgetown's tight man-for-man defense. Stark gathered all of his baskets on follow shots, which he threw from a pivot.

Eleven personal fouls called on Georgetown and 18 on Carnegie Tech evoked a constant roar of disapproval from the crowd which felt that the officiating by Paul Menton and James Enright, both of Baltimore, was both strict and inaccurate.

In a preliminary, Georgetown's strong freshmen five clinched the unofficial District yearling title by defeating aMryland's little Terps for the second time. The Hoyas also blast a pair of decisions over George Washington's youngsters.

Georgetown.	G	FG	P	Carn. Tech.	G	FG	P
Murphy,f	5	7	17	Coombs,f	0	4	4
Kurtyke,f	3	3	9	Cratsley,f	1	0	2
McGowan,c	3	0	6	Tumpane,f	5	0	10
Daly,c	0	0	0	Stark,c	6	3	15
Rizzi,g	1	0	2	Levinzs,g	0	0	0
Pajak,g	1	0	2	Miller,g	3	0	6
Schmitt,g	4	1	9	Loos,g	2	0	4
Totals	17	11	45	Totals	17	7	41

Officials—Menton, Enright.

Geo. Frosh.	G	FG	P	Md. Frosh.	G	FG	P
Kiernan,f	3	0	6	Duvall,f	6	5	17
Martin,f	1	0	2	Vannais,f	2	0	4
Lujack,f	1	1	3	Bowers,c	3	0	6
Parris,f	6	1	13	Porter,c	2	0	4
Giebel,c	6	0	10	Woodward,g	0	1	1
Dickelman,c	1	2	4	Wharton,g	0	0	0
O'Grady,g	2	0	4	Garrett,g	0	0	0
Jacques,g	0	0	0	Ulman,g	0	0	0
Miller,g	2	1	5				
McKay,g	0	0	0	Totals	13	6	32
Totals	21	5	47				

Referee—Boyd (Maryland).

Thorpe Finishes Third in Tourney

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Palm Beach, Fla., Feb. 16.—Merle Thorpe, of Washington, D. C., finished in third place for low net honors in the 72-hole medal play handicap golf tournament of the Artists and Writers Golf Association, which was completed at the Palm Beach Country Club today. He had an aggregate gross of 364 and his four-day handicap of 68 strokes gave him a net of 296.

L. C. McElroy, of New York City, was the low net winner with 258-72-286.

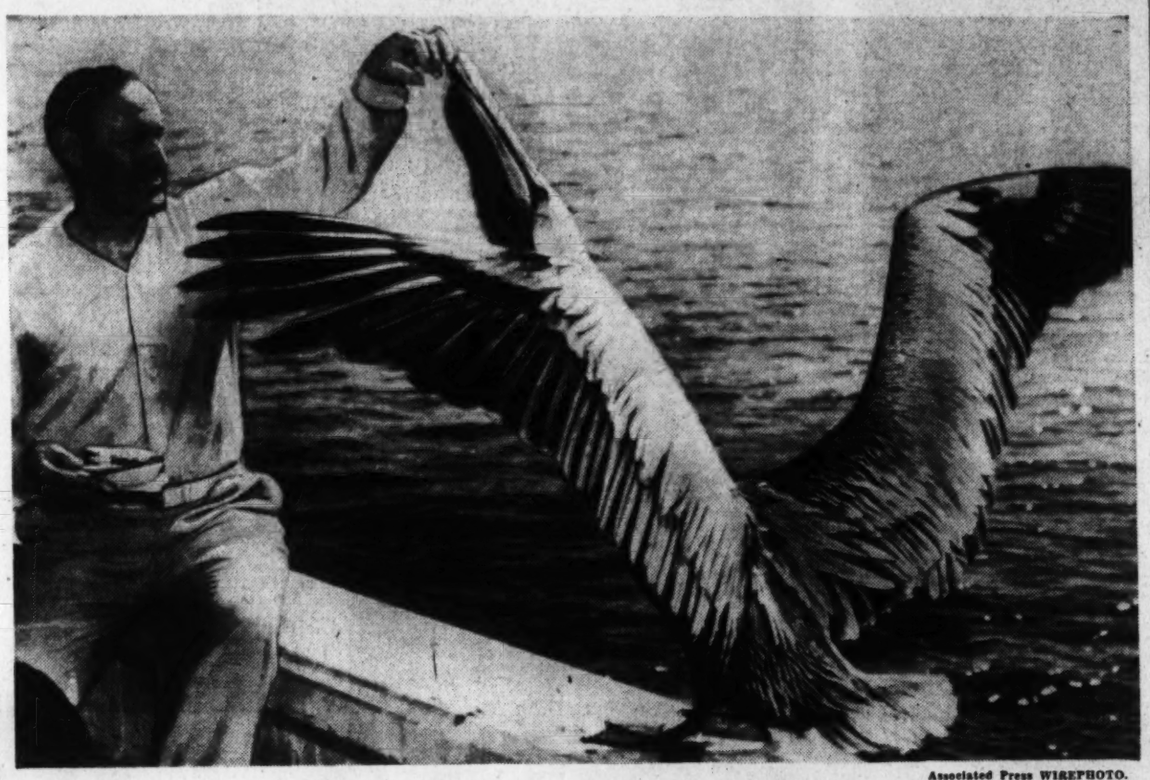
Low gross honors went to Frederick C. Painton, of Westport, Conn., with 341.

Two Yanks Sign

New York, Feb. 16 (AP).—The New York Yankees' list of unsigned players was reduced to ten today when Bump Hadley, veteran pitcher, and Babe Dahlgreen, reserve infielder, sent in their signed contracts to President Ed Barrow.

Dudley's 70 Leads Field at New Orleans

Coach Art Fletcher Gets an Adept Pupil in Hungry Pelican



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Art Fletcher, veteran Yankee coach, has no trouble instructing this bird in the fine old art of devouring fish, while members of the Yankee team work the kinks out of their muscles on the ball field. Fletcher and the pelican seem to enjoy their little game, although it isn't a sport to please the fish or get Fletcher into shape

Biting Wind Hampers Linksmen

Picard Second, With 72; Others Fail to Break Par In $10,000 Test

By the United Press.

New Orleans, Feb. 16.—The Nation's best golfers returned today from the first round of the $10,000 Crescent City Open with wet shoes, compliments about how fine the sailboating must be in these parts, and only one card that bettered par.

Big Ed Dudley, hard-hitting Philadelphia, Pa., professional, brought in a 36 and a 34 for the lone 70, two below par, and the initial round and got away to a head start for the $2,000 top money.

Three shot par 72 on the 6,727-yard, Pancake Flat course. They were Zell Eaton, Oklahoma City, Okla., 35, 37; Ralph Gudahl, Madison, N. J., 36, 36, and Henry Picard, Hershey, Pa., 38, 34.

Biting North Wind

Most of the players complained a biting north wind whipped the ball like a kite on nearly every hole. The links still were soggy, with puddles of water scattered over it, from a rain that fell yesterday, although the sun shone today.

Five carded 73—Chandler Harper, Portsmouth, Va.; Lloyd Mangrum, Los Angeles; Harry Bassler, Long Beach, Calif.; Ralph Hutchinson, Bethlehem, Pa., and W. A. Starkhouse, Sequin, Tex.

In the 74 bracket were Tony Penna, Boca Raton, Fla.; Jimmy Thomson, Shawnee-on-Delaware, Pa.; Sammy Snead, White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.; Harold (Jug) McSpaden, Winchester, Mass.; Lawson Little, San Francisco; Frank Walsh, Remington, N. J., and Leonard Dodson, Springfield, Nev.

The remainder of the scores ranged upward to the high 80s.

None of the amateurs bettered 75. Henry Castillio, Baton Rouge, La., carded 37, 38—75. Freddie Haas, jr., New Orleans, member of last year's United States Walker Cup team, ended with 79. Richard Arlen, the movie actor, had 87. He said an eye ailment had bothered him.

The entire field will play the second round tomorrow. The field will be cut to the lowest 80 professionals and 10 amateurs for Saturday's round. The tournament ends Sunday.

Golden Terror Pins McCoy; Crowd Is Sad

Local Mat Villain Conquers as Bibber Attacks Referee

The Golden Terror scored another victory last night at Turner's Arena, pinning rotund Bibber McCoy after 16 minutes of riotous wrestling to the indisguised dismay of some 1,200 of the faithful who hopec for a different ending.

But it must be recorded as a moral victory, at least, for McCoy, who had the hooded villain on the flat of his back for the required three seconds, only to lose because Referee Benny Bortnick, at the moment, was in no condition to count. But Bortnick, rendered hors d' combat by the Terror, recovered in the nick of time to count ou McCoy, who made the mistake of looking around for the referee, and lost his grip.

The episode called down the wrath of the entire house on Bortnick's unsuspecting head—but that's ahead of our story. It seems that Red Ryan, a preliminary grappler, was hero of the night. Ryan appeared as McCoy's second, stealing a pay from the Terror's book, which called for a hooded second in his corner.

Three times Ryan invaded the ring, once felling him with a kangaroo kick to the chin before the Terror tossed him over the ropes. Ryan was injured, but waited for the Terror by the dressing room door, and the pair again fell to fighting as the Golden gent tried to enter. The services of five gendarmes were necessary to separate the pair and repulse a concerted attack of spectators.

Ryan, incidentally, took another beating in his match with Babe Zaharias, but won on a disqualification after 22 minutes of roughhouse. He scored a distinct hit with the fans, however, and they want more of him.

In the other bouts Jack Hader threw Jim Wright in 16½ minutes with a body press; and Vincent Austeri scored an unpopular decision over Wild Man Zim in 20½ minutes, using a crotch and body hold.

Prince Georges B. C. Routs Greenbelt, 57-17

The Unit No. 2 team of the Prince Georges Boys Club turned back the Greenbelt Boys Club last night, 57-17, in the Hyattsville High gymnasium. Farrar and Frederick were the high scorers for the winners, while Provost made more than half of the losers' points. The Unit No. 2 club wants games with 145-pound teams. Phone Officer L. J. Mackall at Greenbelt 1985-J or Hyattsville 120.

Unit. No. 2	G	FG	P	Greenbelt	G	FG	P
Kutch,f	4	0	8	Porter,f	2	1	5
Tate,f	3	0	6	Stewart,f	0	0	0
Farrar,f	6	2	14	Hurton,c	0	0	0
Newman,f	2	0	4	Walker,g	0	0	0
Frederick,c	8	0	16	Provost,g	3	2	8
Kidwell,c	0	1	1	Zoellners,g	1	0	2
Taylor,g	1	0	2	Carson,g	1	0	2
Baachaline,g	2	2	6				
Totals	26	5	57	Totals	7	3	17

Falls Church Defeats Boys Republic, 18-14

Falls Church clinched first place in the Arlington County 135-pound league last night by winning over Boys Republic, 18-14, in a hotly contested game at Washington-Lee High School. The victory automatically qualified Falls Church for the play-off between the four top teams for the championship, which gets underway next week.

Falls Church	G	FG	P	Boys Repub.	G	FG	P
Knox,f	1	0	2	Harrow,f	6	0	12
Ransom,f	1	0	2	Burleigh,f	0	0	0
B.Ballard,f	1	0	2	Needham,c	1	0	2
Davis,c	1	0	2	Kidwell,c	0	0	0
Harmon,c	4	0	8	Blackburn,g	0	0	0
Brandon,g	1	0	2	Hammer,g	0	0	0
C.Ballard,g	0	0	0				
Totals	9	0	18	Totals	7	0	14

New West Va. Track Sanctioned by SEC

Boyle, of Charles Town, Heads Waterford Downs; Meet Next Fall

Al Boyle, the Baltimorean who parlayed an engineering bill into the profitable Charles Town race track, is the guiding spirit behind a second West Virginia racing center which will take shape early this summer. Boyle, president and general manager of Waterford Downs, Inc., yesterday was given the O. K. of the Security Exchange Commission for the sale of 49,900 shares of preferred and 99,800 shares of common stock in the track that will rise at Arroyo, W. Va., 37 miles from Pittsburgh.

Situated in the northern panhandle of West Virginia and with a population of 5,000,000 in a radius of 80 miles, Waterford Downs will be a mile track, modern in every detail, according to the plans. Boyle and his associates expect to have the plant ready for its first meeting during September.

The man who had faith in Charles Town when other creditors shook their heads, believes Waterford will be a natural. He points out that the ground borders a railroad and a State highway and will have virtually its own choice of dates due to the fact that it is so far off the beaten turf path that it will not conflict with other mile-track meetings.

Until 1933, Boyle was only an occasional visitor at race tracks. He tossed himself into the Charles Town breach after the original promoters had given up and, despite legal tangles, has made the track show an increasing profit each year.

Waterford Downs is named for the ancestral home of the Boyle family in Ireland. The new organization has opened an office in the National Press Club Building.

The directors of the company are: J. A. Eyster, Halltown, W. Va.; Al Boyle, John Bucannon, Warrenton, Va.; Capt. Evart Johnston, Upperville, Va., and John A. Manfuso, Washington, D. C.

New World Pin Record Made by Simmons, Arbaugh

Miami, Fla., Feb. 16 (AP).—Ida Simmons, of Norfolk, Va., and Hugh Arbaugh, of Silver Springs, Md., claimed a new world duckpin bowling record for mixed doubles today after scoring 2,174.

The previous record of 2,109 was held by Phillies Wills and Bob Mason, of Richmond, Va.

Miss Simmons' score was 1,076, Arbaugh's 1,098 for the nine-game exhibition.

Joyce Chairman At Kenwood Club

R. E. Joyce was elected chairman of the board of directors of the Kenwood Golf and Country Club at its recent meeting, it was announced yesterday. Dr. L. B. Gaffney was named vice chairman, and A. N. Ferry took over the post of secretary. New members of the board are Dr. Gaffney, Mrs. R. C. Miller and Charles L. Vaile. Those who will serve again are A. S. Bain, Dr. E. B. Frank, C. B. McCadden, Dr. A. E. Rush, J. E. Hutchison, A. H. Tew, J. N. Jones, J. S. Gorrell and Mrs. A. A. McEntee.

Armstrong's Tour of Tanks Irks Ring Row

Ambers' Manager Is Leading Squawks for Him to Defend Title

By the Associated Press.

New York, Feb. 16.—Various interested parties are hinting as subtly as a charging rhinocerous that Henry Armstrong stop slapping over animated punching bags in whistle-stop arenas, return to the arms of Mike Jacobs and lay one of them tha'r titles on the line.

The most interested and also the loudest of the parties is M. Alphonse Weill. M. Weill is a manager—he also can make matches, promote, print tickets and do needlework—whose most valuable chattel is Lou Ambers.

M. Weill has in mind the lightweight title which Henry lifted from Lou's battered noggin last summer after one of the cruelest, bloodiest fights of recent ring history. The fight was closer than all get out and quite a few of the customers thought Ambers was entitled to what the boys call "The Duke."

Reputed the loudest hollerer in the fight business, M. Weill is at his peak right now. By custom a champion is allowed six months of knocking over set-ups and picking up dough in the hinterland. The six months will be up tomorrow for it was on August 17 that Ambers was licked.

Gen. John J. Phelan, the good, gray dictator of the New York State athletic commission, will mail a tardy valentine to Henry, tomorrow. Bluntly it will warn, "Lay your title on the line or you cannot be my valentine." If Henry and Eddie Meade, his master-mind, know their business they'll come home, for the commission is right pert about champions who don't defend their titles.

Texas Grid Stars Refuse to Sign With Redskins

College Station, Tex., Feb. 16 (U.P.). Ray Flaherty, coach of the Washintgon Redskins, professional football club, left for the West Coast tonight after two former Texas A. and M. stars turned down his offer of contracts.

Dick Todd, one of the best broken field runners in the Southwest Conference last season, reportedly told Flaherty that he has an offer to work in the east Texas oil field that would beat the $2,500 guarantee given by the Washington coach.

Roy Young, former Aggie star, who played with the Redskins last season, told Flaherty that he was through with football. "I intend to enter Tulane University next fall to start a course in medicine," Young said.

Ballston Stadium Plans Outlined

An extensive program for the 1939 season was outlined by the Arlington Athletic Association at a recent meeting, at which officers for the ensuing year were elected. Those elected were W. S. Showholtz, president; Roy W. Spitzer, vice president; M. F. Moore, secretary; and M. C. Windsor, treasurer.

Mr. Windsor also was appointed manager of Ballston Stadium, home grounds of the association. He hopes to present a varied program of events at the stadium, working out a schedule whereby the field will be available to clubs, business groups and churches of the county as well as organizations in neighboring precincts.

Delhuds and FBI In Feature Game

The crucial game of second half Heurich Amateur Basketball League competition is scheduled as the 9:30 o'clock feature at Heurich Gymnasium tonight, when Delaware & Hudson engages Fedral Bureau of Investigation's five.

Delaware & Hudson, first half Heurich League champion, is favored to win both ends of the split season schedule if it defeats its bitterest rival tonight.

Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Georgetown, 45; Carnegie, 41.
Washington and Lee, 36; Duke, 35.
Roanoke, 62; Hampden Sydney, 45.
Wampeton, 44; Dickinson Tchrs., 36.
Scranton, 57; Westminster, 50.
Mt. Wesleyan, 37; Transylvania, 25.
Glenville, 53; Alderson-Broaddus, 41.
Geneva, 39; Waynesburg, 25.
Bethany, 49; St. Vincent, 45.
Oklahoma A. & M., 32; Oklahoma, 22.
Rice, 44; Texas Christian, 30.
The Citadel, 56; Furman, 34.
Muhlenberg, 45; Bucknell, 31.
Vanderbilt, 49; Auburn, 39.
Cumberland, 48; Carson-Newman, 32.
Maryville, 32; Milligan, 30.
Stetson, 54; Rollins, 26.
Franklin-Marshall, 60; Lebanon Valley, 40.

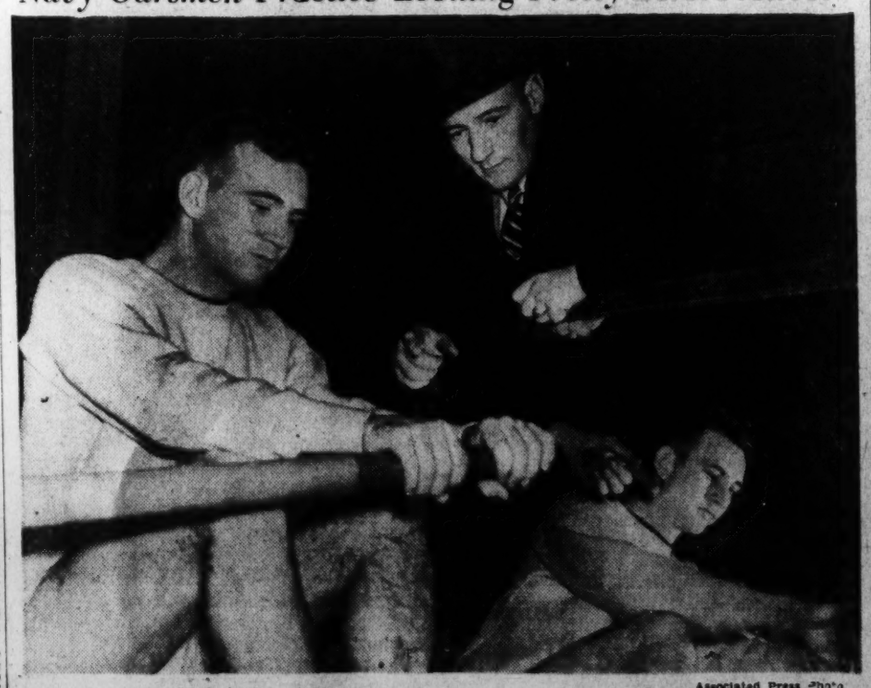
COLLEGE TRACK

Wayne, 64; Western Mich. Teachers, 46.

NATIONAL LEAGUE HOCKEY

Rangers, 2; Americans, 1.
Boston, 3; Montreal, 1.
Chicago, 1; Detroit, 1.

Navy Oarsmen Practice Looking Pretty Before Mirror



Associated Press Photo

Navy crew candidates spend a generous portion of their practice time in front of this mirror, with Coach Buck Walsh looking on and giving them pointers. The theory is that oarsmen improve their form—which increases their power, correcting errors revealed by the mirror

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Orlando, Fla., Feb. 16.—The only scout in the pay roll of the Washington Club is an ex-sandlotter. As a ball player, Joe Cambria never attained anything more important than an infield job with a factory team in Massachusetts.

Ten years ago, Cambria, a swart, stocky Italian who now owns up to 45 years, was the prospering proprietor of a Baltimore laundry. He bought the Albany franchise in the International League and operated it as a sideline. A few years later, his laundry became his sideline and baseball his business. Last year he sold his laundry.

POVICH

He's the man who is responsible for the present stir in the Washington training camp. He's the fellow who deposited Roberto Ortiz, 6-foot-3-inch Cuban, in the lap of Clark Griffith and Bucky Harris and said, "I think we've got a great pitcher." One look at Ortiz's fast ball and Griffith and Harris began to think so too.

Cuba has become the favorite hunting grounds of Scout Cambria. He deliberately avoids the beaten tracks of baseball scouts. His mother must have been frightened by a price tag. At least Cambria shies away from any ball player in the high minors who has a price attached. He prefers the kids fresh from the sandlots and the colleges. It requires no outlay of cash to sign them.

Cuba's Baseball Improving

He has learned that in Cuba ball players can be had cheaply. He clinks a few pesos in their ears and they put their marks on a contract. This business of scouting in Cuba was carefully arrived at by Cambria a few years ago. He knew that in the past there had been good Cuban ball players who had made the grade in the big league—Acosta, Luque, Gonzales. They had gone back to the island and given the new generation the benefit of their coaching. Cuban ball players were developing, he reasoned, but big league clubs were not scouting them.

His first trip to Cuba a few years ago netted Cambria a powerful little fellow named Bobby Estalella, whom Cambra envisioned as a big league infielder. He was wrong. Estalella was no infielder, but he comes back to the Washington Club this spring as one of the finest outfield prospects in a big league training camp. At Charlotte his batting average was .386 last season. Only one player in organized baseball had a better average in 1938, and Estalella has power. He is the only player in Washington history to hit a home run over both decks of the centerfield stands in Shibe Park.

Last year the New York Giants began to take an interest in Cuban ball players. They commissioned Adolfe Luque, their old pitcher and a native of Havana, to scout the Havana leagues for them. Luque began to fancy a well-built little southpaw. Deliberately he groomed him for a tryout with the Giants. All the tricks of pitching that he knew he imparted to the fellow, finally Luque was satisfied and tendered him a Giant contract.

Luque Gets Big Surprise

"No can sign." said the yound pitcher.

"Why not?" demanded Luque, flabbergasted.

Only then did Luque learn that Rene Monteagudo was the property of the Washington Club. A few weeks before, Joe Cambria, on one of his flying trips to Havana, had maneuvered the lad into signing a Washington contract. Luque, in a fury, chased Monteaguedo from the clubhouse. Monteaguedo lost his first start for the Nats last fall by a 3-to-2 score.

Intrepid is the word for Cambria. He burrowed 426 miles from Havana in a jaloppe through a semi-wilderness to sign Ortiz two months ago. He took along as an interpreter a South American pitcher named Alexander Castilina, whom he had signed out of an Havana league. Castilina had told him about Ortiz. Cambria was intrigued by the fact that Ortiz was a 6-foot-3-inch Cuban and was determined to have a look at him.

He found Ortiz swinging a machete in a sugar field for a few pesos a week. The boy lived with his family in a one-room, windowless hut. Senor Ortiz and Mama Ortiz would not listen, at first, to Cambria's pleas. Via his interpreter, Cambria painted a marvelous picture of baseball life and the money the boy could earn and send home. He crossed their palms with some silver and took Roberto away. In Havana he bought the lad the first suit he ever wore in his young life and the first pair of store shoes he ever saw.

In haste, Cambria left Cuba with his two recruits. With certain elements in Havana Cambria was not at all popular. When he had signed Castilina, he had taken the Havana league's best pitcher and biggest gate attraction. Outside Cambria's hotel there were sinister mutterings. Cambria was not at ease until he received word that Edward B. Eynon, secretary of the Washington club, had arranged visas and other emigration details.

Terror-Stricken on Plane

Ortiz proud of his new clothes, especially his shoes, was in high glee as they boarded a seaplane for Miami. Never before had he seen an airplane. He thought he was boarding some kind of a small boat for the journey to Miami. When the ship left the water he shot a startled look. Cambria tried to calm him. Ortiz in dread terror, kept a death-grip on his seat throughout the two-hour flight to Florida.

They laughed when Joe Cambria signed a pitcher released by Connie Mack and converted him into an outfielder. But the fellow was George Case, now the regular center fielder of the Nats. They said Estalella would never be a big leaguer. But he's the man they're counting on this year to put a punch in the Nats' batting order. Joe Krakauskas and Taft Wright, they're another pair that Cambria sent up to the Nats. The old sandlotter has been doing very well for himself as a big league scout.

Holdout Problem Is Worrying Bosses Just Like a Dead Bird

By the Associated Press.

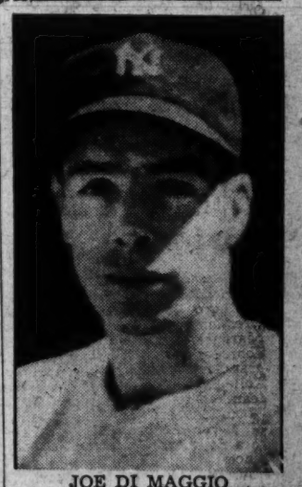
New York, Feb. 16.—Reserve a spot in the nearest museum of extinct wild life for the holdout wrangles. They're rapidly becoming as passe as the bustle, Babe Ruth's $80,000 salary and the nickle hot dog.

A quick look over the situation today revealed that, with the possible exception of the two pennant-winning teams, there's more worry in the various front offices over painting the furniture than over those players still unsigned.

Of course, there's always difficulty of sorts on the championship clubs. Each individual performer, right down to the .080 hitter and the kid who sells score cards, thinks the team wouldn't have had a chance at the pennant if it wasn't for his particularly fine work. That's why the Yankees and Chicago Cubs are boasting the outstanding lists of unsign-ees at the moment

Joe DiMaggio, Bill Dickey, Big Red Ruffing, Frankie Crosetti and Joe Gordon are still among the 10 missing on the world champions' list. So Ed Barrow, the club prexy, shows his concern by calmly sitting back in his swivel chair, knowing that as sure as three strikes are out they'll all come through with their John Hancocks—or they won't play ball. DiMaggio wants $30,000, may settle for $26,000; Dickey wants $25,000 and Ruffing more than $20,000.

Owner Phil Wrigley, out in the Cubs' bailiwick, was mighty pleased over the way his lads came on to win the National League pennant last fall, but wasn't at all impressed—who was?—over their swan song in the world series. So fellows like Augie Galan, Stan Hack, Carl Reynolds, Lefty Larry



JOE DI MAGGIO

French and about five others want more than Phil figured they were worth. There may be adjustments made in some of the offers, but there'll be no bitter feuds in any case.

Otherwise, along the various other big league fronts, there isn't any more fuss than you'll find in a dead rabbit. Most of the clubs still have one or more players who haven't agreed to terms, but, as one fellow said, "we have to eat, don't we?"

The most novel reason for not signing still is the property of Paul Waner, who says his wife mislaid his contract.

Feller Loses Iowa Driver's Permit

Des Monies, Iowa, Feb. 16 (AP).—Since Bob Feller "won't be back to Iowa before October," the attorney for the Cleveland Indian pitcher today surrendered the youth's driver's license to State motor vehicle authorities.

The motorcycle department said the action means Feller will not be allowed to drive a car in this State before May 7. He was arrested for speeding several weeks ago.

Feller's attorney gave up the license and also dismissed a State Supreme Court appeal on the question.

Feller recently admitted he paid a $10 speeding fine in Georgia while traveling to Florida where he is vacationing.

Jimmy Wasdell Faces Another Battle for First Base Job

Jim Vernon, Rookie Star, Pleases Griff

Sally Leaguer Batted .329 Last Year; Young Griffith Says He's Good Bet for Job

By Shirley Povich.
A Staff Correspondent.

Orlando, Fla., Feb. 16.—Fresh out of the Sally League, with only one year of professional baseball to his credit, a young man named Jim Vernon is being scrutinized very, very closely by the Washington baseball bosses here.

Young Mr. Vernon has been in camp only two days, but the impression is that he has serious designs on the first base job which Clark Griffith tentatively turned over to Jimmy Wasdell when he sold Zeke Bonura to the Giants several weeks ago.

In the book of Calvin Griffith, who saw Vernon perform with the Greenville, S. C., club last season, the lad is a fair bet to be the Nat's No. 1 first baseman in 1939. "He'll run Wasdell right out of the job," said young Griffith, who is a member of the Nat's board of strategy. "Right now he's a better fielder than Wasdell, who is better than a fair fielder."

Hit .329 Last Year

If young Griffith was inferring that Vernon's fielding would land him the job, surely he didn't mean that Wasdell was a better hitter. Because the records show that while Wasdell was hitting a paltry .236 with the Nats last season, young Mr. Vernon was pounding the ball for .329 in the Sally League.

He's a gawky kid, not much to look at. His 6 feet, 1 inch and 172 pounds put him a trifle on the skinny side. But there's nothing gawky about him when he dons the first baseman's mitt. He has the stretch that Wasdell lacks.

Joe Cambria dug him up last winter after Vernon quit Villanova College to try his hand at professional baseball. Cambria found him around the lots of his Marcus Hook (Pa.) home, and signed him to a Greenville contract. He blossomed as the best first baseman in the Sally League.

If Vernon proves to be a serious threat to Wasdell's first base ambitions, it will be another of a series of setbacks for the chunky Cleveland lad who for three years has been aspiring to the first base job with the Nats. In 1937 Wasdell was turned back to the minors because Joe Kuhel had finished a brilliant season and was regarded as adequate at first base. In the spring of 1938, following a poor year by Kuhel, Wasdell was the favorite to win the job. And then the Nats traded for Zeke Bonura, thereby slamming shut in Wasdell's face the door to the job.

Must Correct Faults

But with Bonura traded to the Giants this was supposed to be Wasdell's year. It still may be. Vernon is as yet untried. And Wasdell has proven himself to be a fancy fielder and a long if not consistent hitter. If he cures his habit of swinging at bad pitches he is deemed a certain .300 hitter. But Manager Harris likes Wasdell's long-distance proclivities. And today in batting practice Wasdell did himself no harm in Harris' eyes. He pounded two balls over the rightfield fence, 370 feet distant, on consecutive pitches.

Another star performer in the batting drill this morning at Exposition Park was young Morris Aderholt, rookie second baseman from Wake Forest College. Aderholt, as yet untried in the field, breathes speed and power with a physique that Adonis might have envied. A left-handed hitter, he put two balls against the distant right center fence.

Ortiz Throws Curves

With the presence of Bobby Estalella in a uniform for the first time at this camp, the business of teaching his fellow-Cuban, Roberto Ortiz, how to pitch, proceeded rapidly. Estalella, acting as interpreter, relayed to Ortiz the instructions of the Nats' bosses, and the Cuban learned finally how to grip a curve ball. He finished a curve ball session by plunking a half dozen fast ones into the mitt of Catcher Jake Early with a speed that evoked the oh's and ah's of spectators.

V. M. I. Mat Team Out for Revenge

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Lexington, Va., Feb. 16.—V. M. I's Southern Conference championship wrestlers will make their first appearance of the season on the home floor Saturday when they meet the grapplers of North Carolina State College at 7:30 p. m. It was a State team that nosed out the Cadets, 16 to 14, five years ago, and V. M. I has not dropped a dual meet to a Southern Conference opponent since.

V. M. I.'s varsity cagers will travel to College Park Saturday to meet the high-scoring Maryland team. On Tuesday the Cadet varsity and freshman fives will play return games with Virginia teams. The varsities will meet at Lynchburg and the freshmen at Lexington. The Cavaliers won a doubleheader at Lynchburg earlier in the season, but both V. M. I. squads have improved and expect to make much stronger showings.

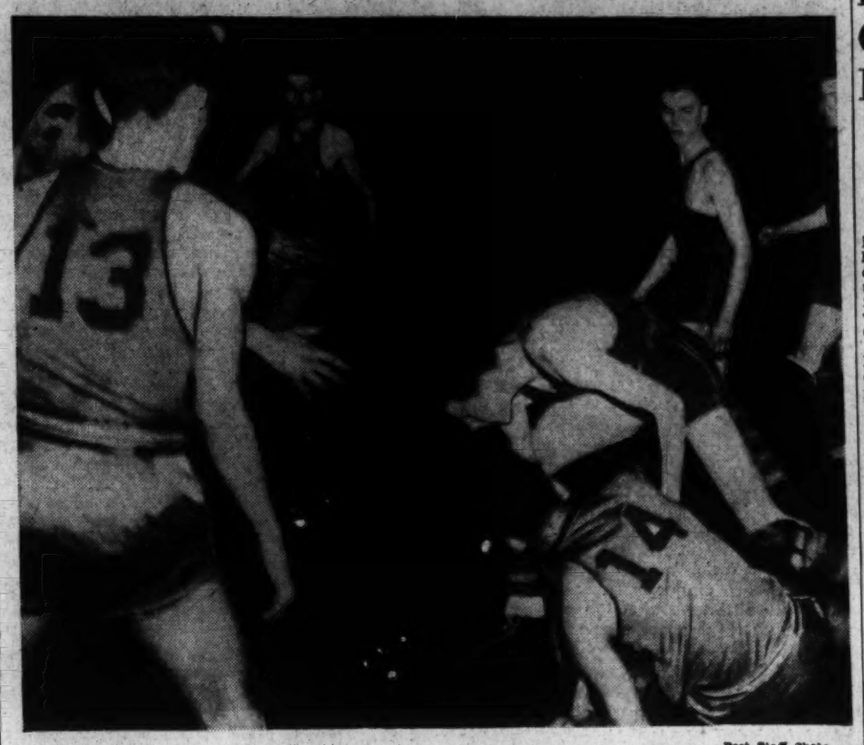
Poolesville Rangers Win 12th Game, 33-25

Frederick, Md., Feb. 16.—The Poolesville Rangers won their twelfth victory of the season last night by defeating Blue Ridge College Freshmen, of New Windsor, 33-25. A hot hand by Davis Hershberger in the closing minutes won for the Montgomery countians.

Poolesville.	G	FG	P	Blue Ridge.	G	FG	P
Hershberger,f.	5	1	11	Blair,f.		2	0 4
Weiler,f.	2	3	9	Crawford,f.		4	0 8
Daniels,c.	2	1	7	Moss,c.		0	0 0
Grubb,g.	1	0	2	Brown,g.		0	0 0
Main,g.	2	0	4	Kroh,g.		3	0 6
				Solomon,g.		2	3 7
Totals.	14	5	33	Palmer,g.		0	0 0
				Colsey,g.		0	0 0
				Totals.	11	3	25

Referee—Lambert.

The Hidden Ball Trick—Basketball Version



Post Staff Photo.

We are assured by eye-witnesses that the ball is somewhere in the mix-up with O'Donnell (No. 14), of Gonzaga, and an unidentified Bethesda player ostensibly scrambling for possession. Council (No. 13), of Gonzaga, and a few other unidentified players are also in the photo. The action occurred during the Gonzaga-Bethesda-Chevy Chase gamefi which the former won, 27-18

Gonzaga Five Winner, 27-18, Over Bethesda

Flurry of Baskets in Last Period Settles See-Saw Battle

Pulling away in the last period with a flurry of baskets after a see-saw battle through three quarters, Gonzaga turned back Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 27-18, yesterday on the Gonzaga floor.

The two teams battled on fairly even terms throughout the first half, Gonzagans holding a 1-point advantage at half time, 14-13. During the third period the lead changed hands several times. In the closing period Gonzaga, led by O'Donnell, found the mark and pulled away to a safe margin, while keeping the Bethesdans well in check.

O'Donnell topped the winners with 9 points and was tied by Shumate, of Chevy Chase, for high scoring honors. O'Donnell hooped four baskets and a foul, while Shumated bagged 9 points with three baskets and the same number of free throws.

Bethesda.	G	FG	P	Gonzaga.	G	FG	P
Mizell,f.	2	0	4	Rice,f.	3	1	7
Whalen,f.	0	0	0	Counselman,f	2	3	7
Kinaman,f.	0	0	0	Judkins,f.	0	0	0
Hollis,c.	0	1	1	O'Donnell,c.	4	1	9
Bauersfeld,c.	0	1	1	Gardner,g.	2	0	4
Barnsley,g.	0	3	3	Mulvihill,g.	0	0	0
Shumate,g.	3	3	9	Patton,g.	0	0	0
Totals.	5	8	18	Totals.	11	5	27

Referee—Keppel.

Company F Wins Over Fort Meade, 9-25

Staving off the visitors' last half rally, Company F, of Hyattsville, last night defeated Fort Meade in a closely contested game, 39 to 25.

Company F.	G	FG	P	Ft. Meade.	G	FG	P
Bowen,f.	4	5	13	Barnes,f.	5	0	10
Baker,f.	4	0	8	Young,f.	1	0	2
Martin,f.	2	0	4	Rentus,c.	0	1	1
Costinette,c.	1	1	3	Nelson,c.	0	0	0
McClay,g.	2	0	4	Stefecis,g.	4	2	10
Calhoun,g.	3	1	7	Sprowls,g.	1	0	2
Totals.	16	7	39	Totals.	11	3	25

Referee—Bosar.

Veteran Joe Stripp Released by Dodgers

New York, Feb. 16 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers handed Joe Stripp, veteran infielder, his unconditional release today.

Stripp, obtained from the Boston Bees in exchange for Pitcher Fred Frankhouse last December, is a veteran of 11 years service in the National League with Cincinnati, Brooklyn and Boston.

Second Yacht Named Victor At Nassau

By the Associated Press.

Nassau, Bahamas, Feb. 16.—Stormy Weather, 53-foot jib-headed yawl owned by Robert W. Johnson, of New York, was declared official winner of her third consecutive Miami-Nassau yacht race today when corrected times were figured on a handicap basis.

Second across the finish line, Stormy Weather won with a corrected time of 24 hours 35 minutes 52 seconds. Blitzen, a 55-foot jib-headed cutter owned by R. J. Reynolds, of the North Carolina tobacco family and sailed under the colors of the Sea Island (Savannah, Ga.) Yacht Club, took second place at 26 hours 17 minutes 7 seconds.

Wakiva, 69-foot jib-headed yawl owned by Harkness Edwards, of New York, the first boat to finish, was third with a corrected time of 26 hours 47 minutes 57 seconds. Starlight, a 43-foot jib-headed cutter chartered by David A. Sloss, of Detroit; San Cristobal II, owned by J. Wesley Pape, of Fort Lauderdale, Fla.; Water Witch, owned by L. W. MacFarland, of Indian Harbor, Conn., and the 72-foot Escapade, owned by Henry G. Fownes, of Stamford, Conn., the largest entry, were next in that order.

Columbus Shy Two Regulars For Vol Match

Explorers Are Facing Real Battle With Tenn. Team Here Tonight

Columbus University's undefeated pillow-pushers seek their second victory at the expense of a Southeastern Conference opponent tonight at Turner's Arena, encountering the University of Tennessee in an intersectional match. The first bout is scheduled for 8:30 o'clock.

Reportedly one of the strongest aggregations in Dixie, Tennessee is rated on par with Columbus, which will swing into action minus the services of two regulars, Jim Willis and Dave Schlaiffer. Even with them in action the Vols figured to give the Explorers an uncomfortable evening, for they held the Citadel to a 4-4 stalemate earlier in the season, and the Citadal whipped Columbus last year.

Tonight's feature bout probably will materialize in the 145-pound class in which Buddy Lazear, Columbus' knockout artist, boxes Babe Knowling. Knowling comes to town with a sizeable reputation, but very likely will face the toughest assignment of his career in Lazear.

Tennessee has a capable 200-pounder to throw against the host team in the heavyweight class in the person of Ed Molinski, left guard of the football team, and a durable gentleman. He will oppose Andy Keady, Columbus' 190-pound freshman.

Other pairings will be as follows: 120 pounds, Phil Appel (C) vs. Davis Campbell; 126 pounds, Leo Marcopolis (C) vs. Ripper Love; 135 pounds, Ernie Silva (C) vs. Pepper Wood; 155 pounds, Bert Parod (C) vs. Gene Moore; 165 pounds, Bill Crum (C) vs. Royal Doane, and 175 pounds, Jim Brown (C) vs. Bucky Woodruff.

Fourth Place Goal Tonight In High Games

Central Plays Western And McKinley Battles Wilson in Tech Gym

That fourth place in the standings which has put several inter-high basketball coaches on a steady diet of chewed finger nails will be up for final consideration tonight in Tech's spacious athletic plant, when the last double-header of the current schoolboy series is staged.

Either Central or Tech, deadlocked for fourth spot at present, could leave tonight's proceedings in possession of one of the four coveted berths in the title tournament to be held next Friday and Saturday. Central, after an up-and-down performance in the series, meets Western in the featured game, the last, and McKinley starts the scramble at 7:30 in a desperate struggle with Wilson's surprise package.

End of Long, Rocky Road

To the Manuel Trainers it will be the end of a long, rocky and uphill road. They started off in the worst possible way, forced to engage Eastern's defending champions in the opening game. They lost, and followed that loss with defeats by hot-handed Roosevelt and Central. Then the veterans started clicking with straight victories over Western and Anacostia.

Tonight's game will be one of the toughest of the season for the Mighty Midgets of Tech. According to their coach, Bruce Kessler, they have no desire to get in the championship playoff unless they win the game—if they can't beat Wilson now they can't beat it for the crown later on. But Kessler says they can win. He is one of the numerous observers who still consider the Presidents a "horseshoe" club.

A Tough-Luck Crew

The fact that Central finds itself able to get in the title tourney with a victory over Western tonight, speaks well for the way Coach Jack Ray has kept his tough-luck crew together. The rosy prospects of an undefeated season faded for the Mount Pleasanters as soon as the season began, with the loss of Lewis McKinney to the squad. That was followed by the graduation of Ken Quidley, a holdover from last year who had rounded into a respectable performer. The only bright spot was furnished by Dick Farr, a veteran pivot man, when he made himself scholastically eligible.

Central probably has the easiest job of the two fourth place contenders tonight. Western has won only one game, a 1-point victory over Anacostia, and it hardly figures to beat a team that held Eastern's power-ridden five to a 2-point victory in an overtime.

There are those, however, who will tell you that Western has the best potential team in the series. Why it hasn't won, they don't know, but the talent is there. That first taste of victory the Raiders had in the Anacostia clash might make it a hungry sort of opponent against Central.

If both Central and Tech win their games tonight, which is hardly likely, the tie will have to be broken in a playoff, of course. And in a playoff, Tech would have a 27-19 beating the Centralites gave it earlier in the series over its head.

Chevy Chase Winner; Cremins Bags 28 Points

Led by Cremins, who scored 28 points, Chevy Chase defeated the Holy Name basketball team, 52-46, last night. With his 28 points last night, Cremins has an average of 21 points per game.

Holy Name.	G	FG	P	Chevy Chase.	G	FG	P
J.Im'centi,f.	0	0	0	B.Mas'kapp,f.	0	0	0
O.Im'centi,f.	1	0	2	Keen,f.	6	0	12
Duffy,c.	1	2	4	Cremins,f.	14	0	28
Bnotan,g.	7	0	14	O.Mas'kapp,f	1	2	4
Curtin,g.	12	2	26	Herrizan,c.	2	0	4
				Boswell,g.	2	0	4
Totals.	21	4	46	Collan,g.	0	0	0
				Totals.	25	2	52

Doggy Shoes—Made for Doggies

The shoes modeled above by Rover are styled by W. Roy Rhodes, of Kansas City, who thought of the idea of shodding doggies' tootsies otprotect their feet while hunting. The hounds react favorably to the idea, which has netted Rhodes a tidy sum since he went into the business on a wholesale scale

C. U. Captain Steps Aside So Parents Can Watch Strang

Stant Persuades Coach to Let Canadian Box Against N. C. State

Eddie LaFond, Catholic University boxing coach, who has been puzzled over whom to use against North Carolina State in the 165-pound class this Saturday night, today had his problem settled for him by Capt. Fred Stant.

Stant, who would nominally get the call in that class, urged LaFond to pack's Paul Abrams. Knowing Stant's love of fighting, LaFond use Gerry Strang against the Wolf- was amazed until he learned the reason.

It seems Strang's parents, two brothers and a sister are coming down from Ottawa, Canada, this week especially to see their boy in action. Ignorant of this fact, LaFond had about decided to use Stant. The latter, however, loyally insisted his teammate, Strang, get the assignment so his folks wouldn't be disappointed.

The Strangs had planned the trip for some time and already are on their way to Washington. Since this is Gerry's first year as a boxer, his folks have never seen him in action and, heartened by his great record of three victories in four starts, decided to visit the handsome Canadian.

Strang will have a tough assignment against Abrams. The North Carolina State battler stands 6 feet 3 inches, while Gerry is only 5 feet 9 inches. Abrams held Frank Oliver, V. P. I. captain, to a draw this year.

LaFond is working hard to prevent overconfidence. North Carolina State has a corking 127-pounder in Ed Young. The Wolfpack featherweight is reputed to be a terrific puncher. He kayoed V. P. I.'s Fred Jackson in two rounds and had his North Carolina foe on the floor twice in winning the decision.

Annual U. Md. Extravaganza Featured by Rutgers Ring Meet

Courtmen Meet V. M. I.; Pageant Adds to Color Saturday Night

A slightly revamped Maryland ring team will add the finishing touch this afternoon to preparations for tomrrow night's final home appearance of the season against Rutgers, sports feature of the University's annual theatrical extravaganza—All University night.

The Old Line courtmen open the attractive program, which has been briefed this year, meeting Virginia Military Institute's quintet at 7:30 o'clock in a conference engagement. The tableau depicting 22 scenes of extra-curricula activities, will be presented between the sports events.

Coach Heine Miller yesterday nominated Bob Lodge for the light-heavyweight assignment against Rutgers, moving up the regular occupant of that position, Morton Steinbach, to the heavyweight class. Herman Raisin, pudgy heavyweight, will be benched for the match.

The rest of the line-up will be unchanged, with George Door leading off in the 120-pound engagement, followed in turn by Bob Bradley, Ben Alperstein, Nathan Askin, Frank Cronin and Newton Cox. Maryland is given an even chance of outpointing its guest, which defeated the Old Liners last year at New Brunswick with the aid of a couple of questionable decisions.

Maryland's courtmen, already assured of a berth in the annual conference tournament, meet one of the strongest basketball teams ever developed at the Lexington school, but figure to win by a comfortable margin. The Terps have won nine of their 16 games thus far, and will be at their best for the Cadets, who always give a good account of themselves.

The extra-curricula sketches will be presented by months in scenes lasting from one-half to six minutes. Each month will depict some of the following activities: Coed sports, military maneuvers, women's music and riding club, rifle team, football, footlight club, men's music, lacrosse, tennis, track and cross country.

A cross country race, incidentally, will start at the beginning of the program, with the contestants leaving a starting line in the coliseum, and finishing at the same mark near the end of the program.

Olympians Clinch Crown

Winning over the Astor Club by a 39-20 margin, the Olympians yesterday clinched the Jewish Community Center League crown. Werksman, Silverstein and Burka led the winning attack.

Astor Club.	G	FG	P	Olympians.	G	FG	P
Ginsberg,f.	0	0	0	Werksman,f.	5	1	11
Berkowitz,f.	2	0	4	Silverstein,f.	4	3	11
Willsher,f.	1	0	2	E.Burka,c.	5	0	10
Lifshin,c.	4	2	10	Tobin,g.	2	1	5
Mitchell,g.	1	0	2	Nielfeld,g.	1	0	2
Clayman,g.	0	0	0				
Gertler,g.	1	0	2	Totals.	17	5	39
Totals.	9	2	20				

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Roosevelt Five Defeats Episcopal

Maroons Waste Early Advantage To Lose, 29-26

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Alexandria, Va., February 16.—Despite the loss of its chief scoring threat, George West, who was forced to the sidelines by a slight back injury, Roosevelt High School's five regained its winning stride at the expense of Episcopal High here this afternoon, turning back the Maroons in a close game, 29-26. It was Episcopal's second straight setback, and its fourth loss in nine attempts.

Episcopal was also forced to perform without one of its star players, the veteran "Red" Bradfield being forced to watch the game from the bench as the result of a severe cold.

The Maroons started off impressively enough, moving into a 10-7 lead in the first quarter, but the Rough Riders rallied near the close of the second stanza and by half-time had forged into a 16-15 lead which they never relinquished. At the end of the third period, the Washingtonians led by four points, 24-21.

After increasing their advantage to five points early in the final period, the Riders were forced to quell a belated Episcopal rally when a field goal by Peele and a pair of foul shots pulled the Maroons to within one point of their rivals. Successive field goals by Perlo and Robertson, however, clinched the game for the visitors.

Episcopal stayed in the game during the final half mainly by virtue of its accuracy from the foul line, scoring 7 of their 11 points on charity tosses. Altogether, the Maroons made good on 10 out of 13 foul attempts.

Roosevelt.	G	FG	P	Episcopal.	G	FG	P
B.Robertson,f	2	0	4	Bradley,f.	4	3	11
Goodman,f.	0	0	0	Wroth,f.	0	0	0
Henken,f.	0	1	1	Davis,c.	1	0	2
Travis,f.	4	0	8	Peele,g.	3	3	9
Booth,f.	0	0	0	Farquhar,g.	0	4	4
Perlo,c.	2	3	7	Robertson,g.	0	0	0
T.Robertson,c	0	0	0				
Zuras,g.	2	1	5	Totals.	8	10	26
J.Robertson,g	1	0	2				
Miller,g.	1	0	2				
Totals.	12	5	29				

Referee—Mitchell (Georgetown).

Fishburne Riflemen Win in Three Matches

Waynesboro, Va., Feb. 16.—According to certified scores received, Fishburne's Rifle Team won the three correspondence matches fired last week. Certified scores are as follows: Fishburne, 892, against Freshmen of Boston University, 868; Fishburne, 3,556, against Lanier High School, Macon, Ga., 3,345, and Shreveport High School, Shreveport, La., 3,352.

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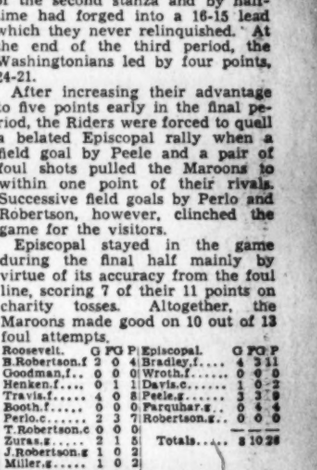
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Blair High Courtmen Beat Gaithersburg

Montgomery-Blair High School courtmen added another victory to their lengthening string yesterday afternoon, bowling over Gaithersburg's representatives by a score of 40-13 on the home floor.

Gaithersburg offered stout resistance in the first two periods, trailing by a count of 15-7 as the teams left the court at intermission. In the second half, however, the eventual winners turned on the steam and quickly put the game on ice.

Fitzpatrick led the winning attack, ringing up five field goals for a 10-point total, followed closely by Norris, who tossed in three goals and as many fouls for nine points.

Mont. Blair.	G	FG	P	Gaithersburg.	G	FG	P
Shatterly,f.	1	1	3	H.Steep,f.	1	1	3
Skinner,f.	0	0	0	C.Steep,f.	0	0	0
King,f.	3	0	6	Smith,f.	0	0	0
Ballard,f.	1	0	2	Costello,f.	1	3	5
Kelly,f.	1	0	2	Phoebus,c.	0	0	0
McKay,f.	1	0	2	Tottinger,c.	0	0	0
Norris,c.	3	3	9	Lyrrane,g.	0	1	1
Fitzpatrick,c	5	0	10	Becker,g.	0	0	0
Mason,g.	1	0	2	Gardner,g.	0	4	4
Tabbutt,g.	2	0	4				
Totals.	18	4	40	Totals.	2	9	13

Referee—Lisitny.

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John Poston, Inc., Prepares for Post Tourney

Boy of Many Basketball Affiliations Finds Time For Work and Studies

We of the sports department wanted to make John Poston a jockey, some seven years ago, but the winter of 1939 finds this Northeast young man getting around a whole heap and without the aid of a horse. In fact, John never could sit still long enough to learn to ride a horse. He is a busy youngster at any period of the year, but from the first touch of frost until long after the last freeze, John is a beehive of activity. In the early autumn there is something besides a leaf that flies and that something is the well-known basketball.

There may be visions of sugar plums dancing in the heads of other sleeping boys, but John's dreams substitute basketballs. He is Dr. Ainsmith, jr., as far as the court game is concerned hereabouts.

His basketball affiliations for this season are:

1. Manager and player for the Stewart Photographers.
2. Manager and player for the Bell Clothiers.
3. Manager and coach of the Stanton Aces.
4. Player for Ninth Street Christian Church team.
5. Publicity man for all four teams.

Considering that these teams play two or more games a week, one would believe that John must spend the remainder of his time resting. However, this is not the case. He earns a living as an employe of General Electric and in addition goes to Ben Franklin Night School.

At the moment young Poston is preparing himself and his teams for the annual Post-A. A. U. championship tournament which starts early next month. He has played in four tournaments and has been on a titular club each year. Last season he helped sink the baskets that gave the Stewart Photographers the 130-pound crown and in addition coached the Stanton Aces into the 100-pound title.

Post Staff Photo.

These Northeast youngsters have lost only one basketball game in two years and will be out to try for their second Post Trophy in the competition that will climax the local court season. Last year the Aces won the 100-pound title. Seated, left to right—Richard Poston, Joe Lieb, Aubrey Estep. Standing—Ralph Gill, Larry Capone, Albert Helvestine, Bob Poston, Bill Friedman and Manager John Poston

While he gets a kick out of playing, the Aces are his long note. Two younger brothers are stars of the little Northeast team and they roped John into guiding the destinies of the club. Since John took over the helm, the Aces have lost only one game in two year's of play.

They won the Christmas tournament of the Boys Club and will enter the A. A. U. competition as favorites to garner a Post Trophy in their class.

As a student at Eastern High, John was only a half-pint basketball player. But he got as close to the varsity as he could in the role of manager and he helped root and tape the 1934 club in the Public School championship, as well as the Glenn Falls tournament title.

It took quite an effort on the part of several sports department helfties to hold John Poston still long enough to take the accompanying picture of the Stanton Aces. He was rarin' to go because the Stewart Photographers had a game.

Lassator, at $19.60, Repeats Recent Victory on Hialeah Turf Course

Tips on Pair Of Argentine Horses Fail

Hijo Goucho, Malano 'Burn Up' the Cash; Arcaro and Meade Day's Saddle Stars

By the Associated Press.

Hialeah Park, Fla., Feb 16.—Two Argentine horses—Hijo Gaucho and Malano—burned up considerable money with the running of the featured fifth race here today. The invaders had shown smart efforts over the grass, and as this mile and a sixteenth contest for Grade "C" performers was on the turf course, the talent installed them the choices.

Lassator, a recent winner over the turf for Valdina Farm, repeated at the lucrative odds of $19.60 for $2. Picking up 9 pounds, the colt lasted to win by a head from J. A. Healey's False Point. J. F. Quinn's neglected Landlubber was third, four lengths away. The time was 1:47 2-5.

Hijo Gaucho Stops

Hijo Gaucho, in his last start with three additional pounds on his back, had been beaten a length by Lassator. He ran only in spots today and never became a vital factor, Malano, along with Hijo Gaucho, broke slowely. Joe Renick rushed him into contention and the gelding assumed a narrow lead at the end of 6 furlongs, only to fade rapidly thereafter.

Lassator, under Nunzio Pariso, broke on top. He was fighting it out with the leaders all the way, the positions changing constantly during the running. Taking a length advantage after entering the stretch, the son of Osculator had to be hard ridden to save the purse from False Point. The latter was close up from the start. Landlubber made up a world of ground.

Jockeys Eddie Arcaro and Don Meade rode two winners each on the day's card.

Fair Grounds

Entries

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Park City	107	1	*Wanderobo	109
8	*Justa Flight	109	2	Overplay	114
9	*Catchall	107	3	*Sailorman	109
10	*Morn. Mail	109	4	*Sawgal	107
11	*Derby Dawn	102	5	Vedalia	107
12	Prum	112	6	Kapena	114

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

7	*D'bla Tough	105	1	Prin. Verte	112
8	*Wal Yonder	105	2	*Witchs Wall	103
9	*Gold. Chimes	100	3	*Double Whisk	105
10	*N'rm'n Sloat	108	4	Sec Pat	103
11	*Malinda B	100	5	*General R.	105
12	*Chiefs Boy	108	6	Snowflower	108

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Broadcaster	107	1	Zowie	107
11	Moons Miss'n	105	2	Tireless Lady	109
12	*Impl. Jones	106	3	*Lyngate	100
13	*Count. Reigh	102	4	*Queen Irene	102
14	*Chinese Emp	102	5	*June Girl	100
15	Nellie Mc	107	6	*Gurt Palmer	100
16	Red Garter	112	7	*The Pelican	111
17	*Old Domin't	107	8	*Red Chief	105
18	*Polante Seth	107	9	Twinkle Feet	111

FOURTH RACE — One-quarter mile; purse, $600; for maiden 2-year-old fillies.

10	Trim Stepper	112	1	Queenship	112
11	Hi-Wave	112	2	Lolli Pop	112
12	Rose Garden	112	3	Mariboro Maid	112
13	Betsobel	112	4	White Fthers	112
14	Mary Gr'nock	112	5	Teche Lady	112
15	Mummer	112	6	Sarah Mona	112
16	Perfect Maid	112	7	Pompegrande	112
17	Blond Queen	112	8	Sis Barrera	112
18	Belle James	112	9	Gulf Tide	112

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

4	Fore	112	1	*Vote Boy	111
5	*Warwil	102	2	*Miss Balko	106
6	*Jadaan	108	3	*Straight Thru	105

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds.

5	*Bold Fay	100	2	*Roidef	108
6	Cackle Time	110	3	*Grecian Time	105
7	Flag Orland	107	4	*Arboreal	107
1	Skating Pool	110			

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Trip	101	1	*Inscolt	106
11	*Synod	112	2	*Otterop	106
12	*No Doubt	106	3	*Marg Margt	99
13	*Idolatry	111	4	Kleen Flight	111
14	Fly'g Cadet	111	5	*Linnie Kate	101
15	*Spey Crest	108	6	Flosilda	108
16	*Jo Mess	111	7	*Mr Feng	108
17	*Grey Doll	101	8	Pirate Lass	111
18	*Tightmouth	104	9	*Miss Damara	104

EIGHTH RACE (substitute)—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	Henrietta	106	1	*Ebony Parasol	103
11	Cossack Girl	108	2	*Mr. Quick	108
12	*Free Play	106	3	*Gold Kin	101
13	*Onoca	103	4	Formax	111
14	Bay Memor	113	5	*Boon Time	103
15	*Gold Color	106	6	*Hook It	103
16	*Chipeta	103	7	Me O'My	113
17	*Pay Check	106	8	Lucky Child	113
18	*Zanny	106	9	*Nozalo	103

NINTH RACE (substitute)—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

8	High Man	115	1	*Skipsea	98
9	*Miss Adams	102	2	*Merne	100
7	Br. Monkey	112	3	Scarlet O	105
8	*Blk. Scout	107	4	*Summit Hill	107

Weather, clear; track, fast.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

FAIR GROUNDS SELECTIONS

1—Sailorman, Morning Mail, Prum.
2—Chief's Boy, Snowflower, General R.
3—Broadcaster, Zowie, Polante Seth.
4—No selections.
5—Miss Balko, Jadaan, Straight Thru.
6—Arboreal, Bold Fay, Roidef.
7—No Doubt, My Feng, Spey Crest.
8—Pay Check, Onoca, Formax.
9—Brass Monkey, Black Scout, Summit Hill.

Best bet—Pay Check.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Results

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Goster, 115 (Burns) 14.60 6.20 4.00
Royal Broom, 113 (Johnson) ... 8.00 4.40
Tom's Lady, 106 (Keiper) 6.60

Mountkala, Firm Hand, Symphon, Valdina, Bound Wave, Determined also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Adoress, 102 (Keiper) ... 18.40 8.20 5.00
Unrequited, 102 (Dupuy) 4.00 3.20
*Tuo, 107 (Bowen) 4.60

Miss Selma, Lucky Cloud, *Smine, *Banner Witch, Little Beep, Carnival Time, Tell, Fleet Pat, Upsy also ran. Time, 1:14 1-5. *Field.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Taddy Bane, 105 (Page) 26.40 10.20 5.40
Wise Princess, 103 (Oros) 8.00 4.60
Phrixus, 115 (Fields) 3.40

Ruth Scout, Bromide, Pima Nugget, Pharatime, *Blind Hope, Capt. Nadi, *Proof, *Erb, Whisk Cole also ran. Time, 1:06 1-5. *Field.

FOURTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; 3-year-old maidens.

Carolster, 108 (King) 10.40 5.40 3.60
Pretty Hasty, 103 (Bowen) 6.20 4.20
Brilliant One, 113 (Vercher) 3.40

La Rogers, *Royal Nation, *Margaret J., Monopolize, Minnie Pot, Doodad, Guenna also ran. Time, 1:48 1-5. *Field.

FIFTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Out Of Fire, 109 (Bowen) 21.60 9.60 6.20
Imperial Nick, 111 (Page) ... 11.60 6.60
Imshlue, 112 (Johnson) 5.00

Bad Dreams, Macbob, Cottingham, Lucre Lude, Oxford Lad, Good Memory, False Card also ran. Time, 1:45 3-5.

SIXTH—Mile and 70 yards; purse $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Fire Advance, 112 (Bowen) 6.20 3.20 2.60
Swift Spot, 96 (Dupuy) 16.40 7.80
Rowes Crump, 101 (Cowley) 5.00

Labor Day, Dedication, Hit and Run, Getalong, Mon Reve, Night Gall also ran. Time, 1:44 4-5.

SEVENTH—Mile and one-sixteenth; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Feb, 114 (Fields) 26.40 10.80 6.60
*Irisheen, 104 (Dupuy) 8.20 4.80
General Boy, 109 (Carlberg) 7.80

Almarine, Dusky Maid, *Eddie Wrack, Impeach, Kuvera, Trooperette, Crack Boy, *Vintage, Dark Mist also ran. Time, 1:49 3-5.
*Field.

A Photo Finish—at the Lunch-Counter in Santa Anita Jockey Room

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

They were closely bunched, as the pictorial evidence proves, around the lunch counter in the Santa Anita track jockey's room when this quartet of pony chauffeurs sat down to dine. Weight is a big item in the little fellows' lives, but so is food, and they don't shirk when dinner bell rings. Ready, from left to right, are L. Sisler, Basil James, Nick Wall and Johnny Longden, all consistent winners on the track—and at the counter

Complete Charts of Hialeah Racing

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1939.

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WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (nursery course). Purse, $800; claiming. For 2-year-olds. Start good from Bahr gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:01. Off 2:03. Winner, P. T. Chinn's ch. f. (2), by Jean Valjean—Gold Baby. Trained by G. Turner. Value to winner, $600; second, $129; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:22 3-5, 0:34 3-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Straight
MELISSA	(Arcaro)	112	8	3	1½	1ns	$10.75
BRILLIANT GOLD	(Meade)	114	2	1	2ns	2½	4.35
MARION W	(Steffen)	113½	9	5	3½	3½½	4.00
GOLDEN CARGO	(Hanford)	111	14	7	7ns	4½	*6.45
SWIFT SINGER	(Garner)	111	11	13	6ns	5½½	3.70
COUNT NATURAL	(Calvin)	114	13	11	8ns	6½½	
HAIR LIP	(Donoso)	112	6	4	5½½	7½	7.25
EAGLE SCOUT	(Stout)	114	4	10	9½	8ns	108.85
TONKAWA	(Wilson)	111	7	14	10ns	9½½	91.80
OGALLAH	(F. Smith)	114	12	8	11½	10ns	*
CELE CARNEY	(Peters)	113½	1	2	4½	11½½	48.15
HATTERFIELD	(Schmidl)	114	3	12	12ns	12½	69.45
KAI-FAN	(Anderson)	120	3	9	13½	13½	9.00
BALTEE	(J. Renick)	114	10	6	14	14	132.40

*Field.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MELISSA, $23.50, $12.70, $7.10; BRILLIANT GOLD, $7.00, $5.60; MARION W., $4.10.

MELISSA, breaking alertly and forwardly, settled into her stride rapidly, drew clear in the run out of the chute, but faltered in the final furlong and just lasted. BRILLIANT GOLD, off alertly, went in-nearest pursuit of leader throughout, responded gamely to punishment in the final furlong and closed gamely along the inside rail and was clearing the winner down at the end. MARION W. broke well and went prominently the entire trip, but could not improve her position. GOLDEN CARGO, vigorously urged, closed ground through the stretch. SWIFT SINGER moved up fast in the opening quarter mile after a tardy beginning, but hung in the final drive.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 2:33. Off 2:37. Winner, Greentree Stable's gr. c. (3), by Royal Minstrel—Easy Day. Trained by J. M. Gaver. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:23, 0:46 3-5, 1:11 1-5, 1:24.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DAY OFF	(Arcaro)	112	7	2	6½½	5h	3½	1½	1ns	$1.80
DECK	(Yarberry)	105	9	1	1½	1h	1½½	2ns	2ns	1.35
CHEICK RAMA	(Deering)	122	4	8	8h	8h	5½	4ns	3ns	27.45
BISSAKERRY	(Nash)	105	8	6	5½	4½	2ns	3ns	4ns	35.90
MASTER HOWARD	(Steffen)	112½	3	5	4h	6h	6½	5h	5h	8.85
SAUCY LASS	(J. Renick)	115	6	3	2h	3½	4½	6½	6½	9.10
PHARO WARRIOR	(Peters)	113½	5	5	7h	7½	8h	7ns	7½½	24.95
MILL RIVER	(Knott)	113	3	9	9	9	9	9	8h	55.65
QUIET TIME	(Snider)	110	1	7	3½	2ns	7h	8h	9	56.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DAY OFF, $5.60, $2.50, $2.60; DECK, $2.60, $2.80; CHEICK RAMA, $6.30.

DAY OFF, away forwardly, dropped out of contention in the run down the backstretch, moved up with determination on the stretch turn, shook off DECK and won as his rider pleased. DECK displayed the most speed and was rated in front until midway around the turn, where he drew out when called upon, but was no match for the winner when challenged. CHEICK RAMA, slow to get going, gained steadily while saving ground in the last half mile and wore BISSAKERRY down in the final strides. The latter, prominent early, faltered in the stretch run.

Daily Double, Melissa and Day Off, Paid $111.90.

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 3:04. Off 3:06. Winner, J. Y. Pyle's ch. b. f. (6), by Lucullite—Capture. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:22 4-5, 0:46 4-5, 1:11 1-5, 1:24 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PATSEY BEGONE	(Meade)	110	2	1	1h	1½½	1½	1h	1h	$6.00
BUBBLESOME	(Peters)	117	1	3	3½	3½½	2½½	2ns	2ns	2.60
FAUST	(Pariso)	112	7	9	9h	7½	7½	4½½	3h	2.85
NOTICE ME	(Snider)	112	3	4	4½½	4h	3h	3h	4ns	21.90
LEGERDEMAIN	(Charlton)	108	5	5	5½	5nk	5nk	5h	5h	44.85
SCOTCH HIGH	(Merrill)	115	9	6	6h	6h	6½½	6h	6h	20.60
LADY ORCHID	(Ashcroft)	105	6	2	2h	2h	4h	7h	7h	31.75
CROWNING GLORY	(Simmons)	114½	8	8	8h	8h	7½½	8h	8h	5.20
ADDIS	(Donoso)	120	4	7	7h	8h	9	9	9	6.75

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PATSEY BEGONE, $14.00, $5.70, $3.90; BUBBLESOME, $4.20, $3.00; FAUST, $3.00.

PATSEY BEGONE broke fast and going in her best form, drew out in the opening furlong, was rated in front while saving ground in the early stages, and drew out through the stretch to win with something to spare. BUBBLESOME, a keen contender all the way, closed gamely, but was unable to better his position. FAUST, outrun in the opening half mile, gained steadily thereafter while saving ground and wore NOTICE ME down in the closing drive. NOTICE ME, going well up under extreme pressure, faltered slightly in the stretch run.

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Bahr gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 3:33. Off 3:34½. Winner, J. Hazza's dk. ch. g. (3), by Repulse—Bellfont. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:23 3-5, 0:47 2-5, 1:12 3-5, 1:25 2-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
REPELLER	(Meade)	115	8	9	9½	5½	2½	1½	1ns	$4.70
DICTY STEP	(Arcaro)	113	4	1	2h	2½	3½	3½	2h	1.85
GOOD STAR	(Roberts)	108	11	2	1½	1½	1h	2½	3h	12.50
BULLET B	(Anderson)	115	1	10	11	9h	8h	5h	4½	14.20
BLACKY BEE	(Maloney)	107	3	4	4½	3½	4h	5½	5h	6.65
MACIE MARGARET	(Ashcroft)	103	2	8	8h	8½	7h	6½	6½	17.35
NINE-O-TWO	(Donoso)	113	9	6	3h	4h	6½	7½	7½	11.75
BOLIS	(Porter)	113	9	6	3h	7½	6½	8½	8½	131.55
BIG BULLY	(F. Smith)	115	10	1	6h	6h	9½	9h	9h	7.75
HUNTER L	(Pariso)	106	7	11	10½	11	11	10h	10h	17.50
POLLY FAIR	(Yarberry)	105	5	7	7h	10½	10½	11	11	69.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—REPELLER, $11.40, $4.70, $3.50; DICTY STEP, $3.70, $3.00; GOOD STAR, $6.90.

REPELLER, going forwardly on the outside, assumed command when straightened into the stretch and opened up a commanding lead, but had to be hard urged to withstand DICTY STEP'S belated challenge. DICTY STEP, a keen factor on the inside in tight quarters, was forced back in the run around the turn, was taken around the leaders coming into the stretch and closed with a belated rush and raced as if the best. GOOD STAR broke alertly, came across the track in the first furlong, displayed good speed, but faltered in the final drive and just lasted long enough to stave off BULLET B.'S bid. The latter, off slowly, made up a big gap while circling the field in the last half mile.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (on the turf). Purse, $1,100. The Redlands. Grade C. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:04. Off 4:04½. Winner, Valdina Farm's ch. c. (4), by Osculator—Annapolis Lassie. Trained by J. J. Flanigan. Value to winner, $775; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:47 2-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LASSATOR	(Pariso)	113	1	1	1h	3½	2h	1½	1h	$8.80
FALSE POINT	(Ashcroft)	105	3	4	3h	4h	3½½	2ns	2ns	5.30
LANDLUBBER	(Anderson)	115	7	8	9h	9h	7½½	6h	3h	67.75
ENDYMION	(Meade)	121	2	3	4h	5h	4h	4h	4½½	5.60
MALANO	(J. Renick)	117	4	9	5h	2h	2h	1h	3h	3.65
TEDDY HASLAM	(Rosen)	117	6	5	7½	7½	8h	7½	6h	15.70
RUSHAWAY	(Wright)	119	9	6	10	10	10	8h	7h	11.25
HIJO GAUCHO	(Donoso)	112	10	10	8h	6h	6½½	5h	8h	3.55
IMAGE OF WAR	(Yarberry)	107	8	2	1h	1h	5h	9h	9h	15.65
SARGAZO	(Nash)	116	5	5	6h	8h	9½	10	10	18.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LASSATOR, $19.60, $9.90, $6.30; FALSE POINT, $7.00, $5.80; LANDLUBBER, $24.80.

LASSATOR, quickest to begin, was eased off the pace when outrun, but followed the leaders well, then under light restraint in the stretch turn, where he moved up with determination and outlasted FALSE POINT in the final drive. FALSE POINT, in the thick of contention all the way, responded gamely to punishment in the final drive and was wearing the winner down. LANDLUBBER, slow to get going, bettered his position on the extreme outside in the last half mile and disposed of the others in the stretch run. ENDYMION, prominent and well ridden, faltered in the final furlong. MALANO, vigorously urged and rated well, weakened in the quarter mile.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 4:43. Off 4:44. Winner, I. Bieber's ch. g. (7), by Abbot's Nymph—Brumina. Trained by H. Jacobs. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:23 4-5, 0:48 1-5, 1:13, 1:40 1-5, 1:52 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
U DEMON	(Charlton)	115	2	6	4½	5h	5h	3h	1nk	$1.65
TEPIN	(Dahson)	118	5	2	3½½	4h	2h	2½	2nk	15.90
WILLIAM V	(Nash)	118	1	7	8h	6h	6½	4½	3h	20.55
REBUTTAL	(Lynch)	118	8	3	2h	3½	1h	1h	4h	5.25
FOXTON	(Roberts)	116	6	8	8h	7h	8½	7½½	5h	5.80
VIRGINIA BOY	(J. Renick)	114	3	11	9h	8½	7h	6½	6h	10.45
WROUGHT IRON	(Nash)	111	9	4	7h	9h	9½½	9h	7h	5.05
TAUNTON	(Schmidl)	118	4	10	11	10h	10h	10½	8½	38.85
SPARTEN KID	(Pariso)	104	7	1	1½	1h	3½½	5½	9h	95.30
WINGED VICTORY	(Peters)	116	10	5	3½	2h	4h	8h	10½½	37.90
CRIMSON	(Swain)	116	11	9	10h	11	11	11	11	210.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—U DEMON, $5.30, $4.20, $3.20; TEPIN, $11.40, $6.90; WILLIAM V., $8.00.

U DEMON, on the inside and repeatedly forced back, was taken to the outside entering the stretch, closed with determination and disposed of the leaders in the last 70 yard to win going away. TEPIN, on the outside and well up the entire trip, finished gamely under punishment and outlasted WILLIAM V. The latter saved ground in the early stages, came to the outside in the last quarter mile and gained steadily, but could not overtake the leaders. REBUTTAL, under restraint early, assumed command on the stretch turn, but faltered in the final drive.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 5:15. Off 5:17. Winner, C. J. Jacquet' b. g. (6), by Chicle—Panasette. Trained by B. Bateman. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:23 4-5, 0:48, 1:13, 1:40 1-5, 1:53.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PACKAGE	(Snider)	111	2	4	6h	7h	5½½	3h	1½½	$7.75
JUST BUCK	(Swain)	116	5	1	5½½	4h	1h	1h	2ns	7.25
ALPENGLOW	(Charlton)	108	7	7	4½	3h	3½½	2½½	3h	3.15
FREESTONE	(Nash)	111	9	6	2h	5h	4h	5½	4h	46.80
FOREIGN LEGION	(Ashcroft)	113	1	3	3h	2h	9½	9h	5½	3.45
FLYING ALPHAN	(Donoso)	108	4	3	8½½	8h	7h	6½½	6½	27.10
GENEVA CROSS	(Critchfield)	116	10	8	3h	2h	2h	4½	7h	17.10
DARK ZENI	(Roberts)	116	3	10	7h	6h	8h	8h	8½	17.00
MANLY	(Meade)	118	6	9	10	10	10	10	9h	3.35
JEN	(J. Renick)	104	8	2	1½	1nk	6½½	9h	10	80.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PACKAGE, $17.50, $8.80, $5.00; JUST BUCK, $9.30, $5.80; ALPENGLOW, $4.10.

PACKAGE worked his way forwardly on the outside after leaving the backstretch and wore the leaders down through the stretch to win going away. JUST BUCK, going well up under light restraint in the early stages, was forced wide on the stretch turn, but assumed a short lead and outlasted ALPENGLOW in the final drive. ALPENGLOW, prominent contender all the way, had no excuses. FREESTONE closed stoutly.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 5:48. Off 5:50. Winner, J. Hartman's br. m. (5), by Neddie—Reish Nun. Trained by C. H. Trotter. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:24, 0:48, 1:12 3-5, 1:38 3-5, 1:51.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VEILED LADY	(Ashcroft)	105	10	3	2½	3½½	3½	3½	1h	$5.90
CRIUS	(Nash)	114	7	8	8½	4h	4½	4h	2h	10.10
PANORASCOPE	(Roberts)	117	5	5	3h	2h	2½½	1h	3h	9.20
CAUGHT	(Anderson)	117	8	2	1½	1h	1h	2½	4h	3.10
MOTLEY	(Arcaro)	117	9	4	5h	5½	5h	5h	5h	8.60
THE RUNNER	(Merritt)	117	4	1	4h	6½½	6h	6h	6h	4.05
SEAROVER II	(Quintero)	114	1	7	8h	7½	7½	7½	7h	4.25
BAILIWICK	(Wright)	119	6	9	9h	9h	9h	9h	8h	9.55
PATAN	(Pariso)	112	2	10	10	10	10	10	9h	58.05
LUCKY STAR	(Meade)	107	3	6	7h	8h	8h	8½	10	8.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—VEILED LADY, $13.80, $7.20, $4.70; CRIUS, $8.10, $5.40; PANORASCOPE, $6.10.

VEILED LADY, racing in her best form, went in near pursuit of the race under slight restraint until well straightened into the stretch, where she closed gamely to punishment and won going away at the end. CRIUS bettered his position steadily after leaving the backstretch and outlasted PANORASCOPE. The latter, rushed up to the pace, raced CAUGHT into defeat and then faltered when the final test came. CAUGHT set a fast pace, but weakened as if short. THE RUNNER, well up early, was unable to keep pace with the leaders after going a half mile.

Freddie Smith, Star Jockey, Is Hurt in Spill

Hialeah Park, Fla., Feb. 16 (AP).—Freddie Smith, third leading rider of the meeting, was injured here today during the post parade for the sixth race. Smith, employed by Col. E. R. Bradley and now at the top of his form, was unseated when his mount, Virginia Boy, stumbled while passing in front of the grandstad. Smith started to arise, then was kicked by Tepin, which was walking right into the path of the fallen lightweight jockey.

Smith dropped on his back and appeared completely "out." He was removed to the track hospital quarters. The report later came that the boy had a bruise under his heart, on his right hand and left knee, but that he was able to talk. He was taken to Jackson Memorial Hospital for further examination to ascertain the extent of the injuries.

Havana Entries, Results and Selections

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	*Virbet	115	1	Swanky Miss	115
11	*Curleycue	100	2	*One Knot	100
12	Westys Duke	117	3	*Tuleyries R'by	107
13	*Johnnie N'k	109	4	Tractable	110
14	The Bouncer	110	5	Hildegard	112
15	Legal Dance	107	6	Shaggy Ann	112
16	Al Neiman	122	7	Germaine II	103
17	*Okla. Queen	107	8	*Seven Up	109
18	*Miss Wing	107	9	*Tomah	110

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	*Pegotty Ann	107	1	Quiet Lass	105
11	*Philboy	110	2	*Toastmaster	109
12	*Katherine R.	104	3	*Hard Chase	107
13	Nimule	110	4	*Lcok Forward	117
14	*Gay Str'mer	100	5	*Pr. Khayyam	112
15	Mr. Boss	110	6	King Ruler	110
16	Pr. Sulieman	110	7	*Rose Hazen	104
17	*Arctic Land	112	8	Emvee	112
18	*McGonigle	109	9	Yankee Wat'rs	117

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	*Dick Weidel	111	1	Keltner	116
9	*Animosity	111	2	*Uma	106
10	Trianon	111	3	Adolph Krasa	111
11	*Cumberl'nd	111	4	Beaut. Gean	111
12	Spey Fox	111	5	Tom Jack, jr.	116
13	Step Aside	116	6	Diam'd Miner	116
14	*Tricap	106	7	*Upinarms	106

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

10	Smithville	99	1	*That Stuff	111
11	Erion	111	2	Lucky Seven	104
12	*Lois Estelle	94	3	Susie Lee	111
13	Midnight Star	104	4	Eyelashes	111
14	*Miss Carter	94	5	*Hasty Sue	104
15	Bestir	111	6	Manor Lady	111
16	E. Lugareno	111	7	*Takawalk	111
17	*Rewot	109	8	*Dawn'g Hope	111
18	Ora Nerri	109	9	Iloree	99

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

9	Hirow	106	2	Sistova	109
10	Esthers Ch'ce	109	3	*Azabache	106
11	Mariorie L	108	4	Loyal Son	116
12	Philigal	106	5	*Rolls Nice	109
13	Dome	116	6	*Y'ng Playtime	109
14	Biff	116	7	Just High	116
15	Be Quiet	111			

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Blind Pl'yd'

ABA Trust Section Holds 20th Meeting

Fleming Heads List Of Local Bankers Who Attended

By Thomas M. Cahill.

More than 1,000 trust department men attended the twentieth annual midwinter conference sponsored by the American Bankers' Association, in New York this week, special attention being paid to operating procedure, legal trust problems, customer relations and internal policies. President Phillip A. Benson, of the association, opened the session, and on the speakers list were Robert M. Hanes, first vice president of the association, whose subject was "What We Expect From Each Other," and Leo H. Paulger, chief examiner of the Federal Reserve System.

Among Washington bankers in attendance were: President Robert V. Fleming, of Riggs National Bank, a past president of the national association; Vice President and Trust Officer Sidney F. Taliaferro, Riggs National Bank; Trust Officer Stanley D. Willis, National Metropolitan Bank; Assistant Trust Officer Earl G. Jonscher, American Security & Trust Co.; Trust Officer Erskine Gordon, Hamilton National Bank; President John A. Reilly, Second National Bank; Assistant Trust Officer Leonard Marbury, Washington Loan & Trust Co., and Trust Officer William V. Simmons, Liberty National Bank.

Insurance Meeting

Dr. Howard R. Tolley, formerly dean of the Agricultural College, University of California, and now director of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Department of Agriculture, will be the guest speaker at the monthly meeting of the District of Columbia Chapter of Chartered Life Underwriters, at the Cosmos Club, February 20. Dr. Tolley will discuss "Stabilized Agricultural Values." He was previously administrator of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. Owing to the unusual interest in the subject, a number of guests outside the chartered life underwriters' group are expected.

American Building Assets

Latest statement of the American Building Association discloses that total assets aggregate $11,152,460, highest in the association's history. Shareholders' reserves and profits are $932,076 and outstanding first mortgage loans total $10,512,315. Increase in the balances on individual accounts during the past year amounted to more than $1,000,000 with more than 900 new share accounts opened.

American Building Association, established in 1874, has Milton H. Prosperi as chairman of the board, and Charles Kattelmann, president. Other officers are: Arthur C. Balser, vice president; Wilfred H. Blanz, secretary; Guy M. Neely, treasurer; Howard B. Kramer, assistant secretary, and R. Lee Baxter, assistant treasurer. The directors are John E. Mergner, Clarence F. Donohoe, Chatham M. Towers, Thomas S. Sergeon, Charles A. Rossiter, Dr. William C. Farmer, Charles H. Kindle and Messrs. Prosperi, Kattelmann, Balser, Blanz and Neely.

People's Life Insurance Co.

Insurance in force in 1938 increased $9,716,560 to a grand total of $115,854,626 at the end of the year, W. Wallace Chiswell, president, reported to the board of directors at the monthly meeting of the People's Life Insurance Co., of Washington, D. C. This is the highest amount in the company's history. At the close of 1938 admitted assets aggregated $8,835,514.37, a gain of $1,238,086.57 over 1937. Payment to policyholders and beneficiaries in 1938 amounted to $1,056,132.35.

The company reached a high record of total gross income of $4,728,475.68 including premiums of $4,198,049.30. This represented a gain in gross income of over the previous high established in 1937. Legal reserve on all policies amounted to $3,727,562.54. Surplus which includes a contingency reserve of $50,000 amounted to $756,248.91.

Safe Deposit Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Safe Deposit Section, District of Columbia Bankers Association, will be held in the board room of American Security & Trust Co. at 8 o'clock this evening. At a meeting of the executive council held February 6, the following tentative dates were set for the meetings of the section during the balance of the year: April 19, May 17 and June 21.

Date of the March meeting will be announced later as arrangements with the Maryland Safe Deposit Association have not been definitely decided. Further notice and plans for this joint meeting will be sent to each delegate.

Banking Notes

Robert L. Flather, assistant secretary, American Security & Trust Co., and Eliot H. Thomson, publicity manager, Washington Loan & Trust Co., are back from a meeting of the Financial Advertisers Association in New York at which plans were prepared to increase the organizations services to financial advertisers, banks and newspapers. Mr. Flather is a member of the extension committee, and Mr. Thomson, of the board of governors.

Earl D. Krewson, agency director, Washington branch office, New York Life Insurance Co., announces word has been received that Warren Sanford Stone connected with the office, led the entire Atlantic department consisting of Eastern Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland and the District of Columbia on new paid business for the month of January. Mr. Stone has been with the company about seven years. He is a member of the American College of Life Underwriters, a Princeton graduate and treasurer of the Princeton Club.

Bernard L. Wilner, Chartered Life Underwriter and Washington general agent of the State Mutual Life Assurance Co., of Worcester, Mass., has been in attendance a t the general agents' meeting at the home office at Worcester.

President Edwin C. Graham, of Hamilton National Bank, has been visiting in Florida.

J. Thilman Hendrick, senior partner in W. B. Hibbs & Co., has returned from a trip to Florida.

Speaker

DR. HOWARD R. TOLLEY, director of the Bureau of Agriculture Economics, who is to address a meeting of the District chapter of life underwriters.

TVA Buys Out Last Big Rival In Tennessee

Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 16 (U.P.).—Tennessee Valley Authority virtually was without competition in Tennessee tonight after completion of a deal where the city and TVA will buy electric and gas properties of Memphis Power & Light Co. for $17,360,000.

Following by less than two weeks the agreement of Commonwealth & Southern Corporation to sell all its properties in Tennessee to municipalities and TVA for $78,600,000, the Memphis settlement gave the authority practically a free hand for distribution of its "yardstick" current in this State.

Completion of the Memphis deal and the Commonwealth & Southern transaction gave TVA approximately 400,000 customers in Tennessee. Only a small section in northwest Tennessee will continue to be served by private utilities.

C. B. S. Plans to Acquire World Broadcasting

New York, Feb. 16 (A.P.).—Columbia Broadcasting System, through its president, William S. Paley, announced today it had signed a contract under which it may acquire the World Broadcasting System, a radio program transcription service.

After a period of examination contingent upon the working out of certain corollary agreements, it is contemplated that C. B. S. will acquire control from Percy L. Deutsch, president of World Broadcasting System, who will continue in his present duties.

C. B. S. said there would be no future statement as to price and details for the time being. C. B. S. recently purchased the American Record Co.

Wheat Prices Steady With Heavy Selling

Strength in Corn Aids in Offsetting Declines

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Feb. 16.—The wheat market demonstrated its power to absorb a substantial volume of selling today without disturbing the price structure. Prices dipped as much as ⅝ cent after midsession but there was a quick recovery that gave the market a near-steady close.

Independent strength that developed in corn in the final hour helped to encourage buying sentiment in wheat. A few commission houses put orders to buy corn into the pit, disclosing a scarcity of sellers and the price was run up a full cent from early lows.

Wheat closed unchanged to ¼ lower compared with yesterday, May, 67¾@67⅞; July, 67⅞@68, while corn was ¼@¾ higher; May, 49⅛@49¼; July 50⅜@50½. Oats gained ¼@⅜; rye was unchanged to ⅛ up and lard rose 12 to 15 cents.

Futures Price Range

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
March	67⅞	67⅞	67⅞	67⅞
May	67⅞	67⅞	67⅝	67⅝
July	67⅞	68	67⅝	67⅞
September	68¾	68¾	68⅛	68¾
Corn—				
March	46⅞	46⅜	46⅜	46⅜
May	48⅜	48⅝	48¼	48¼
July	49⅛	50⅛	49⅛	50⅛
September	50½	51	50	50⅞
Oats—				
May	28	28⅜	27⅞	28⅜
July	26⅝	27⅛	26⅝	27⅛
September	26⅛	26¾	26⅛	26¾
Soy Beans—				
May	80½	80½	80½	80½
July	80½	80½	80½	80½
October	74	74	74	74
Rye—				
May	45	45¼	44⅞	45¼
July	45⅝	45⅝	45⅝	45⅝
September	46⅝	46⅝	46⅝	46⅝
Lard—				
March	6.55	6.62	6.55	6.62
May	6.70	6.80	6.70	6.80
July	6.87	6.95	6.87	6.95
September	7.00	7.12	7.00	7.12

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—No cash sales.

CORN—No. 2 mixed, 48½; No. 4, 47; No. 1 yellow, 49¼; No. 2, 48½; No. 4 white, 47½; No. 5, 45½.

OATS—No. 3 mixed, 27¼; No. 1 white 32@33; No. 3, 28½@30½.

BARLEY—Malting, 50@63; feed, 35@45; No. 3 barley, 52@60; No. 3 malting, 54@60.

TIMOTHY SEED, 2.85@3.15, nominal; red clover seed, 13.00@16.00, nominal; red top, 9.25@9.75, nominal.

New Life Insurance Increases for Year

New York, Feb. 16 (A.P.).—New paid-for life insurance writen by 40 companies last month totaled $729,954,000 compared with $589,165,000 in January, 1938, the Association of Life Insurance Presidents reported today.

Ordinary insurance amounted to $578,692,000 against $377,789,000 in the 1938 month, an increase of 53.2 per cent, whereas industrial contracts were down 44.8 per cent to $99,363,000 compared with $179,975,000 a year ago. Group insurance amounted to $51,899,000 against $31,401,000 in the 1938 period, a decline of 65.3 per cent.

Bethesda Industrial Announces Dividend

Quarterly dividend checks are being mailed to stockholders of the Bethesda Industrial Savings & Loan Co., it was announced yesterday by Clifton M. Eisele, president of the Southeastern Industrial Bankers, Inc., of which the Bethesda company is an affiliate.

Preferred stockholders are receiving dividend payments of 7 per cent and holders of common stock are being paid 10 cents a share.

The Market

By C. Norman Stabler,
A Special Correspondent.

Stock Trading Activity Led By Steel and Aviation Groups; Bond List Generally Higher

New York, Feb. 16.—In trading that was about twice as active as on the previous day, stocks moved forward today in the best effort of more than a week to shake off the recently prevailing lethargy. Interest centered largely in the aviation and steel divisions and strength in these groups helped drag along the leaders of other categories so that at the close a number of the speculative leaders were better than a point above Wednesday's prices.

The gain for the composite average was 0.39 point, certainly not a sensational amount by ordinary standards but far better than the big board has been able to show lately.

Aviation Stocks Active

Most active stock was North American Aviation and the ten leaders of the aviation division accounted for well over 10 per cent of the day's volume of 852,060 shares. Glenn L. Martin bounded forward 1⅜ to a new high, and United Aircraft, on a 1⅛ gain, equalled its former 1939 top. Most members of the group turned in fractional gains.

Buying of these shares reflected the big orders which are being given to the airplane manufacturers and the prospect that such orders will be increased rather than diminished. In every country the trend is definitely toward increasing armaments, particularly armaments of the air, and while such a condition of international distrust exists, it requires no oracle to foretell what will happen to this branch of business.

Air Industry to Profit

As far as this country is concerned, we will know better where we stand when Congress cures the President of any desire to surround the letting of foreign contracts with secrecy and it is possible that with Congress in control there will be a chance of keeping our end of the armament race within bounds. But whether it is the President or Congress in control, the belief in the street is that this field of enterprise, unproductive though it may be, stands to make profits while the more productive lines are struggling to keep out of the red.

French Order for United

United aircraft's strength accompanied the information that its Pratt & Whitney division had secured from France the largest peacetime aircraft engine order ever placed, involving 800 motors and equipment costing about $11,000,000. Presumably this is part of the foreign business which President Roosevelt approved when he overrode specific objections of Gen. Malin Craig, chief of staff of the Army, who felt that the French purchases might interfere with our Army meeting requirements under the Administration's new defense program.

Armament Only News

There was little news affecting the market today other than that growing out of the armament race. Even the strength in steels was traced partially to the prospect of orders from armament sources. Boosting of scrap iron prices in Pittsburgh to their high for this year was taken as a favorable omen, for higher scrap prices usually precede an expansion in steel mill operations. Bethlehem advanced 1⅜ and United States Steel and Republic were up good fractions and National added 1⅝.

Students of business and of security markets have been disappointed with the performance of the trade indice for the first part of the year and it is conceded that the predictions made at the close of 1938 erred on the optimistic side. However there are some favorable factors which may begin to make themselves felt, certainly as we approach the spring months.

Most Bonds Advance

The listed bond market was cheerful today, but trading remained far under what used to be considered normal. Turnover was only $6,110,000, which is slightly better than recent performances, but poor in contrast even with ordinarily dull markets. High grade investment bonds were in modest demand and fresh highs were not lacking. In the speculative sections the local tractions again moved ahead easily, while some buying appeared also in rails and other groups. Foreign dollar issues were quiet and irregular.

Treasury Issues Steady

Long-term United States Treasury issues were watched carefully, but little business was done as portfolios are being held constant in preparation for the March financing. The more indicative issues moved up 1-32 to 5-32 point, which sufficed to produce a sprinkling of record highs. Guaranteed bonds of the Farm and Home Corporations were dull. Best grade utility, railroad and industrial obligations were firm and here also some highs resulted.

Nation Issues Gain.

Local traction bonds moved up 1 to 2½ points on further buying induced by reports of unification progress. Small gains were the rule among medium-priced carrier bonds, with a few issues showing advances of a point or more. Borderline and default rails reflected small inquiry. Both rail and utility holding bonds improved, and industrial convertibles advanced with their related equities. International telephone issues were well maintained despite the continued uncertainty of Spanish affairs.

Czech 8s Up 21 Points

Market thinnes in the foreign section resulted in a jump of 21 points in Czech 8s of 1952, on a trade of only two bonds. Some of the Japanese issues were active, but lower despite sinking fund purchases, and the Italian group likewise softened. In the default section Colombians were in best demand. Highest grade foreign issues merely held to former figures.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post.

New York, Feb. 16.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

Stocks—	Vol.	Close	Net ch.
North Am. Avia..	20,800	19⅛	+ ⅝
North Am. Co. ..	17,800	25⅛	+ ¾
Martin, G. L. ..	17,200	37⅝	+ 1⅜
U. S. Steel	17,200	60¼	+ ½
Callahan Zinc ..	15,000	1	+ ⅛
Comi Solvents ..	14,800	13⅜	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright ..	13,300	7	.....
Gen'l Motors .	12,000	49	+ ⅛
Chrysler	11,700	77¼	+ 1⅛
United Aircraft..	11,600	41⅛	+ 1⅛
Bendix Avia. ..	11,500	27⅜	+ ⅜
Coty, Inc.	11,200	5⅞	+ ⅛
Beth. Steel	10,700	70⅛	+ 1⅜
U. S. Rubber ...	9,700	46¼	+ 1¼
Con. Edison	9,600	33½	+ ⅜

Volume: 15 stocks, 204,600 shares.
Ratio to total volume: 24.0 per cent.

Bituminous Price Fixing Ruled Legal

Court Contends Atlanta's Rights Are Not Infringed

Federal price-fixing in the soft coal industry was upheld in District Court yesterday by three justices who dismissed an action, brought by the city of Atlanta, Ga., to have the national bituminous coal act declared unconstitutional.

The price-fixing and other powers of the coal commission were declared clearly within the authority granted the United States in the interstate commerce clause of the Constitution.

Justice Miller of the Court of Appeals, with whom sat Chief Justice Wheat and Justice Adkins of District Court, wrote the opinion.

Atlanta asked that the commission be forbidden to issue any price fixing order and restrained from enforcing any such order. The production cost schedules compiled by the commission, said the city, indicated that it would set a price far above that which Atlanta had contracted to pay certain Kentucky producers. Such an increase would ruin Atlanta's budget, the action contended.

Infringement Charged

The coal act, said the city, infringed on its sovereign powers and the price-fixing orders ought in no case to be applicable to a governmental agency, even if the act was upheld as to the general public.

Justice Miller observed that Congress unquestionably had power to affect prices indirectly, by setting transportation charges or by regulating labor conditions.

Since the States cannot regulate Interstate trade, he said, to hold that Congress could not fix the prices would "create a sphere in which commerce would be free of all regulation." This, said the court, cannot be, quoting James Madison as writing that the powers of the States and the Nation, taken together, "ought to be equal to all the objects of government."

Held Permissible

The court rejected the idea that the apprehended voiding of Atlanta's contracts took its property without due process of law. The courts, said Justice Miller, could pass on whether the methods of Congress were constitutional, but not on whether its policies were sound or wise.

"The methods adopted," said the opinion, "are appropriate to a permissable end. The soft coal industry supplies the Nation with its primary source of energy, vitally essential to the existence of the country's industries, and to the health and comfort of its inhabitants. Conditions in the marketing of coal have long been more or less chaotic, with the result that the flow of commerce in coal has been seriously burdened and impaired. It was to eradicate this evil, and to prevent its recurrence, that Congress acted thus to protect interstate commerce."

No Usurpation

The act does not delegate legislative power excessively, Justice Miller declared, for it prescribes a fact-finding procedure, states the circumstances in which prices may be fixed and "the inadequacy of standards which appeared in other acts condemned by the Supreme Court does not appear in the coal act."

Since Congress was invoking a lawful power, said the court, the infringement of Atlanta's sovereignty was no usurpation because when powers conflict those of the State must give way so far as may be necessary.

Counsel for the coal commission and for Atlanta were ordered to draft an order pursuant to the opinion and submit it to the justices for signature.

Service Pledged Building Owners

Lieut. Col. David McCoach, jr., District engineer commissioner, who was guest of honor at a luncheon of the Building Owners and Managers Association at Lee House yesterday, promised the association his cooperation in seeing they got adequate service from the engineer department.

Other guests at the luncheon were Capt. Patrick Tansey, Capt. Don G. Shingler and Capt. H. S. Bishop, assistant commissioners. Stacy M. Reed is president of the association.

Air Express Sets New All-Time High

New York, Feb. 16.—Air express shipments in December scored the all-time high for any one month in the history of the service of 83,956, an increase of 29 per cent over December, 1937, the Air Express Division of the agency reported today. Gross revenue for the month was 30.5 per cent over December, 1937.

Shipments in and out of New York City for December totaled 42,242, an increase of 27.5 per cent over December, 1937, and 18 per cent over October, 1938, the previous high month. Outbound shipments were up 25.5 per cent and inbound 32.5 per cent.

Bank Clearings

Bank clearings at leading cities, together with percentage changes from a year ago, follow:

	(000 omitted) Week, Five Days, Feb. 15, 1939	Per Cent Change
Boston	$202,296	+ 10.2
Philadelphia	302,000	— 5.6
Buffalo	27,900	+ 1.1
Pittsburgh	92,246	—11.0
Cleveland	84,601	+23.1
Cincinnati	49,460	— 3.2
Baltimore	55,331	— 8.7
Richmond	33,349	— 2.6
Atlanta	50,600	+ 1.8
New Orleans	40,188	+ 2.4
Chicago	247,900	+ 1.1
Detroit	75,980	— 2.2
St. Louis	73,028	+ 1.5
Louisville	32,686	— 5.8
Minneapolis	44,482	—11.1
Kansas City	75,137	+ 1.3
Omaha	24,397	+ 4.2
Dallas	44,608	+ 2.5
San Francisco	115,387	— 4.3
Portland, Oreg.	21,918	— 7.7
Seattle	25,099	—14.4
Total	$1,718,573	— 0.8
New York	$2,728,992	+ 6.4
Total all	$4,447,565	+ 3.5

Washington Clearings Dip

The Washington Clearing House reports total clearings of $19,873,379.85 for the week ended Wednesday which compares with $21,407,966.92 for the corresponding period last year, a decrease of 7.1 per cent. Compared with a total of $22,070,585.71 for the previous week clearings decreased 9.9 per cent.

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks		
Advances	486	241
Declines	106	211
Unchanged	160	197
Total issues	752	649

Steels and aircrafts in front of broad advance; volume, 852,060.

Bonds

Railroad issues lead general rise; transfers, $6,145,200.

Curb

Aviation shares in van; turnover, 158,000.

Commodities

Wheat and cotton, steady; sugar, irregular; coffee, higher.

Exchange

Steady; Great Britain, $4.68 9-16; France, 2.64¾ cents.

Cotton Futures Slightly Higher In Narrow Range

New York, Feb. 16 (A.P.).—Cotton trading reached a fairly active pitch today, but futures prices remained in an extremely narrow range, closing unchanged to 5 points higher.

Bombay selling of March and May livened the early session and after this spot houses contributed action on both sides in the near months, with a considerable amount of switching to more distant positions.

The market again had to be dependent on technical considerations for the interest of traders. The news from Washington, scene of active debate on cotton problems, failed to yield anything calculated to stimulate operations on either side.

Steadiness of the tone was attributed partly to professional "quick turn" buying on the improved form shown by securities markets.

Futures Price Range

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net ch.
March	8.39	8.41	8.37	8.40	+ .01
May	8.02	8.03	8.00	8.02	.....
July	7.70	7.76	7.70	7.75	+ .03
October	7.35	7.37	7.34	7.36	.....
December	7.37	7.37	7.35	7.37	.....
January	7.38	7.40	7.38	7.40	+ .03

Spot, nominal; middling, 8.94.

Cottonseed Oil

Cottonseed oil rallied sharply today in the third successive day of heavy trading. The market opened buoyantly on an accumulation of commission house buying orders and local short covering, and continued upward most of the day. Helping demand was improved inquiry for cash oil and an upturn in lard.

Sales totaled 465 lots. March closed 6.48*; May, 7.07; July, 7.13; September, 7.23; October, 7.25.

Crude oil sold at 5¾ cents in the Southeast and Valley, Texas was quoted at 5⅝ cents.

*Bid.

Brokers' Loans Rise $24,000,000 in Week

The Federal Reserve Board reported yesterday that last week's loans to brokers and dealers on securities held by reporting member banks in New York City totaled $660,000,000. The week ended Wednesday and the total represented an increase of $24,000,000 when compared with the previous week.

Loans for the corresponding week a year ago totaled $588,000,000.

Bank Stocks

New York, Feb. 16 (A.P.). (Investment Bankers Conference, Inc.).

Bank and Trust	Bid.	Asked.
Bk Am NTS (SP) (2.40)	33¼	35¼
Bank Man (.80a)	16½	18
Bank N Y (14)	375	385
Bankers Tr (2)	49¾	51¾
Bklyn Tr (4)	74	79
Cen Han Bk & Tr (4)	90	93
Chase Nat (1.40)	31½	33½
Chem Bk & Tr (1.80)	44	46
Commercial (8)	159	165
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	13¾	15¼
Corn Ex Bk & T (3)	51¾	52¾
Empire Tr (.60)	13½	14½
First Nat (Bos) (2)	40¾	42¾
First Ntnal (100)	1660	1700
Guaranty Tr (12)	251	256
Irving Tr (.60)	10	11
Manufactrs Tr (2)	39¼	41¼
Manufactrs Tr pf (2)	52	54
Natl City (1)	24½	26
N Y Trust (5)	93½	96½
Public (1½)	28½	30
Title G & T	5½	6½
Insurance		
Aetna Cas (3a)	106	110
Aetna Ins (1.60)	45¾	47¾
Aetna Life (1.20a)	28	29½
Am Equit. (1.20)	24¾	26¼
Am Ins Nwk (½a)	13¼	14¾
Am Reins (1.60)	40¼	42¼
Am Reserve (1½)	27	28½
Am Surety (2½)	54½	56½
Automobile (1a)	33	35
Balt Amer (.20a)	6½	7½
Carolina (1.30)	25¾	27¼
City N Y (1.20)	22	23½
Conn Gen Lif (.60)	26¾	28½
Contin Cas (1.20a)	33¼	35¼
Fid & Dep (4a)	121½	123½
Firemen's Nwk (.30)	9	10¼
Frank Fire (1a)	29	30½
Gen Reinsur (1a)	41¾	43½
Glens Falls (1.60)	42½	44¼
Globe & Rep (1.15a)	12½	14
Globe & Rut	23¼	25¾
Gt Amer Ins (1a)	25½	27
Hanover (1.60)	30¼	32½
Hartford Fire (2)	73¾	75¾
Home Fire Sec	17a	17a
Home Ins (1a)	31¼	33¼
Homestead (1)	18¼	19¾
Knickerbocker (.60)	10	11½
Lincoln Fire	2	2¾
Maryland Cas	3¾	4¾
Mass Bond (3½)	58	61
Merc Ins Pr	4	6
Natl Fire (2)	59	61
Natl Liberty (.20a)	7¼	8¼
N Hampshire (1.60a)	45¼	47
N Y Fire (¼a)	17	18½
Nor River (1)	26¼	27¾
Phoenix (2a)	77	81
Prov Wash (1a)	32¾	34¾
Rep Ins Co Tex (1.20)	25½	27
Revere (P) In (1.20a)	24	25½
Rh Isl Ins	4	6
Rossia Fire	4¼	5¼
St Paul Fire (8)	223	228
Springfield (4½a)	120	123
Sun Life (15)	420	470
Travelers (16)	450	460
U S Fid & G (1½)	20¼	21½
U S Fire (2)	51½	53½
Westchester (1.20a)	34	36

(a) Also extra or extras.
(c) Declared or paid so far this year.
(e) Paid last year.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange

New York, Feb. 16 (A.P.).—Closing rates follow. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 4.68⅞; 60-day bills, 4.67⅞.

Demand Rates

Montreal in New York	99.46⅞	Yugoslavia	2.33
		Netherlands	53.64
New York in Montreal	100.53⅛	Norway	23.54
		Poland	18.93
Belgium	16.87	Portugal	4.26
Czech.-Skia.	3.42¾	Rumania	.75
Denmark	20.92	Sweden	24.12
Finland	2.07	Switzerland	22.70
France	2.64¾	*Argentina	31.20
Germany	40.14	*Brazil	5.90
Benevolent	20.25	*Mexico City	20.00
Travel	20.25	Japan	27.33
Greece	.86	Hongkong	29.16
Hungary	19.85	Shanghai	16.00
Italy	5.26⅛		

*Nominal.

New York

Bar silver, 42¾, unchanged.

London

Money, ½ per cent. Discount rates, short and 3-month bills, ⅛ per cent. Bar gold, 148s 4½d, up ½ penny. (Equivalent $34.77.)

Bar silver, 20⅜d, up ⅛. (Equivalent 43.40 cents.)

Paris

Three per cent rentes in the bourse were 83.25 francs; 4½s "A" 87.25; 4½s, 1937, 152.30.

LAWYERS' BRIEFS
DAY OR NIGHT NOrth 0394
Judd & Detweiler
LAW PRINTING DIVISION

Baldwin Loss $1,032,641 During 1938

Compares With a Net of $407,377 In Previous Year

New York, Feb. 16.—The Baldwin Locomotive Works and subsidiaries, including the Midvale Co., had a consolidated net loss of $1,032,641 in 1938, compared with consolidated net income of $407,377 in 1937, according ot the annual report to stockholders made public today by Charles E. Brinley, president.

During 1938, consolidated sales amounted to $33,107,564, and in 1937 sales totaled $36,586,461.

Unfilled orders were $13,401,321 at the close of last year. As of January 1, 1938, total unfilled orders, adjusted by elimination of certain orders the performance of which has been indefinitely suspended, were $23,757,714. Of this amount, $12,712,783 was for new locomotives.

Consolidated net current assets amounted to $12,763,255 on December 31, 1938, of which Midvale accounted for $6,423,347. As of January 1, 1938, the corresponding totals were $12,346,822 and $5,663,362.

Midvale Net Income

The Midvale Co. in 1938 had net income of $1,244,210, equivalent to $6.22 per share on the capital stock, according to the annual report to stockholders made public today by Harry L. Frevert, president. Earnings for 1937 were $1,341,815, equivalent to $6.71 per share.

Youngstown Steel Door

Cleveland, Feb. 16 (A.P.).—The Youngstown Steel Door Co. reported today net profits of $49,535, after all charges, for 1938. This compared with net profit of $2,209,500 for 1937.

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Established 46 years
MEMBER OF FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK SYSTEM
D. C. BUILDING AND LOAN LEAGUE
U. S. BUILDING AND LOAN LEAGUE

HOME LOANS
That Are Different!
Easy Monthly Payments that lead to Debt-Free Homes.
- No Subscription for Shares Required.
- Direct Reduction of Principal each Month.
- Lowest Interest Cost —Computed on Monthly reducing balances.
- Liberal Prepayment Privileges. Taxes may be included with monthly payments.
- Payments by Mail Made Easy.

The Simplest, surest, least expensive home-loan plan ever devised.

Prompt and Courteous Service.

NOTE—Let us explain our unique FIRST FEDERAL Savings and Investment plans—Federally insured against loss up to $5,000. Any amount opens an account.

DIstrict 2340
FIRST FEDERAL
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
Conveniently Located: 610 13th St. N.W. (Bet. F & G)

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

By the Associated Press.

Total bond sales yesterday, $6,145,200; previous day, $4,631,000; week ago, $5,152,300; year ago, $6,764,400; two years ago, $18,607,000; January 1 to date, $226,832,525; year ago, $250,5 90,950; two years ago, $543,262,000.

Range of United States Government Issues

(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

1939 High	1939 Low	Feb. 16 Sales.		High	Low	Last.	Change.	Bid.	Ask	Yield
106.27	106.18	3	Treasury 3¾s, 1943-41. March	106.22	106.21	106.21	.....	106.22	106.24	.11
107.21	107.1	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1941	107.3	107.3	107.3	— .1	107.3	107.5	.31
110.8	109.22	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1945-43	110.3	110.3	110.3	— .2	110.3	110.5	1.01
110.12	109.22	3	Treasury 3¼s, 1946-44	110.9	110.8	110.8	— .1	110.9	110.11	1.17
114.27	114.17	2	Treasury 4s, 1954-44	114.25	114.25	114.25	— .2	114.27	114.30	1.32
107.16	107	1	Treasury 2¾s, 1947-45	107.24	107.24	107.24	— .2	107.25	107.27	1.48
109.14	108.19	30	Treasury 3s, 1948-46	109.14	109.12	109.12	+ .5	109.12	109.14	1.62
110.4	109.11	19	Treasury 3½s, 1949-46	110.4	110.1	110.1	— .2	110.1	110.3	1.65
119.16	118.26	1	Treasury 4¼s, 1952-47	119.15	119.15	119.15	— .1	119.12	119.15	1.80
106.13	105.19	3	Treasury 2¾s, 1951-48	106.13	106.13	106.13	+ .2	106.13	106.15	1.96
109.26	109.2	2	Treasury 3½s, 1952-49	109.26	109.26	109.26	+ .4	109.26	109.28	2.10
103.7	102.13	64	Treasury 2½s, 1953-49	103.7	103.7	103.7	+ .2	103.6	103.8	2.16
103.11	102.16	63	Treasury 2½s, 1952-50	103.9	103.9	103.9	— .2	103.8	103.9	2.18
104.29	104	18	Treasury 2¾s, 1954-51	104.29	104.26	104.26	.....	104.27	104.29	2.28
107.29	107.4	9	Treasury 3s, 1955-51	107.28	107.28	107.28	+ .1	107.29	107.31	2.26
105.9	104.12	13	Treasury 2½s, 1960-55	105.9	105.4	105.8	+ .3	105.8	105.7	2.47
103.30	103.4	9	Treasury 2¾s, 1959-56	103.30	103.30	103.30	+ .5	103.29	103.31	2.47
103.16	102.20	20	Treasury 2¾s, 1963-60	103.14	103.14	103.14	— .1	103.12	103.14	2.54
103.16	102.20	20	Treasury 2¾s, 1963-58	103.16	103.14	103.15	+ .1	103.12	103.14	2.52
102.20	102	5	Home Own Loan 2¾s, 1949-39	102.20	102.16	102.16	— .4	102.16	102.17	.....

Sales in thousands. | High | Low | Close

Corporation Bonds

7 Alleghany cv 5 '44 | 75 | 74¼ | 75
12 Alleghany cv 5 '49 | 65 | 64 | 65
5 Allis Ch cv 4 '52 | 110 | 109¾ | 110
8 Am & For P 5 2030 | 55¾ | 55¼ | 55¾
6 A I C cv 5½ '49 | 101⅛ | 101⅛ | 101⅛
16 Am Tel & Tel 5½ '43 | 111¾ | 111¾ | 111¾
13 Am T & T 3¼ '66 | 107⅜ | 107 | 107
23 Anac Cop 4½ '50 | 105⅜ | 105⅜ | 105⅜
8 Arm Del 4 '55 | 98⅜ | 98 | 98
3 A T & S F 4 '95 | 108¾ | 108¾ | 108¾
7 AT & SF cv 4½ '48 | 101⅞ | 101⅞ | 101⅞
1 A C L 1st 4 '52 | 86 | 86 | 86

B

34 B & O cv 4½ '60 | 12¾ | 12¼ | 12¾
25 B & O 4 '48 | 51⅞ | 51½ | 51½
1 Bell T Pa 5 '48 B | 69½ | 69½ | 69½
74 Beth Stl 3½ '52 | 100¾ | 100 | 100⅜
22 Boston &

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press.

Total stock sales yesterday, 852,060 shares; previous day, 498,180; week ago, 546,720; year ago, 856,790; two years ago, 2,131,250; January 1 to date, 32,800,748; year ago, 33,075,912; two years ago, 94,745,796.

1939 High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
		A					
28⅛	25	Abbott Lab (1.60a)	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	.....
45	38⅛	Acme Stl (1)	2	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	.....
21	8⅝	Adams Exp	24	9⅛	8⅞	9	+ ⅛
27½	24¼	Addressog (1.40)	3	25½	25	25	— ⅛
14¼	5¼	Air Reduction (1a)	16	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	.....
65⅝	54⅛	Alaska Juneau (1)	1	56	56	56	+ ⅜
10	9½	Alleghany Corp	9	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
14½	⅞	Alleghany pf $30 ww	1	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛
13¼	10	Alleghany pf $40 ww	1	14	14	14	.....
13¼	9	Alleghany pr pf	13	23½	22½	23	+ ⅛
28¼	20	Allegheny-Lud Stl	3	29	28¾	29	+ ⅛
11½	8¼	Allen Industries	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	+ ⅛
193	170½	Al Chem & Dye (6)	2	182	182	182	+ 1
13¾	11¾	Allied Mills (¾e)	13	13	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
9¼	8¾	Allied Strs	33	9	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
48¾	39½	Allis-Ch Mfg	3	42	42	42	+ ⅛
19⅞	15½	Alpha P Cem (1½g)	3	18	18	18	.....
68½	62	Amerada Corp (2)	4	62¼	62	62¼	+ 1⅛
19⅛	15	Am Ag Ch Del (.35e)	4	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	+ ⅛
8	3¾	Am Bank Note (.20e)	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
54½	42½	Am Brake Shoe pf (5¼)	50	129½	129	129½	— 1½
129½	129	†Am Br Shoe pf (5¼)	5	92½	91½	91½	.....
180¾	91	Am Can (4)	1	178¼	178¼	178¼	+ 1¼
28¾	24¼	Am Can pf (7)	12	28¾	28¼	28¾	+ ⅛
35	24¼	Am Car & Fdy	9	20¼	20¼	20½	+ ⅛
24½	19	Am Ch & Cable (.70e)	7	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
11¼	8¼	Am Com' Alco	7	9¼	9	9	.....
65	61	†Am Crystal Sug	1	64½	64½	64½	+ 1
8¾	3¾	Am Encaus Tiling	3	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
3⅞	2⅜	Am & For Pow	3	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	.....
15¾	12	Am & F P $6 pf	1	14	14	14	.....
5⅜	4⅛	Am Hide & Leather	1	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ⅛
24	20	Am Hi & L pf (1¾)	1	44½	44½	44½	+ ⅛
46	43¼	Am Home Pr (2.40)	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	+ ⅛
18½	14½	Am Ice pf	1	25	25	25¾	+ 1⅛
73¾	6	Am International	23	3⅜	3⅜	3½	+ ⅛
14¼	12½	Am Locomotive	2	33½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
4⅛	3¾	Am M & Met	3	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
40⅛	32	Am Metal (¼e) XD	18	45¼	45¼	45¾	+ 1⅛
7	5¾	Am Pow & Lt	40	6⅛	6	6⅛	+ ⅛
48½	38	Am P & L $6 pf (⅝k)	10	46⅛	45⅝	46⅛	+ ⅛
42½	32¾	Am P & L $5 pf (⅝k)	50	16⅛	15¾	16⅛	+ ⅛
19¾	13	Am Rad & St S	3	18⅝	18⅛	18⅝	+ ⅛
17¾	16¼	Am Roll Mill	2	64½	64½	64½	.....
22¾	16¼	Am Roll Mill pf	1	22½	22½	22½	+ ⅛
63¾	43	Am Safety Razor (1.60)	3	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
15½	13½	Am Seating	50	36	36	36	— ⅛
29	23	Am Ship Bldg (2)	25	45¼	43¾	43¾	— 1¼
39¾	29	Am Smelt & R pf (7)	2	63	63	63	.....
83⅞	63¼	Am Smelt & R (2.40)	1	46½	46½	46½	.....
64⅛	50	Am Snuff Co (3a)	20	34¾	34¾	34¾	.....
41	29¼	Am Stl Fdrs	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	.....
24¼	22½	Am Sugar Ref	5	88	88	88	— ⅛
91⅛	84	Am Sugar pf (7)	5	18½	18	18½	.....
18⅜	18	Am Sumat Tob (1a)	5	156½	157¼	157¼	+ 1¼
158½	140¼	Am Tel & Tel (9)	4	83¾	83¼	83¼	.....
87¼	80¼	Am Tobacco (5)	7	86	85¾	85¾	.....
89¾	83¼	Am Tob B (5)	1	6½	6½	6½	.....
8¾	5¼	Am Type Fdrs	23	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
11⅝	8¾	Am Wat Wks	1	90	90	90	.....
5⅝	2½	Am W 1 pf (6)	1	38	38	38	+ ⅛
52	36	Am Woolen	4	38¾	38¾	38¾	.....
63¼	46	Am Wool pf	1	63¾	63¾	63¾	.....
43¼	36	Am Zinc L & S	1	28	28	28	.....
27	26¼	Anaconda (½e)	88	29½	29⅛	29⅛	.....
20¼	17	Anchor Hock Gl (.45e)	1	17½	17½	17½	.....
20¼	15½	Arch-Dan-M (½e) XD	17	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
5	3	Arm Ill	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	+ ⅛
52	44	Arm Ill pr pf	22	48½	48½	48½	+ ⅛
11	9	Armstrong Cork (¾e)	11	11	11	11	.....
9¾	8	Arnold Const (¾e)	6	9	9	9	.....
10⅜	7⅛	Artloom Corp	8	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
10⅜	7	Asso Dry Goods	3	35	35	35	+ 1
35	30	Associates Inv (2)	10	93	93	93	.....
93	90	Assoc Inv pf ww (5)	1	36¼	35¾	35¾	.....
31½	30¼	Atch T & S F (1g)	3	64½	64½	64½	.....
24¾	20¼	Atch T & S F pf (1g)	6	22	22	22	.....
69¼	50¼	Atl Coast Line	1	22	22	22	.....
23¾	21	Atl Refining (1)	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	.....
23¾	21¾	Atl Refining (1) pf	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	.....
45⅞	44	Atlas Corp (.45)	2	45¼	45¼	45¼	.....
67⅜	57	Atlas Pow (1g)	1	61¾	61¾	61¾	.....
8¼	6¼	Atlas Tack	37	7¾	7½	7½	.....
6¾	6¼	Aviation Corp (.18½e)	37	7¾	7½	7½	.....
		B					
17¾	12¾	Bald Loco ct	22	14¾	13¾	14¾	+ ⅛
8¾	5⅛	Balt & Ohio pf	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
10⅜	6¾	Bangor & Ar (2½)	90	7¾	7½	7½	.....
30½	20	†Bangor & Ar pf (5)	4	18½	18½	18½	.....
18¼	14	Barber Asph	1	19½	19½	19½	.....
17¾	9½	Barker Bros	8	15¾	15¾	16¼	+ ⅛
23	15½	Barnsdall Oil (1)	5	19¼	18¾	18¾	.....
13	9¾	Baruk Clear (¾a)	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	.....
20½	17¾	Beatrice Cream (1a)	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	.....
14¾	12	Beech-Nut Pack (.4a)	1	8	8	8	.....
125	121	Belding Hell Pf (.70)	115	27	27	27	.....
29¾	22¾	Bendix Aviat	3	30	30	30	.....
8	6¾	Benef Ind Ln (1.65e)	1	52¼	52¼	52¼	.....
89	85	Best & Co (1.60a)	107	70¾	69¾	70¾	.....
80	60¼	Beth Steel	4	114¾	112½	114¾	.....
118	107¾	Beth Steel 5% pf (7)	1	26¼	26¼	26¼	.....
118	106¼	Beth Steel 7% pf (7)	3	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
28	22½	Bigelow-Sanf	4	19¾	19¼	19¼	.....
22⅝	17½	Black & Decker (½e)	6	14¾	14¼	14¼	.....
23¾	17¾	Blaw-Knox	36	29⅛	28¾	29⅛	+ ⅛
109	24¼	Boeing Airplane	10	109	109	109	.....
109	104	†Bon Ami A (4a)	20	18¾	18¾	18¾	.....
25¾	16⅛	Borden Co (.30g)	32	25¾	25¾	25¾	.....
27	24¼	Borg-Warner (2)	24	27	27	27	.....
27	24	Bower Roll Bear (2)	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
27	24	Brewing Corp Am (.30e)	17	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ⅛
7¾	6	Bridgeport Brass	23	25¼	24¾	25¼	+ ⅛
15¾	12¾	Briggs Mfg (1e)	1	35½	35¼	35¼	.....
22½	14¼	Briggs & Strat (3)	1	46½	46½	46½	.....
39½	34¼	Bristol-Myers (2.40)	2	63	63	63	.....
48	43	Brklyn & Qu Trans	36	13	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
2	1	Brklyn-Man Tr	9	41¾	40¼	40¼	+ ⅛
13	10⅞	Brklyn-M Tr pf	10	18¼	17¾	18	+ ⅛
37	31	Brklyn Un Gas	3	113¼	113¼	113¼	+ ⅛
19¾	15¾	Brunswick-Balke (1e)	13	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
13¼	10	Bucyrus-Erie	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
8	6	Budd Mfg	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
8	5½	Budd Mfg pf	10	47	45	46	+ ⅛
5¾	4¼	Budd Wheel (.50e)	9	28	27¾	28	+ ⅛
30	23¼	Bullard Co	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
20	12¾	Burlington Mills (1)	17	17	17	17	.....
18¾	15¾	Burr Add Mach (.10g)	3	8	8	8	.....
22¼	21½	Butler Bros (.15g)	1	22¼	22¼	22¼	.....
4	3⅛	Butler Bros pf (½g)	1	13½	13½	13½	.....
13¼	11	Butler Cop & Zinc	1	10½	10½	10½	+ ⅛
4	3	Byers (A M) Co	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
13½	9	Byron Jackson (¼g)	1				
		C					
18	15¾	Calif Packing	55	17	16½	17	+ ⅛
2	⅞	Callahan Z-Lead	1	1	1	1	.....
8¾	6½	Calumet & Hec (¼e)	4	15	14¾	15	+ ⅛
21¾	14	Campbell Wyant	36	18¾	18	18¾	.....
17¾	14	Can Dry G Ale (¼e)	2	15¼	15¼	15¼	.....
20⅜	16¼	Canad Pacific	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	.....
8¼	4¾	Carpenter Stl (.40)	3	87	87	87	+ 1½
12	7	Case (J I) Co (5e)	3	87	121¼	121¼	.....
122	82	Case (J I) pf (7)	50	121½	121¼	121¼	.....
122	116	Caterpil Tractor (2)	3	47	45¾	47	+ ⅛
47½	17¾	Celanese Corp	6	17¾	17	17¾	+ ⅛
4¾	4	Celotex Corp	5	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
19¼	13¾	Cent Foundry	2	42¾	42¼	42¾	.....
7	7	Cent R I & N J	2	42¾	42¼	42¾	.....
82½	30½	Certain-teed Prod	6	10¼	10¼	10¼	.....
13¾	9¾	Cert-teed 6% pf	1.10	41	40¾	40¾	.....
37½	37½	Champ Pap & F	2	35¼	35¼	35¼	.....
30	23½	Ches & Ohio (1½g)	24	35¼	35¼	35¼	.....
38½	31	Ches & Oh pf (4)	4	21¼	21¼	21¼	.....
88	86	Ches Corp (1½g)	3	87¼	87¼	87¼	.....
24¾	19¾	Chi & N West	1	11½	11½	11½	.....
12¾	11	Chi Mail Or	1	16¼	16¼	16¾	+ ⅛
15	11	Chi Pneu Tool	2	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
14¾	12½	Chickasha Cot Oil (¾e)	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
12¾	9⅝	Childs Co	37	11¼	10½	11¼	+ ⅛
84	66¼	Chrysler Corp (1g)	117	80	79½	80	+ ⅛
10⅞	7⅞	City Ice & Fuel (.30g)	60	10	10	10	.....
82	79	†City Ice & Fuel pf (6½)	2	80	80	80	.....
24½	18½	Clark Equip (¼e)	10	115	115	115	.....
118	111	†Clev El Illum pf (4½)	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
28½	24	Clev Graph Br (1e)	13	53¼	52¾	53¼	+ ⅛
50	50	Climax Molyb (1.20a)	15	28¼	28¼	28¼	+ ⅛
29¼	23¾	Cluett Peabody (.85e)	1	130¼	130¼	130¼	+ ⅛
133	125	Coca-Cola (4½e)	3	155¾	153¾	155¾	+ ⅛
15½	13¾	Colgate-Palm-P (.5) XD	2	28	28	28	+ ⅛
25¾	25	Collins & Aik (¼e)	6	19¼	18¾	19¼	+ ⅛
23¾	16¼	Colum Fuel & Iron	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
17¼	15½	Colum Broast A (1)	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
9	8¾	Colum Broast B (1)	1	8¾	8½	8½	+ ⅛
9	7¼	Col G&E pf A (6)	2	86	85½	85½	+ ⅛
15	11	Colum Pict vtc (2½)	1	13¼	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
28¼	24½	Colum Pict pf (3½) XD	1	85	85	85	.....
53	46	Colum Carbon (4) XD	1	53	53	53	.....
93	83	Coml Credit (4)	14	53¼	53¼	53¼	.....
57	49¼	Coml Invest Tr (4)	14	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
13¾	10¾	Coml Solvents	32	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
67¾	45¾	Com'wlth & South	37	60¾	59¾	60¾	+ ⅛
28	26¾	Com'wlth & South pf (.42k)	67	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
28	24	Com'wlth Edis (1.60)	1	83¾	83¾	83¾	.....
8	7¼	Conde Nast	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
30¾	24¾	Congleum-Nairn (¼e)	45	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
25½	18¾	Consol Aircr (1e)	96	33¼	33¼	33¼	+ ⅛
34¾	29¼	Cons Edison (2)	16	103¾	103¼	103¾	+ ⅛
103¾	101¾	Cons Edison pf (5)	2	11	11	11	.....
9	9	Consol Film Ind pf (1e)	6	6½	6¼	6½	.....
9¼	5¾	Cons Laundries	14	8½	8½	8½	.....
8	8	Consol Oil (.80)	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
12	8	Consol'n Coal	12	12	12	12	— ⅛
95	94	Consol'n Coal pf	3	95	94¾	94¾	+ ⅛
19	15	Consum Pow pf (4½)	9	19¼	19	19	+ ⅛
16½	12¾	Container Corp	6	19¼	19	19	.....
20¾	16	Cont Bak A	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
2	1½	Cont Bak B	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
96½	89	Cont Bak pf (8)	14	39½	39	39½	+ ⅛
42	38	Cont Ins (1.60a)	18	34½	34½	34½	.....
34¾	32	Cont Motors	10	27	26¾	27	+ ⅛
4	2¾	Cont Oil Del (.45e)	10	27	26¾	27	+ ⅛
31½	26¼	Cont Steel (1e)	1	20	20	20	.....
29¼	21	†Corn Exchange (3)	20	52	52	52	+ ⅛
49	49	†Corn Products (3)	1	112	112	112	.....
66¾	61¼	Coty Inc	3	30¾	30	30¾	+ 1⅛
3	3¼	Crane Co	4	9½	9½	9½	.....
39	28¾	Cream of Wh (2)	18	33¼	32½	33¼	+ ⅛
41½	24¾	Crown Cork & S	6	33¾	33¼	33¾	+ ⅛
35	33	Crown Ck pf xw (2¼)	6	33¾	33¼	33¾	.....
14¾	12	Crown Zellerbach (½g)	30	88¾	88¾	88¾	— ⅛
47¾	35½	Crown Zeller pf (3)	1	39	41	41	+ ⅛
96	82	Crucible Steel	1	84	84	84	+ ⅛
4⅞	3¾	Crucible Stl pf	1	4	4	4	.....
16	13¼	Cuban-Am Sugar	3	14¾	14½	14½	— ⅛
6¼	5⅛	Cudahy Packing	3	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
48	40	Curtis Publishing	1	40¾	40¼	40¾	.....
8	7½	Curtis Pub pf (¼k)	133	7¾	7½	7¾	.....
28½	21¾	Curtiss-Wright	34	27¾	27	27¾	+ ⅛
24½	18½	Curtiss-Wr A (1e)	37	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
		Cutler-Hammer					
		D					
111	110	†Dayton P & L pf (4½)	70	110½	110½	110½	.....
20	17	Deere & Co (1.35e)	9	20¾	19¾	20	.....
25¼	18¼	Del & Hudson	10	6½	6½	6½	.....
8	8	Del Lack & West	2.40	26	27¾	28	+ ⅛
32¾	27	†Denver & Ray A	1	32	32	32	+ ⅛
38	28½	Diamond Match (1½a)	1	40¾	40¾	40¾	+ ⅛
20	15¾	Diam Match pf (1¼)	10	18¾	18¾	18½	+ ⅛
29	33	Distil Corp-Seag (2)	20	34	34	34	.....
35¼	15½	†Dixie-Vortex A (2½)	3	31¼	31¼	31½	+ ⅛
22¼	15½	Doehler Die Cas	1	6	6	6	.....
33½	30½	Dome Mines (2)	2	6	6	6	.....
6	5½	Dominion Stores	43	74¾	72½	74	+ 2
82	62¼	Douglas Aircraft (3e)	43	118	118	118	+ ⅛
78⅝	74	Dow Chem (3)	7	93¾	9	9¼	+ ⅛
135	114¾	Dresser Mfg	4	13	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
11¼	8½	Drug Inc	50	115	115	115	.....
19¼	11¾	Dunhill Int	17	150¼	149¾	149¾	+ ⅛
115	115	†Dunlap Silk pf (8)	5	138½	138	138½	+ ⅛
144¾	142	du Pont de N (3¼e)	1	119	119	119	— ⅛
138½	136¾	du Pont pf (4½)					
121	117½	du Pont pf (4½)					
		E					
14½	13	Eastern Air L	34	15	14½	14¾	+ ⅛
6¾	5¾	Eastern Roll Mill	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
196½	171	Eastman Kodak (6)	15	174¾	174	174	+ ⅛
25½	20	Eaton Mfg (1⅝g)	5	24¼	23½	24¼	+ ⅛
3¾	2½	Elk & Mus Ind (.60e)	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
2¾	2	Elk & Mus Ind pf	14	32¾	31½	32½	+ ⅛
14¾	11½	El Auto Lite (1e)	31	13¾	13	13¾	+ ⅛
		Elec Boat (.60e)					

Dow-Jones Averages

By the United Press

New York, Feb. 16.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
Stocks—					
30 industrials	144.85	146.12	144.50	145.29	+0.79
20 rails	30.28	30.58	30.23	30.40	+0.47
15 utilities	24.99	25.47	24.95	25.34	+0.49
65 stocks	48.73	49.23	48.65	48.97	+0.44

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: 181,600
Industrials 88,600
Rails 65,800
Utilities 51,800
Total 206,300

Commodities Range

	Yesterday.	Prev. day.	Week ago.	Month ago.	Year ago.
Cotton, New York (March)	8.40	8.39	8.35	8.38	8.79
Wheat, Chicago (May)	67⅜	67⅞	67½	68¾	97¼
Corn, Chicago (May)	49¼	48½	48½	52⅝	59¼
Oats, Chicago (May)	28⅜	28	28	29¼	36
Cattle, choice steers, Kans. City	9.50	9.75	10.00	10.00	7.75
Hogs, choice, Baltimore	8.65	8.50	8.40	9.40	9.45
Lambs, choice, Baltimore	10.20	10.00	10.25	10.25	8.50
Eggs, special, New York	24.75	24.75	25.50	26.50	24.50
Butter, creamery, New York	26.39	26.50	26.50	26.50	30.75
Flour, New York	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.20	5.05
Coffee, New York	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.75
Sugar, raw, New York	2.75	2.73	2.80	2.85	3.13
Steel, bar, Pittsburgh	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.45
Rubber, New York	16.10	16.18	13.41	16.63	14.02
Pig iron	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	24.00
Tin	45.10	45 ¼	45.50	46.50	41.50
Copper, electrolytic	11.23	11.25	11.25	11.25	10.00
Bar gold, London (s)	34.77	34.77	34.76	34.76	35.18
Bar silver, New York	42.75	42.75	42.75	42.75	44.75
Zinc, East St. Louis	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.75
Lead, New York	4.75	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.80

Treasury Securities and Federal Land Bank Bonds Traded Over the Counter

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

United States Treasury Notes

(Exempt from all income taxes, both normal and surtax.)

Outstanding (Millions)	Issues	Coupon	Maturity	Bid	Asked.	Approx. Yield
$1294	Notes (A 39)	2½	6-15-39	102.1	102.3	....
427	Notes (D 39)	1½	9-15-39	102.1	102.3	....
526	Notes (B 39)	1½	12-15-39	102.1	102.5	....
1378	Notes (B 40)	1½	3-15-40	102.17	102.19	....
738	Notes (C 40)	1½	12-15-40	102.16	102.18	....
777	Notes (A 41)	1½	3-15-41	102.25	102.27	.14
677	Notes (B 41)	1½	6-15-41	102.24	102.26	.16
504	Notes (C 41)	1½	12-15-41	102.25	102.30	.22
204	Notes (A 42)	1¾	3-15-42	104.3	104.5	.39
426	Notes (B 42)	2	9-15-42	105.14	105.16	.46
342	Notes (C 42)	1¾	12-15-42	104.10	104.12	.60
232	Notes (A 43)	1½	6-15-43	101.10	101.13	.79
629	Notes (B 43)	1½	12-15-43	101.10	101.12	.84
368	Notes (C 43)	1½	3-15-43	101.10	101.12	.84

Figures after decimals are 32ds of a point.

Federal Land Bank Bonds

Rate.	Maturity	Bid.	Asked.
	July, 1955-45	105¾	106
3s	January, 1956-46	105¾	106
3s	May, 1956-46	105¾	106
3s	May, 1955-45	107¼	107¾
3½s	July, 1946-44	111¾	112
4s			

Bank of France

Paris, Feb. 16 (AP).—Bank of France statement, as of February 11 (in millions of francs): Gold reserves 87,265, unchanged; balances abroad 471, unchanged; discounted commercial bills, France, 5,735, increase 46; negotiable bills bought in France 2,285, decrease 18; advances against securities 3,422, decrease 90; 30-day advances against government securities 179, decrease 507; temporary advances to state 20,627, unchanged; circulation 111,252, decrease 603; total credit to current accounts 27,877, increase 108. Ratio of gold to sight liabilities, 62.72 per cent, compared with 62.50 last week. Rate of discount, 2 per cent.

U. S. Treasury Receipts

By the Associated Press.

The position of the Treasury February 14:

Receipts, $6,489,740,23; expenditures, $10,341,337.53; net balance, $3,142,566,-579.76, including $2,494,590,077.31 working balance; customs receipts for the month, $11,036,364.19.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $7,533,944,754.69; expenditures, $5,601,-752,743.02, including $1,892,460,940.26 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, $2,067,807,988.33; gross debt, $39,762,944,997.34, an increase of $484,-561,97 above the previous day; gold assets, $14,767,676,103.76.

Dried Fruit Prices

New York, Feb. 16 (AP).—Evaporated apples improved. Standard, 6@8½; choice, 8½@9½; extra choice, 9½@10½. Prunes, steady; California (30-40s), 5¾@5⅞; 18¾ fancy, 10¼@10½. Peaches, steady; choice, 8½; extra choice 8¾@8½; fancy, 8½@8¾. Raisins, steady; loose muscatels, 6¼@6¾; choice to fancy seeded, 6¼@6¾; seedless, 5¼@5½. Figs, steady; California fancy, black mission, 7½; Adriatic, fancy, 9. Kadota, 9.

United States Treasury Bills

(Exempt from all income taxes, both normal and surtax.)

Outstanding (Millions)	Maturities			1939	Bid	Asked
$100	February	23.		1939	.03	...
300	March	1, 8, 15, 22.		1939	.03	...
400	April	3, 10, 17.		1939	.03	...
300	May					

*Quotations are discount from par.

Short Treasury Guaranteed Issues

Outstanding (Millions)	Issue	Series	Rate	Maturity	Bid	Asked	Approx. Yield
$325	H.O.L.C.	F	1½	6- 1-39	100.15	100.17	....
100	F.F.M.C.	..	¾	9- 1-39	100.26	100.28	....
200	C.C.C.	..	¾	11- 2-39	100.16	100.18	....
211	R.F.C.	P	¾	7-20-41	100.21	100.23	.57
298	R.F.C.	..	1¼	11- 1-41	100.19	100.21	.63
310	R.F.C.	..	1¾	1-15-42	100.17	100.19	.68
114	U.S.H.A.	..	1¾	2- 1-44	101.2	101.4	1.13

Figures after decimals are 32ds of a point.

F.H.L.B. Debentures and F.N.M.A. Notes

Outstanding (Millions)	Issues	Rate	Maturity	Bid	Asked	Approx. Yield
141½	F.H.L.B.	2	1- 1-39	100.9	100.12	.53
25

TVA Fund Cut Hangs on One Senator's Vote

Committee Ties 11-11 On $17 000,000 Cut By House

The fate of the Government's new dam construction on the Tennessee River yesterday hung by the thread of a single vote, as the Senate Appropriations Committee deadlocked over restoration of the full $17,000,000 slashed from TVA apropriations by the House last wee.

A motion to strike from the bill $4,252,000 for beginning construction of TVA's Watts Bar Dam on the Tennessee was nosed bout by a 11-to-11 tie, after Senator McKellar (Democrat), of Tennessee, produced a proxy vote against the deletion.

The action was inconclusive, since the committee still must specifically vote approval of the project and the final test was delayed until today. If the committee ties on a motion to approve, the dam will be lost.

Pooled with the Watts Bar dam in the same bill section is $12,503,000 for continuing construction of the Gilbertsville dam and reservoir, which also was thrown out by the House. Both projects were approved by the Senate subcommittee in a see-saw battle in which Watts dam funds were alternately stricken and returned to the bill. If the project loses in the full committee, Senate McKellar will carry the fight to the Senate floor.

Gilbertsville dam was authorized last session after one of the bitterest TVA fights of the session. It involves an ultimate cost of $95,000,000.

Rockville Limits Extended in Bill Passed by House

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 16.—A bill that would extend the city limits of the town of Rockville today passed the House of Delegates and went to Gov. O'Conor for his signature. The measure also would make all inhabitants of the newly annexed area inhabitants and citizens of Rockville.

Another bill which legalized the conveyance of "certain" property in the town of Glen Echo to the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission and to Charles W. Ballenger, already aproved by the mayor and council of Glen Echo, passed the Senate.

Another passed the Senate to empower the town of Rockville to sonstruct and maintain water mains and sewres in certain limits. Bth the latter bills were introduced by Senator Robert Peter, of Montgomery County.

A bill was introduced in the House by Charles C. Jones, Montgomery, authorizing the payment of special taxes in installments in Chevy Chase.

Carl G. Lines Rites Set Today

Funeral services for Carl G. Lines, of Silver Spring, Md., former assistant to the Census Bureau electrical expert, will be held at 3 p. m. today at the Warner E. Pumphrey chapel, 8424 Georgia avenue northwest. Burial will be private.

Mr. Lines, who was retired from Government service last October because of illness, died Wednesday.

A native of Naugatuck, Conn., he was graduated from Cheshire Military Academy and Bliss Electrical School. He had represented the Census Bureau at numerous expositions throughout the country, beginning with the New York Electrical Show in 1924. He was a member of Takoma Lodge, F. A. A. M.

Surviving are his wife, Helen Comparet Lines; a son, Jack Lines, and two sisters—Mrs. Mendell Morgan, of Laredo, Tex., and Mrs. E. B. Landon, of Long Hill, Conn.

Frank C. Porter Services Today

Funeral services for Frank C. Porter, 83, retired Government Printing Office employe, who died Wednesday at his home, 920 Tenth street northeast, will be held today at 10:30 a. m. at the Lee funeral home, Fourth street and Massachusetts avenue northeast. Burial will be in Davenport, Iowa.

A native of Blairsville, Pa., Mr. Porter moved to Davenport at an early age. He later moved to Topeka, Kans., where he was employed for many years as a printer, coming to Washington in 1900 to enter the Government Printing Office. He retired in December, 1922.

A member of the Typographical Union, Mr. Porter was an active member in the Christian Church. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Dora E. Porter, and three nephews, all of this city, and a niece in Wankesha, Wis.

2 Saved as Auto Overturns, Burns

Baltimore, Feb. 16 (AP).—Rescuers used fence rails today to pry open the doors of a wrecked and burning car to free two men trapped in the machine.

Alvin Brinkman and Monte W. Sekens said their car skidded on an icy road and turned over, jamming the doors shut. Dr. Louis N. Tollin, who lives nearby, ran to their aid and freed them with the help of passing motorists.

Grafton Reed Funeral Held Near Rockville

Funeral services for Grafton Reed, 54, who died at his home on the Rockville pike, near Rockville, Md., after a long illness, were held at the home yesterday afternoon. Burial was in Glenwood Cemetery, Washington.

Mr. Reed, who was a son of the late Philip Reed, of Rockville, and a life-long resident of Montgomery County, is survived by his wife, Mrs. Grace Reed; three sisters, Mrs. Bernard Hanshaw, Mrs. Warren E. Graves and Mrs. Charles Dorsey, all of McLean, Va., and four brothers, Philip and Edgar Reed, of Rockville; Lewis Reed, Gaithersburg, and Rufus Reed, Bethesda, Md.

Virginia Compensation Board Chairman Sworn In

Martin A. Hutchinson (center) was sworn in as the new chairman of the State compensation board. The ceremony took place in the office of Gov. Price who looked on as the oath was administered by Walker Cottrell (left), clerk of the city circuit court of Richmond

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

A. Conti Berenguer presents Wagner's "Lohengrin" in Constitution Hall Wednesday night. The cast:

Lohengrin ..... Frederic Jagel
Elsa of Brabant ..... Emma Redell
Ortrud ..... Elisabeth Wysor
Telramund ..... Francis Row
Henry the Fowler..Francis Barnard
King's Herald
William Fletcher Smith
Conductor: Maurice de Abravanel.

In view of the musical satisfaction derived from last evening's performance of "Lohengrin," one is inclined to deal leniently with the difficulties of production which delayed the curtain until nearly 9 o'clock, and prolonged the second act to the discomfiture of the critic obliged to catch an edition with his review. One is also disposed to overlook the scenic makeshifts, inevitable in Constitution Hall, which produced some curious backgrounds and lessened the dignity of Elsa's song to the breeze. Such incongruities will be inevitable until such time as Washington has an opera house adequately equipped and capable of holding large audiences.

One's first word of commendation goes to Maurice de Abravanel for evoking from an orchestra insufficiently instrumented for the full values of the Wagnerian score a remarkably satisfactory web of tonal color. Without his experienced hand at the loom, there is no telling in what tattered condition the music might have emerged.

Emma Redell's vocal excellence in the title role was not only an artistic pleasure but also a gratification to the audience in the accomplishment of a Washingtonian. The pure clarity of her soprano voice was continually evidenced in both its lyric and its dramatic passages. The even flow of tone in long phrases showed an admirable control of breath and a plastic freedom in production. It is a voice equally assured in delicacy of shading and in resonant fullness.

Frederic Jagel in the title role disclosed the type of tenor voice traditionally and aptly called heroic. it has the requisite quality for sonorous declamation together with a dulcet strain for lyric gentleness. Elisabeth Wysor as the sinister Ortrud had a tonal power befitting the part, and Francis Row embodied Telramund both vocally and physically. Francis Barnard had the ungrateful role of Henry the Fowler, and William Fletcher Smith declaimed the orders of the king's herald.

Tidler Named Luray Principal

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Luray, Va., Feb. 16.—Supt. Cecil Graves today announced the appointment of J. W. Tidler, principal of Stafford High School, as principal of Luray High School for next year. Mr. Tidler will succeed Charles Chapman, whose resignation takes effect this June. Mr. Tidler is a graduate of Emory and Henry College and holds an M. A. from the University of Virginia.

Reappointed for next year are E. R. Reidel, principal at Shenandoah, and T. A. Lowery, principal at Stanley.

Plan to Make Farmers Happier

Hagerstown, Md., Feb. 16 (AP).—Four reports dealing with improving rural life and work were adopted today at the first annual regional conference of farm specialists, county agents, home demonstration agents and farmers.

The reports embraced county planning, farm and home planning, conservation and farm security activities in relation to land use, and planning for community improvement. The conference will be concluded tomorrow.

Mrs. Carlos Davis Bell Given Red Cross Post

Appointment of Mrs. Carlos Davis Bell as a member of its home service staff was announced Wednesday by the District chapter, American Red Cross. Mrs. Bell for the past four years has been case correspondent for the war service staff at National headquarters of the Red Cross.

Mrs. Harrison's Rites Set for 1:30 Today

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Harrison will be held at her home in Fairland, Md., 1:30 this afternoon. Burial will be in Woodlawn Cemetery, Baltimore.

Mrs. Harrison died Wednesday at 86. Two daughters survive, Miss Agnes B. Harrison, of Fairland, and Miss Myrtle Harrison, of Baltimore.

Legal Record

Jury Actions

292, 88317—Eastburn vs. Levin. Attys., Max Miller, Albert Brick—Brown & Bolotin.

Adm., 89916—Hoff vs. Elite Laundry Co. Attys., H. L. McCormick, Mabel Sakis—Stanley H. Fischer, H. L. Ryan, jr.

172, 88533. Allen vs. Heltman. Attys., Keogh & Chaconas—H. I. Quinn.

18, 86518—Walker vs. Chestnut Farms Dairy. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—E. Jones.

102, 84132—Von Bubam vs. Butler. Attys., R. A Cusick—S. M. Boyd.

297, 88609—Eichoff vs. Boryer. Attys., F. J. Sedgwick—Swingle & Swingle.

33, 87387—Lowe vs. Zeller. Attys., W. E. Leahy—H. I. Quinn.

310, 88626; 374, 88627; 375, 88628—Walker vs Sherwood Bros. Attys., Frost, Myers & Towers—C. B. Garnett, F. W. Hill, jr., P. Herrick.

314, 87267—Isaacson vs. Silverstone. Attys., S. G. Lichtenberg—Milton Strassburger.

276, 88797—Davis vs. American Ice Co. Attys., Wm. Wendell—J. I. Richards.

Adm. 53933—In re Estate of Swann. Attys., S. M. Boyd—J. R. Kirkland.

315, 88825—Sarton vs. Strickler. Attys., King & Nordlinger—F. P. Nesbit, C. E. Pledger, jr.

316, 86840. Harr, Receiver, vs. Ellis. Attys., Carey, Dunn & King, J. W. Price—W. C. Sullivan.

317, 88687—Scott vs. Klimkiewcz. Attys., Simon Hirshman, C. E. Reidy—J. E. Shifflette.

256, 88035—Webb vs. Atlantic Greyhound Lines. Attys., Baker & Tepper.

96, 87900—Perlman vs. Estes. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—Baker & Tepper, Simon, Koenigsoerger & Young.

87, 88092—McDowell vs. Keyton. Attys., Edmund Campbell—E. L. Jones.

267, 88228—Miller vs. Schwinn. Attys., Milton Strasburger, D. Hornstein—J. T. Sherier.

35, 87358—Rogers vs. J. P. Agnew Co. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—C. W. Arth.

254, 88711—Perry vs. District Amusement Co. Attys., Brown & Bolotin—H. I. Quinn.

321, 88704—Blankenship vs. Haines. Attys., Keogh & Chaconas—R. S. Norris.

Adm. 53881—In re Estate of Vandergriff. Attys., H. H. Bettleman—J. T. Sherier.

129, 88374—Bevans vs. Courembis. Attys., W. R. Lichtenberg—C. E. Morganston, F. E Young, jr.

322, 88807—Burke vs. Mayhew et al. Attys., J. J. Malloy—Frost, Myers & Towers, H. Aaronson.

324, 88495—Canaday vs. Miller. Attys., M. J. Lane; J. D. Malloy—C. B. Murray.

325, 88742—Norwood vs. Harlem Cab Assn. Attys., L. B. Shapiro—Frank Paley.

327, 88662—Peter vs. Pimper, jr. Attys., Lester Wood; B. I. Chernoff—F. F. Nesbit; J. L. Edgerton.

329, 88634—Miller vs. Sanitary Grocery Stores. Attys., B. H. Marshall—C. H. Doherty.

Court Actions

61419—Coles vs. Coles. Attys., J. J. O'Brien—W. K. Teepe.

Adm. 48471—In re estate of Taltavull. Attys., R. E. Wellford—O. E. Sullivan.

353, 64962—Eppensteiner vs. Coe. Attys., Milans & Milans—R. P. Whitehead.

828—Gilbert vs. Gilbert. Attys., M. FreCell—S. T. Money.

Adm. 50225—In re estate of Wilkes. Attys., G. A. Parker; H. S. McAlpin—J. R. Kirkland; Paul Cromelin.

108, 62731; 467—Sures vs. Sures. Attys., W. R. Lichtenberg—A. L. Bennett.

404, 64934—Livesay vs. Livesay. Attys., R. Neudecker—J. F. Lillard.

239, 60075—Brown vs. Brown. Attys., T. W. Parks—J. Forrest Reilly.

67004—Goodloe vs. Hawk. Attys., R. Neudecker—J. A. Cobb.

90205—Jones vs. Kennedy et al. Attys., J. J. Laughlin—R. E. Kline, jr.; E. C. Parker.

201, 63478—Tyler vs. Tyler. Attys., J. M. Boardman—J. M. Boyd.

65583—Consolidated Realty Co. vs. Dunlop. Attys., L. M. Denit, T. M. Jackson—George Dunlop (pre-trial).

61514—Carl vs. Carl. Attys., F. R. Noel—William Hitz (pre trial).

272, 64966—Alvarez vs. Yorro. Attys., R. Neudecker—E. M. Fonbuena.

55407—Creel vs. Creel. Attys., S. C. Bres—Edwin J. Creel (motion).

306, 64126—Hood vs. Hood. Attys., J. T. Bonner—J. M. Boardman.

62820—P. B. & W. R. R. Co. vs. Hazen et al. Attys., R. A. Bosley—Vernon West.

372, 63315—Evans vs. Evans. Attys., E. C. Dutton—W. E. Leahy; Jas. F. Reilly.

276, 61712—Richardson vs. Richardson. Attys., N. C. Turnage; J. R. Kirkland—L. A Wedemeyer.

66930—Green et al. vs. Brophy et al. Attys., Lee Pressman—A. E. Reyman.

610—Hawley vs. Hawley. Attys., W. C. Balderston; Hudson & Hudson—W. A. Gallagher.

212, 59138—Scott vs. Scott. Attys., Dora Palkin—J. A. Cobb.

277, 62879—Graebner vs. Graebner. Attys., R. Neudecker—W. B. O'Connell.

344, 64688—Cecchini vs. Cecchini. Attys., J. D. Sadler—Arthur Murphy.

——, 1129—Home Construction Co. vs. Isen et al. Attys., J. N. Halper—Louis Ottenberg.

355, 64963—Booth Fisheries Corporation vs. Coe. Attys., Milans & Milans—R. P. Whitehead.

322, 64687—Brandt vs. Brandt. Attys., B. A. McGann—M. Boardman.

381, 64689—Steele vs. Steele. Attys., Milton Conn—Josiah Lyman.

210, 62077—Peterson vs. Peterson. Attys., Dora Palkin—F. J. Rice.

295, 59158—Lustick vs. Hough. Attys., J. J. O'Brien—W. A. Gallagher.

264, 64365—McGrew vs. McGrew. Attys., N. S. Hinman, H. R. Burton—A. P. Drury.

——, 63285—Cruzan vs. Cruzan. Attys., B. A. McGann—Ben Lindas.

Motions Assignment

1. 1355—Keneipp vs. Keneipp. Attys., Slattery—Proper Person.

2. 65986—Nolan vs. Nolan. Attys., Lynch Neudecker.

3. 1261—Aboud vs. Aboud. Attys., Morganston—Held.

4. 63743—Mayes vs. Mayes; rule.

5. 67160—Nash vs. Nash. Attys., King—Edelson.

6. 59425—Johnson vs. Johnson; rule.

7. 67870. 64942—Rogers vs. Rogers. Attys., Hilland—Gray.

8, 63897—Lynn vs. Lynn; rule.

9. 66720—Gardner vs. Gardner. Attys., Ponbuena & Sarnicento—Brown, jr.

10, 97—In re Metro Edison Co.; rule.

11. 1423—Miller vs. Miller. Attys., Smith—Bennett.

12. 64071—Gorman vs. Gorman; rule.

13. 1649—Upright vs. Upright. Attys., Shapiro—Peckham.

14. 61452—Seyford vs. Seyford; rule.

15. 1477—Byars vs. Byars. Attys., O'Shea, Burnett & Goldstein—Cobb, Howard & Hayes.

16. 59907—Belt vs. Belt; rule.

17. 66060—Ginter vs. Ginter; rule.

18. 66499—Estep vs. Estep; rule.

19. 58247—Newman vs. Newman; rule.

20. 65616—Handley vs. Handley; rule.

21. 59627—Kerr vs. Kerr; rule.

22. 63647—Parker vs. Parker; rule.

23. 38271—Scheer vs. Scheer; rule.

24. 62960—Elder vs. Elder; rule.

25. 66467—Murray vs. Murray; rule.

26. 66385—Tyre vs. Tyre; rule.

27. 67701—Bridges vs. Bridges; rule.

28. 25—Branham vs. Branham; rule.

29. 1695—Willingham vs. Willingham; rule.

30, 1107—Conway vs. Conway.. Attys. Friedman—Mitchell.

Civil Actions Filed

1741—Esther Sirota vs. Harry S. Welch et al.; to substitute trustee. Atty., Julius Aronoff.

1742—Gladys Payne vs. Clarence Frank Payne; limited divorce. Attys., A. M. Lerner.

1743—William Bickerdyke vs. Times-Herald; libel, $25,000. Atty., Milton J. Kibler.

1744—Sarah C. Upton vs. Dean Upton; absolute divorce. Atty., Vance V. Vaughan.

1745—Ned A. Parks vs. Dorothea Parks; limited divorce. Attys., Lindas & Bradley.

1746—Mary C. Heflin vs. Homer T. Heflin; maintenance.

1747—Oliver W. Madden vs. E. W. Dickle; specific performance. Attys., Samuel Lebowitz, Samuel L. Mensh.

1748—Pauline Lieberman vs. Metropolitan Life Insurance Co, et al.; to reform contract. Atty., Harry H. Betleiman.

1749—June Lorraine Engling vs. Carl George Engling; limited divorce. Atty., Godfrey L. Munter.

1750—Charlotte C. Warfield vs. James Richard MacWilliams; damages, $30.000. Attys., Frost, Myers & Towers.

1751—Ralph E. Irving vs. C. R. Anderson et al.; damages, $135,000. Atty., P. P.

1752—Vladimir Gsovski vs. Helen Gsovski; absolute divorce. Atty., Harry C. Wall, jr.

Bankruptcy Petition

3730—In re Joseph L. Meek; voluntary. Assets, $30.00; liabilities, $4,468.12. Atty., Spencer T. Money.

MOTIONS COURT

Justice Bailey—Kirkland, Clerk

49065—Yates vs. Yates; rule continued to February 24.

1226—Williams vs. Maselas et al.; order overruling motion to stay taking of depositions; order for physical examination of plaintiff.

87387—Lowe vs. Zeller; order continuing motion for leave to file amended complaint to February 27.

3609—In re William B. Gibb Cut Stone Co.; order confirming report of referee.

62701—Bridges vs. Bridges; rule continued to February 17.

90078—Wood vs. Cochran; order overruling motion to prohibit taking of depositions.

3730—In re Joseph L. Meek; order of reference to referee.

1429—Thorn et al., vs. Bauman et al.; order appointing Philip W. Austin guardian ad litem.

1221—Raynor vs. Raynor; order appointing Ernest E. Dematatis to defend.

1969—In re Edward T. Dever; order for allowance.

1267—Minkins vs. Nesbitt; default and judgment entered against defendant for $1,905.

67038—Rich vs. Rich; order for release of defendant.

CIVIL COURT NO. 1

Justice Letts—Lemon, Clerk

87238—Postnikoff vs. Meyer et al.; motion for new trial argued and submitted.

88317—Eastburn vs. Leving; jury sworn and respited to tomorrow. Attys., Max Miller, Albert Brick—Bolotin & Brown.

CIVIL COURT NO. 2

Justice Gordon—Belew, Clerk

88561—Wine vs. Gray; jury sworn, case completed and given to jury. Attys., T. O. Nichols—Cricher, Beasley.

CIVIL COURT NO. 3

Justice Cox—Garnett, Clerk

87125—Harris vs. Y. M. C. A.; trial resumed and jury respited to tomorrow.

CIVIL COURT NO. 5

Justice O'Donoghue—Gardner, Clerk

62796—Derleth vs. Askenasy; hearing resumed and concluded; finding for the defendant.

62345—Rodenberg vs. Murphy; motion to dismiss and motion for summary judgment argued and submitted. Attys., Hart—Weiner.

Probate Proceedings

Estate of Ida May Herbert; will dated June 8, 1938.

Estate of John G. Maier; will dated March 5, 1928.

Estate of Jane J. Corbey; will dated Sept. 7, 1938.

Estate of Joseph Makover; letters testamentary to Jennie Makover; special bond, $5,000. Attys., Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.

Estate of Julia Anne Stone; letters testamentary to Emma Catherine Stone; special bond, $1,500. Atty., R. H. Driskill.

Estate of Edward O'Brien; letters testamentary to Posey V. Hall and Horace R. Wood; bond, $1,000. Atty., J. A. Crooks.

Estate of Lucy A. Anderson; letters of administration to James C. Anderson; bond, 1800. Atty., C. A. Didden, jr.

Estate of Eva C. Johnson; letters of administration to Rhett T. Johnson; bond, $5,000. Atty., G. A. Didden, jr.

Estate of Carl J. Quentell; letters testamentary to Gertrude Wille Quentell; special bond, $1,000. Atty., T. P. Burke.

John Edward Harding Rites at Rockville

The funeral of John Edward Harding, 76, who died at his home at Spring Lake Park, near Halpine, Md., took place from St. Mary's Catholic Church, Rockville, yesterday, conducted by the pastor, the Rev. John J. Coady. Burial was in the cemetery at Neelesville, Md.

Mr. Harding, a life-long resident of Montgomery County, is survived by three daughters, Mrs. Samuel Warfield, Spring Lake Park, and Mrs. Vernon McCrossin and Mrs. John Cornwell, both of Rockville, and the following sons: Henry Harding, Washington; Zachariah Harding, Edson Lane, Md.; Arthur and John R. Harding, both of Spring Lake Park; William H. Harding, Cherrydale, Va.; Edward Harding, Travilah, Md. He also leaves two brothers, Nicholas Harding, Germantown, Md., and William Harding, Philadelphia.

Ship Movements

At New York

Arrived Yesterday

American Farmer, from London.
Belle Isle, from St. Johns.
Exochorda, from Mediterranean.
New York, from West Indies.
President Adams, from world cruise.
Quirigua, from Cartagena.

Arrive Today

Aquntania, from Southampton.
Atlantida, from La Celba.
Ghana, from Hamburg.

Arrive Tomorrow

No arrivals scheduled.

Sailing Today

Astres, for Inagua.
Belle Isle, for Halifax.
Champlain, for Kingston.
City of Newport News, for Cristobal.
New York, for Martinique.
Platano, for Cristobal.
Santa Clara, for Cristobal.
Santa Paula, for Curacao.

Sailing Tomorrow

Atlantida, for Kingston.
Panaman, for Cristobal.
Quirigua, for Port Limon.

What's Going On And Where

Luncheons

Campaign committee, National Symphony Orchestra, Carlton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Reciprocity Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Pi Kappa Alpha, Speaker's dining room at the Capitol, 1 p. m.

National defense committee, D. A. R., Mayflower Hotel, 1 p. m.

Dinners

Postoffice Department 260, Hamilton Hotel, 6 p. m.

Meetings

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Lafayette Hotel, 5 p. m.

Wage and hour hearing, Raleigh Hotel, 10 a. m.

Executive council, Local No. 2, N. F. F. E., 710 Fourteenth street, 5 p. m.

National defense committee, D. A. R., Mayflower Hotel, 11 a. m.

American Railways Association, Hay-Adams House, all day.

Dances

North Carolina Society, Shoreham Hotel, 9 p. m.

Beta Sigma Pi, Hay-Adams House, 9 p. m.

International Student Society, George Washington University, Hay-Adams House, 9 p. m.

Notre Dame Alumni Club, Hay-Adams House, 9 p. m.

Internal Revenue Post, American Legion, Mayflower Hotel, 9 p. m.

Trinity College, Mayflower Hotel, 9 p. m.

Federal Alcohol Administration, Wardman Park Hotel, 10 p. m.

Farm Credit Administration, Carlton Hotel, 10 p. m.

Immaculate Conception Academy, Wardman Park Hotel, 9 p. m.

Oklahoma League of Young Democrats, Willard Hotel, 9 p. m.

Chi Sigma Sorority, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Forest Service Department, Raleigh Hotel, 9 p. m.

Auction, Washington Philatelic Society, Carlton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Local Produce

(By the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)
(Prices paid shippers—net f. o. b. Washington.)

EGGS—Government graded and dated eggs (February 16): Whites, U. S. extras, large, 22; U. S. extras, mediums, 17; U. S. standards, large, 18; U. S. standards, mediums, 16; U. S. trades, 15. Nearby ungraded eggs: Current receipts, whites, 17@18; mixed colors, 16@17.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl: Colored, all sizes, 16@17; No. 2s, 12@13; Leghorns, 12@13; roosters, 10@12. Chickens: Virginia Rocks, broilers and fryers, all sizes, 16@17; No. 2s, 12@13. Delaware Rocks and crosses: Broilers and fryers, all sizes, 16@17; No. 2s, 12@13. Mixed colored fryers, 14@16. Capons: 7 pounds and up, 23@26; slips and small sizes, 18@20. Guineas, 2 pounds and over, 60c per pair.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Staymans, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.40; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.50@1.60; U. S. utility, 75@1.15, as to size; Yorks, 2¼-inch minimum, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; U. S. utility, 60@1.00, as to size; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; 2½-inch minimum, 1.50@1.60; U. S. utility, 90@1.25; wasty, 65@1.00, as to size; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; wasty, all sizes, 60@90; Romes, 2¼-inch minimum, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, mostly around 1.35; U. S. utility, 65@1.00, as to size; Winesaps, 2-inch minimum, 75; 2¼-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; 2½-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; U. S. utility, 60@1.25, as to size; Parasons, 2½-inch minimum, 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.40; 3-inch minimum, mostly around 1.50; U. S. utility, 85@1.10, as to size. Boxes and cartons, Pennsylvania and Virginia, fancy, 113s-150s, 1.50@1.65; 72s-100s, 1.65@1.75; C grade, 1.35@1.50, as to size; Delicious, fancy, 113s-163s, 1.50@1.75; 80s-100s, 1.90@2.10; C grade, 1.35@1.40; Golden Delicious, fancy, 113s-163s, 1.40@1.65; 88s-100s, 1.85@2.00; Parasons, fancy, 113s-150s, 1.40@1.50; 64s-100s, 1.50@1.65; C grade, 1.25@1.35, few higher as to size; Winesaps, fancy, 163s-216s, 1.50@1.60; 138s-150s, 1.65@1.75; 113s and larger, 1.75@2.00, as to size.

BROCCOLI—Crates: California, 2.25@2.50; Texas, 2.25@2.50; fair quality, 1.75@2.00.

BRUSSELS SPROUTS—California, 25-pound drums, 2.75@3.00.

CABBAGE—Florida, domestic round type, 1½-bushel hampers, truck receipts, packed locally, 75; New York, 50-pound sacks Danish type, 30@35.

CARROTS—California, Western crates, bunched, 3.00@3.25; Texas, half Western crates, 1.50.

CAULIFLOWER—California, crates, 1.75.

CELERY — Florida, standard crates, washed, 3 to 4 dozen, 2.25@2.50; 16-inch crates, trimmed tops, washed, 4 dozen, 1.75@2.00.

LETTUCE—California, Western crates Iceberg type, 5 dozen, 3.25.

ONIONS—Fifty-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, yellows, New York, small size, 75@80; Indiana and Ohio, 1.15@1.20. Sweet Spanish, 3 inches and larger, Colorado, 1.25@1.35.

SPINACH—Texas, bushel baskets Savoy type, 75@85.

KALE AND COLLARDS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers pole peas, 3.25.

TOMATOES—Florida, truck receipts, lug boxes, green, wrapped, showing some spots, 1.00@2.00; 6x7, 75@1.25; 7x7, 50@1.00. Ten-pound baskets: 6x6 size, 80@90; 6x7 size, 65@75.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, 1.10@1.15; fair quality, 90@1.00.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, green, flat type, 1.50@1.75; round stringless, 2.00@2.25.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 1.75@2.25.

SQUASH — Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, 2.00@2.50; yellows, 3.00@3.50.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, California Wonders, large size, 2.50@3.00; small size, 1.75@2.00.

EGGPLANT—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, 2.50@3.00.

CUCUMBERS—Indiana, hothouse stock, 1.25@1.50 per dozen.

STRAWBERRIES — Florida, 36-pint crates, 11@12 per pint.

POTATOES—100-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, Pennsylvania, round whites, 1.60@1.65; Green Mountains, some wasty, 1.65@1.75; Maine, Green Mountains, 1.75@1.85; Chippewas, 1.85@1.90; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 2.00@2.25. Bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, Florida, U. S. No. 1, 1.75@1.85; Texas, U. S. No. 1, size B, 1.25.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.00@1.25.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-pound baskets, 30@65.

TOMATOES—Flat crates, Florida, 75@1.25; California, 1.50@1.90.

HONEY—Virginia, cartons, 2 dozen, combination, 3.00@3.50.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, 1.50@2.00, as to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes 1.50@2.00, as to grade and size.

TEMPLE ORANGES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, 1.00@1.25.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, 1.00@1.25.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 4.00@4.50; No. 2, 3.00@3.50, as to size.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 2.00@3.00.

RHUBARB—Michigan, 5-pound cartons, 35@60, according to grade.

LIMES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, 1.00@1.50.

PARSLEY—Texas, ½ crates, 1.25.

DANDELIONS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.00@1.25.

Quotations from other sources:

BUTTER—90 score, 1-pound prints, 27½; tub, 26; ¼-pound prints, 28; 92 score, 1-pound prints, 29; ¼-pound prints, 30.

MEATS—Choice beef, 10; good beef, 17½; calves, 20@ lambs, 20; veal, 20; pork loin, 17; smoked regular ham, 24; smoked skinned ham, 22; large smoked skinned ham, 23; bacon, sliced, 28; bacon, piece, 23; compound, 10; pure lard, 9.

LIVESTOCK—Pigs, 120-140 pounds, 6.85@7.25; light pigs, 140-160 pounds, 6.65@7.40; 160-200 pounds, 7.00@7.50; 210-240 pounds, 6.40@7.50; 250-300 pounds, 5.90@6.85; calves, good grade, 9.85@11.50; light calves, 6.00@9.00; lambs, 10.50; sows, 4.40@5.00; stags, 4.10 down.

Baltimore Grain Prices

Baltimore, Feb. 16.—FLOUR—Receipts, 4,635 barrels. Market quiet. 98-pound new cotton sacks, winter patent, 4.20@4.50; winter straight, 3.40@3.65; spring patent, 5.10@5.35; spring straight, 4.85@5.05; hard winter patent, 4.75@4.95; hard winter straight, 4.55@4.80; rye flour, dark to white, 3.20@4.10.

WHEAT—Receipts, 49,908 bushels. Shipments from elevators, 3,984 bushels. Stock in elevators, 371,883 bushels.

Closing prices: No. 2, red winter garlicky, spot domestic, 78½.

CORN—Receipts, 5,433 bushels. No shipments from elevators. Stock in elevators, 638,799 bushels.

No 2, yellow corn, 58½@60½.

OATS—Receipts, 5,874 bushels. Shipments from elevators, 600 bushels. Stock in elevators, 34,400 bushels.

No. 2, white oats, 41@46. Pacific Coast, No. 1, white oats, 60@62.

RYE—Receipts, 5,000 bushels. No shipments from elevators. Stock in elevators, 68,281 bushels.

HAY—No receipts. General market quiet. For good timothy, clover and mixed hay prices are 10.00@13.00 per ton. The poorer grades are hard to sell and the market is irregular on all grades below No. 3.

STRAW—No receipts. Market for straw steady. Wheat straw, No. 2, per ton, 7.50, and oats straw, No. 2, per ton, 7.50.

MILL FEED—Receipts, 121 tons. Market steady for spot bran and middlings. Spring bran, per ton, 100-pound sacks, 26.00@27.00; standard middling, 26.50@27.50.

BARLEY—No receipts or shipments from elevators. Stock in elevators, 1,314 bushels.

Vital Statistics

Births

Carl and Elizabeth Toepfer, girl.
James and Lillian Pruett, boy.
Herbert and Katherine Wilkinson, boy.
Arthur and Mildred Rupley, boy.
Charles and Marie Kinney, boy.
Chester and Dorothy Schimmel, boy.
Leon and Helen Williams, girl.
James and Ethel Keywood, girl.
Robert and Mary McKay, girl.
Van Dusen and Margaret Rickert, boy.
James and Eileen Johnson, boy.
Robert and Virginia Simpson, boy.
Francis and Louise May, boy.
John and Martha Simond, boy.
Thorndike and Irma Bliss, boy.
Benjamin and Minnie Goldberg, boy.
Herman and Esther Austern, boy.
William and Bonnie Girvin, girl.
Francis and Margaret Westbrook, girl.
Reuben and Bertha Levin, girl.
Howard and Margaret Schlosser, girl.
Phillip and Margaret Karavasilis, girl.
Byron and Eleanor Olson, boy.
Almon and Ruth Arnold, boy.
Horace and Dorothy Hampton, boy.
George and Elizabeth McNeil, jr., boy.
Burr and Mae Edwards, jr., boy.
Alfred and Gretchen Elliot, girl.
John and Beatrice Lewis, jr., girl.
Walter and Nettie Rogers, girl.
Robert and Bernadine Caviness, boy.
Albert and Joan Sappington, boy.
John and Hilda Nutting, boy.
Andrew and Lillian Ruotola, boy.
William and Marianne O'Brien, boy.
William and Richie Gallagher, boy.
William and Katherine Redwine, boy.
Samuel and Helen Levine, boy.
Orville and Alice Gaudette, boy.
Joseph and Viola Sterling, girl.
Alexander and Rose Lapkoff, girl.
Irving and Celia Bernstein, girl.
James and Helen Holmes, girl.
Herbert and Matilda Huff, boys (twins).
Earl and Mary Glenn, boy.
Calvin and Sadie Simms, girl.
Kalis and Bernice Miller, girl.
John and Alice Davis, boy.
Ray and Grace Dixon, girl.
Allen and Beulah Richardson, girl.
Clarence and Josephine Bender, girl.

Deaths

Timothy Daly, 83, U. S. Soldiers' Home Hospl.
Albertine S. de Craene, 77, 7924 Orchid st. nw.
John C. Widmayer, 75, 2121 Lincoln rd. ne.
Caroline V. Wells, 71, 1856 Park rd. nw.
Mary E. Van Wintifen, 70, Garfield Hospl.
Lizzie K. Chalmars, 68, 2651 16th st. nw.
Alice K. Glotzbach, 66, 908 12th st. ne.
Margaret S. Keating, 64, 2311 Conn. ave. nw.
Maude Mathews, 64, Garfield Hospl.
Isaac C. Bowman, 63, Vet. Adm. Hospl.
Mamie C. Banzert, 62, 523 K st. ne.
George C. Humphries, 61, Geo. Wash. Univ. Hospl.
Alice V. Sinclair, 60, 1523 Spring pl. nw.
Rose Wolfe, 59, 321 Delafield pl. nw.
May W. Hartley, 54, Garfield Hospl.
Carl G. Lines, 54, Garfield Hospl.
Augustus A. Sidelinger, 48, 319 H st. nw.
Roland Ray, 45, Vet. Adm. Hospl.
Edzar C. Bauer, 35, Providence Hospl.
William Reynolds, 34, Vet. Adm. Hospl.
Frederick L. Ferris, 32, Gallinger Hospl.
Mabel Harvey, 30, 1416 Shepherd st. nw.
Elva Sanford, 25, Gallinger Hospl.
Augusta T. Loch, 19, 3644 13th st. nw.
Anna L. Kees, 7 weeks, Children's Hospl.
Baby Rollins, 6 days, Sibley Hospl.
Rebecca Miller, 78, Gallinger Hospl.
Elizabeth Underwood,

The Post Offers the Lowest Sunday Want Ad Rate—NA. 4200

Transfers

Army

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS

Medorem Crawford, Inf., Chattanooga, Tenn., to Baltimore, Md.

Bernard R. Peyton, F.A., Stanford University of California, to Berlin, Germany.

Edwin E. Schwien, Cav., Fort Riley, Kans., to Fort Bliss, Kans.

Edward W. Turner, C.A.C., Fort Hancock, N. J., to New York, N. Y.

Rowland D. Wolfe, M.C., Fort Thomas, Ky., to home (retired).

Robert C. Williams, C. of E., Charlotte, Va., to Hawaiian Department.

MAJORS

William D. Hohenthal, C.A.C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Berlin, Germany.

Donald B. Rogers, F.A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to home (retirement).

John A. Smith, Jr., F.A., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Stanford University, Calif.

CAPTAINS

Hugh P. Adams, F.A., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Richmond, Ky.

Vincent J. Esposito, C. of E., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Fort Belvoir, Va.

Mark T. Morgan, M.C., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif., to Fort Francis E. Warren, Wyo.

George K. Withers, C. of E., Los Angeles, Calif., to Philippine Department.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS

Thore F. Bengtson, C. of E., Fort Belvoir, Va., to University of Alabama.

Robert L. Langefield, C. of E., Portland, Oreg., to Fort Belvoir, Va.

William M. Talbot, S. C., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Fort Bliss, Tex.

NAVY DEPARTMENT

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Myron A. Baber, det. Naval Academy in April; to U. S. S. San Francisco as nav. officer.

Francis J. Bridget, det. Asst. Nav Attache, American Embassy, Tokyo, Japan, abt. April 1; to Nav. Operations, Navy Dept.

LIEUTENANTS

Wreford G. Chapple, det. Naval Academy in May; to U. S. Perch.

Christian L. Engleman, det. Harvard Unit, Cambridge, Mass., abt. June 23; to U. S. S. Semmes as executive officer.

James H. Flatley, Jr., det. U. S. S. Omaha in June or July; to Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.

LIEUTENANTS (Junior grade)

Edgar M. Davenport, det. U. S. S. Oklahoma abt. February 11; to c. f. o. U. S. S. Cimarron and on bd. when commissioned.

William L. Richards, det. U. S. S. Cincinnati in June; to Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.

James S. Shilson, det. U. S. S. Philadelphia in March; to U. S. Long.

Jerome B. White, desp. ors. February 2 modified; to c. f. o. U. S. S. Cimarron and on bd. when commissioned, instead duty U. S. S. Bridge.

ENSIGN

Joseph A. Crook, det U. S. Fleet abt. April 25; to c. f. o. U. S. S. St. Louis and on bd. when commissioned.

MEDICAL CORPS

CAPTAIN

William L. Irvine (M. C.), det. Nav. Hosp., Mare Island, Calif., abt. March 20; to Receiving Ship at San Francisco, Calif.

COMMANDERS

David O. Bowman (M. C.), det. Naval Academy abt. April 1; to U. S. S. Henderson.

Jasper V. Howard (M. C.), det. receiving ship at San Francisco to continue trmt. Nav. Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

John G. Davis (M. C.), det. Nav. Hosp., San Diego, Calif., abt. February 14; to U. S. S. Rigel.

SUPPLY CORPS

COMMANDER

William V. Fox (S. C.), det. staff, Cdr. Carrier Div. 2, in February; to nearest receiving ship in U. S.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Ray W. Byrns (S. C.), det. U. S. S. Chaumont in April; to home; relieved all active duty.

LIEUTENANT (Junior grade)

Charles L. Keithley (S. C.), ors. by Cin. Asiatic modified; to receiving sta., Puget Sound, Wash.

Band Concerts

Marine Band, 3 p. m., auditorium, Marine Barracks.

Program

"The Marines' Hymn"

Festal march, "Our Glorious America" ..... Kenneth Clark

Overture, "Saga" ..... Zimmer

"Hungarian Dance" No. 5 ..... Brahms

Rhapsody, "Rhythms of Rio" ..... Bennett

Pasa Doble, "Bravada" ..... Curzon

Intermezzo, "Claire de Lune" ..... Debussy

"Waltz in A Major" ..... Brahms

Gypsy Caprice, "Zingaresca" ..... Curnow

March, "Corcoran Cadets" ..... Sousa

"The Star-Spangled Banner"

Auction Sales

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers

TRUSTEES' SALE OF RESTAURANT FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT.

The undersigned trustees will sell by public auction at No. 2008 14th St. N. W., on SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1939, at ELEVEN O'CLOCK A. M., restaurant furnishings and equipment consisting in part, of: cafeteria counter, stools, bar, booths, tables, chairs, refrigerators, beer cooler, coffee urns, electric roll warmer, cash register, toaster, gas grill, dish washer, glass-washing machine, ranges, fryer, utensils, china, glass, radio, etc. In re, Chattel Trust recorded October 29, 1938, serial No. 26305, D. C. Recorder's records. TERMS: CASH.

CURTIS POULOS
PETER E. CHACONAS Trustees.

P—Feb.16.17.18.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.
915 E Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF AUTOMOBILE SERVICE STATION EQUIPMENT, STOCK IN TRADE, RESTAURANT FURNISHINGS, ETC.; ALSO LEASEHOLD INTEREST.

By virtue of a chattel deed of trust recorded in Liber 7287, at folio 487, among the records of the Recorder of Deeds of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell by public auction, at 1256-60 Twenty-second street northwest, on FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1939, AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK A. M., stock in trade consisting principally of gas, oil, lubrication, automobile parts, battery charger, motor tester, commercial service racks, paint guns, air separator, explosion-proof light, fixt res. 5 Hy-grade light standards complete, automatic body jack, wash rack equipment, air hammer, jacks, parts bins, desk, 140 chairs, lunch counter, gas ranges, grease trap, sterilizer, stools, etc. Also leasehold interest, particulars of which will be made known at time of sale. TERMS: Cash.

JERROLD B. ULLMAN.
LEO SCHLOSBERG, Trustees.

ALFRED L. BENNETT, Attorney for Party Secured, 729 15th st. nw.

P—fe 15.17.20.23.24

THURSDAY, MARCH 2, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF TWO-STORY DETACHED FRAME DWELLING, SEVEN ROOMS AND BATH, NO. 1206 GALLATIN STREET NORTHWEST, WITH GARAGE.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 6818, folio 433, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, on THURSDAY, THE SECOND DAY OF MARCH, 1939, AT THREE-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Lot 23 in Square 2928 in the subdivision made by the Lynchburg Investment Corporation of land now known as "Fourteenth Street Terrace," as per plat recorded in Liber 36, folio 2, of the records of the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to the right of redemption by the makers of the aforesaid deed of trust, their heirs and assigns, within a period of sixty days from the date of sale, not excluding Sundays and holidays, as provided in said deed of trust. Subject to any and all liens created by conditional bills of sale for heating and other equipment, if any, and overdue water rentals. All other taxes and assessments to be adjusted to date of transfer of title.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in equal installments, represented by promissory notes of purchaser payable in one and two years, with interest at 5 per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semi-annually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $500.00 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within ten days from expiration of redemption period, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.

CHARLES A. JONES.
PAUL J. FRIZZELL, Trustees.

P—fe17.21.25.28,ma2

Official Notices

BOARD OF ZONING ADJUSTMENT.
WASHINGTON, February 17th, 1939.
Notice is hereby given that the Board of Zoning Adjustment will meet in Room 306, District Building, at 10:00 A. M. Monday, February 27th, 1939, to consider unfinished business. THEODORE I. COE. HARRY BLAKE. JOHN R. LAPHAM. JOHN NOLEN, Jr., HUGH P. ORAM, Board of Zoning Adjustment, District of Columbia.

Bids and Proposals

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON.
February 17, 1939. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 529, District Building, until 2 o'clock p. m. and then publicly opened as follows: (a) On March 3, 1939, for constructing about 7,600 square yards of cement concrete sidewalk and about 8,400 square yards of cement concrete alley pavement, or alternate and (b) On March 6, 1939, for about 32,500 square yards of sheet asphalt pavement and about 32,500 square yards of cement concrete base course, or alternate. Apply Room 427, District Building, for proposals and specifications. 17.18.19.21.22.23

Legal Notices

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, Office of District Supervisor, Alcohol Tax Unit, Bureau of Internal Revenue, Baltimore, Maryland, February 3, 1939. Notice is hereby given that on January 20, 1939, one 1935 Plymouth Sedan, Motor No. PJ-43374, with accessories, was seized near Marshal's Corner, Charles County, Maryland, for violation of the Internal Revenue laws, to wit, Section 3450, United States Revised Statutes. Any person claiming an interest in said property must appear at the office of Investigator in Charge, Alcohol Tax Unit, Fort McHenry, Baltimore, Maryland, and file claim and cost bond as provided by Section 3460, United States Revised Statutes, on or before March 6, 1939, otherwise the property will be disposed of according to law. R. E. TUTTLE, District Supervisor. 3,10,17.

Auction Sales

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1939—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers,
1431 Eye Street, Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE BRICK DWELLING, 2822 WISCONSIN AVENUE, NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 7220, Folio 363 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction in front of the premises, on MONDAY, THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939, AT FOUR O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot 49 in George C. Pumphrey and others' subdivision of lots in square 1930 "Cathedral Highlands" as per plat recorded in Liber 64, folio 3, of the Records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia, subject to covenants of record.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for approximately $7,568.12, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $300.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within fifteen days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

FRED McKEE.
FRANCIS G. ADDISON, JR.,
P—fe13.17.20.23-25 Trustees.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

COLLATERAL SECURITY BY AUCTION.

Default having occurred in the payment of certain obligations mentioned in a certain collateral note dated February 24, 1938, payable three months after date, the holder thereof will sell by public auction, at Weschler's, 915 E St. N.W., on MONDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1939, at TWELVE O'CLOCK NOON, the collateral named therein, to-wit: 3 notes for $100 each, maturing November 1, of the years 1938, 1939 and 1940, secured by first deed of trust on certain real estate; 18 notes for $50 each, maturing December 1 of the years 1938 to 1955, both inclusive, secured by first deed of trust on certain real estate; note for $50 due November 1, 1938, and note for $64.28 due November 1, 1939, being a portion of a $700 note secured by first deed of trust on certain real estate; note for $174.45, due November 1, 1938, secured by 2 mules, implements, etc.; 4 notes for $100 each maturing December 1 of the years 1938 to 1941, both inclusive, and note for $55.00 due December 1, 1942, secured by a second mortgage on certain real estate, subject to a first mortgage of about $1,200.00; note for $174.50 due November 15, 1938, secured by first deed of trust on certain real estate and a second mortgage on other property; 15 notes totaling $1,471.52, secured by a second deed of trust on certain real estate, subject to a first deed of trust of about $900.00; note for $104.06, due October 15, 1938, being a part of other notes totaling $800.00, secured by a first deed of trust on certain real estate; note for $457.44, due November 1, 1941, together with additional indebtedness of about $700.00, secured by a first deed of trust on certain real estate; note for $175.00, due October 31, 1938, unsecured. The above-mentioned real estate parcels are located in certain towns in the State of Mississippi. Full particulars made known at time of sale, or upon application to the undersigned. Terms: Cash.

ROBERT D. WISE, Attorney,
National Press Building.

P—fe17.23.27.

SATURDAY, MARCH 4, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, ETC., BY AUCTION FOR STORAGE CHARGES.

Notice is hereby given that on SATURDAY, MARCH 4, 1939, COMMENCING AT NINE O'CLOCK A. M., we will sell by public auction, at Weschler's, 915 E street northwest, to enforce our liens for storage and / or other charges, goods stored with us in the names of Mrs. G. E. Creeron, J. L. Gibbs, Samuel Godfrey, Blake Martin, Mrs. Julia Marshall, Mrs. Ella Young, L. F. Overman, E. B. Seabold. Parties in interest please take notice.

KRIEG'S EXPRESS & STORAGE CO., Inc.,
P—Feb.17.24. 616 Eye St. N.W.

THURSDAY, MARCH 2, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF TWO-STORY, SEMI-DETACHED FRAME-STUCCO DWELLING, SIX ROOMS AND BATH, NO. 3826 WARREN STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 6770, folio 489, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, on THURSDAY, THE SECOND DAY OF MARCH, 1939, AT THREE-FIFTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Lot 20 in Square 1832 in Phillips and King's subdivision, as per plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia, in Liber 67 at folio 39; subject to the building restriction line as shown on said plat. Subject to the right of redemption by the maker of the aforesaid deed of trust, her heirs and assigns, within a period of sixty days from the date of sale, not excluding Sundays and holidays, as provided in said deed of trust. Subject to any and all liens created by conditional bills of sale for heating and other equipment, if any, and overdue water rentals. All other taxes and assessments to be adjusted to date of transfer of title.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in equal installments, represented by promissory notes of purchaser payable in one and two years, with interest at 5 per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semi-annually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $500.00 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within ten days from expiration of redemption period, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.

CHARLES A. JONES.
PAUL J. FRIZZELL, Trustees.

P—fe17.21.25.28,ma2

Adam A. Weschler & Son, Auctioneers.
United States Marshal's Sale
of
Modern Restaurant Equipment, Soda Fountain, Cash Register, Radio, Etc.
By Auction
604 SIXTH ST. N.W.
(Second Floor)
MONDAY,
February 20, 1939, 11 A. M.
45 Bentwood Chairs, 15 Formica Top Tables, National "711" Cash Register, Soda Fountain, Show Case, Gas Water Heater, Sink, Table-Radio, Utensils, China, Linoleum, Etc. In re: Marcus Notes vs. Thomas N. Nickles, Municipal Court Nos. 800083 and 802658. TERMS:—CASH. JOHN B. COLPOYS, United States Marshal in and for the District of Columbia.

Legal Notices

CARL K. GOODSON, Jr., Attorney, 1413 Eye St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia. Ray J. Gorby, trustee, 1413 F st. ne., Washington, D. C. et al., plaintiffs, vs. Vernon G. Owen, trustee, Perpetual Building Association, 500 11th st. nw., Washington, D. C.; Eva C. Jones, 770 St. Nicholas ave., New York, N. Y.; Charles H. Thompson, 628 N. Freemont ave., Baltimore, Md.; Mary I. Mathews, 929 Ledenhall st., Baltimore, Md., et al., defendants. Civil No. 1049. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to have an accounting for a sum of money which represents the surplus from a first deed of trust foreclosure sale of Lot 139, Square 206, Washington, D. C. Upon motion of the plaintiff, it is this 9th day of February, 1939, ordered, that the defendants, Eva C. Jones, Charles H. Thompson, and Mary I. Mathews, heirs and next of kin of William G. Curtis, deceased, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post before said day. JENNINGS BAILEY, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By ANDREW A. HORNER, Assistant Clerk. 10.17.24.

If your needs cannot be filled from these columns, phone Mrs. Eddy, The Washington Post, NAtional 4200—who will be glad to help you.

ALEXANDRIA

Floors refinished; mod. materials used. Low prices. MELVIN MEADOR. 1003 Mt. Vernon. ALex. 3103.

ARLINGTON

FLOORS! FLOORS! Sanding and finishing; reduced prices; old floors ROY H. MEADORS, 207 Duke st. Alex. 3974.

THE OLD PIANO TUNER.
1011 20 st. South. Jackson 1910-R.

AVALON HEIGHTS

AVALON BEAUTY PARLOR—50c Service. 2621 Bladensburg rd. ne. LI. 9039.

BETHESDA-CHEVY CHASE

CONN. AVE. Sunoco Station "Try us. dependable service." 4940 Conn. nw. WO. 9547

Chevy-Chase Radio. Em. 3800

BRIGHTWOOD

ANDY'S Electrical & Refrigeration Service. 1225 Crittenton St. N.W. RA. 5522.

REROOF now, expert siding, remod., reas. Security Home Improv. Co. GE. 3430

CLEVELAND PARK

BELL'S HAIRDRESSING SHOP. Permanents $5 up. 4013 Albemarle nw. WO. 9671.

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS

CARLISLE BARBER SHOP, Est. since 1912. Open to 8 p. m. 3013 14th nw. CO. 9750.

IS YOUR WIRING ADEQUATE?
We modernize and repair reasonably.
P. C. McGrady Co., 1475 Irving. AD. 0181.

DOWNTOWN

Architectural Designer plans, specifications, min. cost. J. W. BURCHAM. NA. 8468.

BONNETT'S Beauty Shop—New mgmt. 25c & 35c serv. 903 N. Y. nw. ME. 8230.

Carpentering, plumbing, heating, painting, papering, bricklay.; guar. work. DI. 6479.

CHAIR CANEING Upholstering, porch rockers splinted. CLAY ARMSTRONG, 1235 10th st. nw. ME. 2062

CINDERS—Cellars, driveways, etc. Henderson's. 1317 N 19. Arlington, Ox. 0275.

CLAYTON—SIGNS FOR EVERY PURPOSE. 1108 18th St. N.W. National 6146.

DENRIKE BUILDING BARBER SHOP—Courteous serv. 1008 Vt. nw. RE. 8637.

EXpert repairing all makes vacuum cleaners; cut prices. 805 11th st. nw. NA. 7773.

CAMERA REPAIRING.
PULLER & d'ALBERT, INC.
815 10th St. N.W. Phone NA. 4712.

50c RADIO SERVICE.
90 Days' Guarantee. Tubes, 29c Up.
FOGLEMAN'S, ATlantic 1677.

GEORGETOWN

KEENAN Bros. Garage, Expert 24-hr. serv.; body, fender rpr. R. 3232 P nw. MI. 0614.

LUDIE HAIR STYLIST—Permanents; scalp treatments. 1524 Wisconsin. DU. 9827.

MID-CITY

Inspec'n soon. Let REPUBLIC AUTO SERVICE check your car. 2015 L nw. RE. 2015.

MOUNT RAINIER

EUNICE BEAUTY SALON—Permanents, $3 to $7.50. 3304 R. I. ave. HYatts. 758.

NORTH CAPITOL

ESTHER'S BEAUTY SALON. 50c service. 648 H ST. N.E. LI. 8889.

HAULING, delivery, local or long distance; reasonable. Joe Bortnick. DE. 3067.

NORTHEAST

WASHINGTON HOME IMP. Co., Gen. Cont. Johns-Manville Guild, depend. PO. 6396

ELECTRIC REPAIRS home & commercial appliances; outlets; low prices. DU. 3061.

PLUMBING—Joe a specity; reas.; all work guar. LI. 1928; DE. 3762; 108 8th st. ne.

ROOFS, new, repaired; nothing dn.; $5 mo. Consolidated Roofing Co., DE. 2172.

NICK'S SHOE REBUILDING SHOP. Quality work 3924 12th ne. DE. 5305.

PAPERING, painting; expert work; guar.; reas. JARSON & SON. LI. 8590

PETWORTH

Painting Papering; guar.; reas.; estimates free M. L. SMITH, 1724 Webster st. nw. AD 7108-7200.

RHODE ISLAND

MARY Elizabeth Beauty Shop—50c service. Spec., perm'nents. 1602 R.I. ne. DU. 9540.

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertion the following morning. For the Sunday Post, Saturday, 4 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

BRACELET, silver, lost vicinity Chevy Chase. Reward. WIs. 4949.

CAIRN TERRIER; black female; lost near 16th and T sts. nw.; reward. PO. 1426.

FOX TERRIER, wire-haired, black and white; brown spots; Sat. a. m., Dupont Circle; collar, name "Mrs. Charles M. Lea, Devon, Pa." Reward. DE. 2033.

LOST—Pearl ring set with diamonds; either on Congressional Limited from New York to Washington on Friday, Feb. 3 or in taxi from Union Station to Wardman Park Hotel. Liberal reward if returned to Room 825, Investment Building.

MONEY and checks in bag; need badly. Liberal reward. Mr. Williams, AT. 0525.

PUPPY, part police, male, brown face, feet; black back. Reward. NOrth 7944-R.

WIRE-HAIRED TERRIER—Male; lost near Wis. ave. and Macomb st.; license 25302. Reward. EM. 3744

FOUND on R st. between 18th and 19th st. nw.; shell rim spectacles. Owner may call at 1826 R st. nw.

FOUND—Keys, 2 bunches on clip; found at 9th and U sts. street car stop, 944 N. Y. ave. nw. after 6 p. m.

FOUND—Female wire haired puppy white and brown; male spitz, white; male fox-terrier, white and black; female police dog, gray. Call Dog Pound, NAt. 6000.

FOUND—Wire hair terrier female. Call Mrs. L. Cake, CO. 3170.

FOUND—BLACK SCOTTIE.
CALL WOODLEY 9556.

JOB-HUNTERS WHO GET THROUGH THE DOOR

It doesn't take luck to get through the door of prospective employers to tell them about your ability. A Situation Ad in The Post will open that door for you. Many persons find jobs through Post Ads. It costs only 20 cents for a 2-line Situation Ad in The Post— which is one-half of the regular want ad rate. Try it. Bring your ad to The Post Want Ad counter, 1337 E Street N.W.

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia. The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....20c per line
3 times.....19c per line
7 times.....16c per line
15 times.....14c per line
30 times.....13c per line

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

LOCAL RATES.

Rate per line	20c 1	19c 3	16c 7	14c 15
W'ds.	Lines time	times	times	times
10	2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15	3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20	4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40
25	5	1.00	2.85	5.60	10.50
30	6	1.20	3.42	6.72	12.60

The above rates are for consecutive insertions only.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 22c per line; 3 times, 21c per line; 7 times, within 30 days, 19c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Correction before insertions (Deceptive Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for An Ad-Writer or if more convenient

THESE DRUG STORES WILL TAKE YOUR WANT AD DAY AND NIGHT.

Alaska Ave. Pharmacy, 7806 Alaska Ave.
Garfield Park Drug Store, 311 15th St. S.E.
Hallstork Pharmacy, 732 2d St. S.W.
Imperial Pharmacy, 3624 P St. N.W.
Johnson Pharmacy, 600 3d St. S.W.
Jolson Pharmacy, 5000 First St. N.W.
Matthews Pharmacy, 1257 So. Capitol Street.
Modern Drug, 1300 11th St. N.W.
Novelty Store, 1601 11th St. N.W.
Park View Pharmacy, Georgia Ave. and Park Rd.
Paul's Drug Store, 901 Fourth St. S.W.
Smoot Pharmacy, 1348 N. J. Ave. N.W.
Standard Drug, 1748 7th St. N.W.
Suter's Drug Store, 1841 Columbia Rd.
Williams Pharmacy, 501 First St. S.W.

Personals 3

BEAUTIFUL PARLORS—For meetings, bridge parties, etc. District 4090, or inquire desk, Mon Hotel, 1139 Conn.

DENTAL PLATES REPAIRED "while you wait." Mod. Dental Lab'tories, Rm. 502, Westory Bldg., 14th & F nw. NA. 0773.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own methods; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs or surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia road. AD. 0388.

COLDS, nerves, sinus treated. Grad. physiotherapist. RA. 5895. 601 Farragut nw.

NATIONALLY KNOWN WRITER WILL Constructively criticize, revise or re-edit your manuscript, if meritorious. Personal interview. No phone calls. Addres or visit GHOST WRITER, 518 Colorado Bldg.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED
WHILE YOU WAIT.
Emergency Laboratory, Rooms 901-902
Westory Bldg., 14th and F. MEt 1833.

Announcing
JOHN HARTSFIELD
Eminent Young Organist, will play for you and your guests—and will provide a
HAMMOND ORGAN
Model B—Largest Speaker
Reasonable Rates for Gracious, Cultural Entertainment.
Popular—Classical—Sacred Music
DUpont 1331—9 A.M. to 7 P.M.

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

BOOKKEEPERS, typists, stenographers, exp., current op'ings. BOYD'S. 1333 F st.

COMBINATION maid and waitress; colored. 1213 Eye st. nw.

GIRL, white, g. h. w.; stay nights; $5 week. OR. 3473.

COOKS (COLORED), EXPERIENCED. REFERENCES. 1213 EYE ST. N.W.

WOMEN.
With financial problems; part-time work. Must be satisfied with $3 daily. See Miss Dodge. 715 9th st. nw.

A BUSINESS OF YOUR OWN BY EASTER. We will supply full stock of hosiery, lingery and sample dresses; return what you cannot sell. Full or spare time; no investment necessary. Excellent percentage. See Miss Dodge at once, 715 9th st. nw.

Help—Male 12

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

BARBER—Experienced, wanted. Apply at 143 B st. se.

BARBER, white, for Friday and Saturday if suited; steady job. 912 H st. ne.

BARBER for Saturday, $6 guarantee and comm. 417 Neal pl. ne. Union Market.

BARBER, good hair cutter; young, American. 2632 N. Pershing dr., Lyon Pk., Va.

BARBER—First-class. Apply 1214 Good Hope rd. se.

COLLECTOR, thoroughly experienced on installment accounts. Salary $30 and commission. Ace Clothing Co., 827 7th st. nw.

COOK—Colored, must be experienced all around man. Apply rear 1336 G st. nw. from 9 to 11 a. m. References required.

NATL. EMPL. OFFICE—Man, neat, good educ., able to meet public; good pay; 9:30 a. m.-12 noon, 1427 I nw., Rm. 210.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Help—Male 12

ESTIMATOR.
With detailing experience, for structural steel plant. Write JAMISON PARKER, 2418 Pickwick rd., Baltimore, Md.

FOLDING BOX SALESMAN

A New York Folding Box Manufacturer with warehouses in Philadelphia and Baltimore, have an opening for an experienced salesman, one with a following with manufacturers and larger retail stores. Send full particulars in first letter so we can make an appointment. Box M-352, Post.

CAN YOU SELL?

If you can, here is an opportunity for an aggressive young man in an organization that is growing beyond the capacity of its present personnel. To the man that can qualify this is a chance to grow with us. You must be over 21 years of age, be neat appearing and have some sales experience. You will be paid a salary and commission and you will be advised as you develop. Apply Mr. Baker, 4th floor, 1337 E st. nw., between 10 and 12, or write Box 274, Washington Post.

HELP WANTED

Men with drivers' permits, over 21 years of age to drive for ARROW CAB CO. Free instruction. Can earn $25 to $35 weekly. Apply between 11 and 12 a. m. for further details. Address, 1846 Kenyon st. nw.

Employment Agencies 14

RUPHER'S Employment Agency can furnish colored domestic help; ref. DE. 3551.

Situations—Female 16

MAID, colored, desires work in home, store, office or cafeteria. DE. 0565-W.

RELIABLE colored girl—Morning or evening work. 1428 5th st. nw.

COLORED GIRL wants general housework or care of children; references. DU. 0182.

COLORED GIRL wants work of any kind; no laundry. ME. 9613.

Situations—Male 17

ESTIMATOR, with detailing experience, for structural steel plant. Write Jameson Parker, 2418 Pickwick road, Baltimore.

YOUNG Va., veteran, 39, single, college education badly needs job; two dependents, good appearance; ex. accounting, administration, execution building materials, construction, salesmanship, market analysis. Can travel. Appreciate interview. High references. Box M-354, Washington Post.

YOUNG MAN (col.) wants job as janitor or houseman. 1221 ½ st. sw. Louis Hickman

Instructions 19

CALCULATING MACHINES, Comptometer, Burroughs, Monroe, Frieden, Marchant, etc. Day, night classes starting. Inquire BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F St. NAt. 2340.

P. B. X. training; some typ'g; brief course. Miss West, Room 204, 1311 G. NA. 2117.

LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE
Moderate tuition. Easy terms.
MODERN SCHOOL OF BEAUTY CULTURE
1317 F St. N.W. ME. 9802

MUSIC Dancing and Fine Arts DIRECTORY
Select one of these competent instructors

PIANO

ELIZABETH ARMSTRONG.
1835 PHELPS PL. N.W. NO. 3583-J.

Mrs. W. Ellwood Baker, 1900 Lamont nw., Apt. 102, AD. 0416-J, Piano instruction.

ELEANOR COLBORN. CO. 3562
737 Quebec Pl. N.W., 907 Silver Spring Ave.

IVA LOUGHLEN GUY.
5519 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 0880.

Edw. J. Henneberry, Pianist, teacher; New England Consvr. in Boston grad. RE. 0986

MUSIC STUDIO—Peabody Artist's Piano Diploma. 4523 Wilson blvd. OX. 2530.

LA SALLE SPIER.
2235 BANCROFT PL. N.W. NO. 8572.

PIANO-VOICE

THE DOWD STUDIOS of Piano and Voice. Methods as taught by the great artists: Schumann-Heink, L. Melius, Josef and Rosinna Lhevinne, 1735 Conn. DU. 8897.

PIANO-VIOLIN

HENRY E. STOPSACK—PIANO and VIOLIN. Student Royal Conservatory of Music, Weimar. 231 6th st. se. LI. 8416.

VOICE

DOROTHY TYLER STUDIO.
Vocal Instruction. 1 Dupont Circle.
DUpont 6380 WOodley 8732.

JESSIE MASTERS.
1601 9 St. N.W. DE. 0116.

FRANK LANDER OSTEEN
VOICE STUDIOS. Popular, Classic, Opera.
1712 Conn. Ave. N.W. DEcatur 0570.

THE MARY CRYDER STUDIOS.
2005 Eye St. N.W. NA. 3687.

VIRGINIA POLLARD WERKING. 5302 N. Wash. blvd., Arlington, Va. CHest. 3473.

MUSIC SCHOOLS

WASHINGTON COLLEGE OF MUSIC, 35th year. Day and evening courses in all subjects. 1810 Conn. ave. nw. DE. 5862.

WASH. JUNIOR COLLEGE OF MUSIC. Catalog on request. 656 12th ne. LI. 6570.

WASH. MUSICAL INSTITUTE, INC. All classical training. 1730 16th nw. DE. 6006

MODERN MUSIC STUDIOS. Greene's 20 lessons in Jazz. 1814 6th st. nw. DE. 2316.

ACCORDION

FRAN TRAPPE Apt. 404, 1319 Park Rd. N.W.
Piano or accordion instruction in your home

VIOLIN

ELSA RANER Concert soloist and teacher; pupil of Leopold Auer. 1430 Belmont st. nw. CO. 6474.

WIND INSTRUMENTS

ROBERT CLARK, 103 Longfellow st. nw. 1st Trombonist Nat. Symphony. GE. 7616.

DANCING

SUMMER NORMAL DANCE Course offered at Norwood Camp for Girls. Mary Cabell Callaway. 210 Cameron st. ALex. 3856-W.

ALICE LOUISE HUNTER. 1619 Rhode Island nw. DANCE STUDIO BALLROOM—BALLET—BABY WORK. ME. 3412-9340.

Ethel M. Pistere School of Ballroom Dancing. Priv., class inst. 1223 Conn. DI. 2460.

THE LEILA FOWLER STUDIO.
The Dupont Circle Hotel. DE. 6201.

DMITRIEFF-GNOOCHEFF School of Dancing and Music. 5612 Conn. ave. WO. 6666.

MADOLIN S. HODGSON Studio. Dance and expression. 1200 Delafield pl. nw. GE. 8972

THE HOFFMAN DANCE STUDIO. The Playhouse. 1814 N st. nw. ST. 9743.

VIRGINIA BARRY STUDIO. 1377 Irving nw. CO. 3673. Tap—Ballet—Ballroom—Acrobatic. Pupil of THEO. BEKEFI.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Rooms—Furnished 30

2D ST. SE., 314—Large front room, twin beds; near Capitol; $22 month.

9TH ST. NE., 1021—Large front room, 3 wind.; conv. car, bus; $5 wk. AT. 0114-W.

13TH N.W., 1114 (Downtown)—Newly furn. deco rooms, $3.50 week up.

13TH ST. NW., 3533—Front rm., twin beds; nicely furn.; unlimited ph

Read This Page for Good Used Cars—at Substantial Savings

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

1632 30TH ST. N.W.
Quiet modern building, near Que St. bus line and Montrose Park; desirable apartments of 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; very moderately priced; electric refrig. Apply Apt. 22, or Janitor.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. NW. ME. 3860.

SILVER SPRING
5-ROOM CORNER APTS.
New 3-bedroom apts. with large living room, dinette, kitchen, bath; 1st. 2d floor apts. available; near stores, school and park; $35 per month.
MARYLAND REAL ESTATE CO.
7906 Georgia Ave. SHep. 3100.

2445 15th ST. N.W.
MERIDIAN PARK APTS.
New Bldg., Opposite Meridian Park.
3 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath $37.50
1001 18th St. N.W. NAtional 8100.

1417 NEWTON ST. N.W.
Newton Hall—Elevator; refrigeration included. Resident manager 2 rms., k. & bath.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. National 2345.

2008 16TH ST. N.W.
Modern, 3 rms., kit., bath, large foyer, $45.

4055 GRANT ST. N.E.
New bldg., 4 rms., kit. and b.; neat, hot w. furn.; $45-$46.50. GE. 8166; SH. 5154.

900 19th ST. N.W.
Cor. Eye st.—Refrigeration; 2 elevators; switchboard. Resident manager.
1 room and bath $460.00
1 room, kitchen, bath, porch $47.50
SHANNON & LUCHS CO
1505 H St. N.W. National 2345.

2205 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
FLORENCE COURT WEST
5 large rooms, kitchen and bath, elevator, resident manager; refrigeration on house $100.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY
1001 15th St. N.W. NAtional 8100.

THE SUSQUEHANNA
1430 W ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $40.50

2440 16th ST. N.W.
Park Tower, opposite Meridian Hill Park—Carpeted halls, switchboard, 3 elevators; refrigeration; garages.
3 rooms, din., kit., b., porch.. $95.00
2 rms., d. a., kit., b., porch.. 67.50
1 room, d. a., kit., b..... 52.50
Resident Manager
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. National 2345

COLORED—1307 T st. nw., 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $47.50. DEcatur 1160.

Offices—Rent 50

ESTABLISHED DENTIST will share portion of apt. office suite with another dentist or physician. DUpont 6123.

NORMANDY OFFICE BLDG.
1626 K St. N.W. Open space for rent.

Desk Space—Rent 51

MAIL ADDRESS, TELEPHONE SERVICE, TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE, WASHINGTON BUILDING. REP 2131.

Warehouses for Rent 51A

EXCELLENT fireproof warehouse, desirable location; approximately 5,000 sq. ft. GR. 1662.

Stores—Rent 53

SILVER SPRING—2 new stores in group of 8; excellent location for bakery, delicatessen, cleaning and pressing, hardware or upholstering business; full basement; heat furnished; $55 and $60 month.
MARYLAND REAL ESTATE CO.
7906 Georgia Ave. SHep. 5100.

STORE, including 2 rms., ba. apt. 1744 Columbia rd. nw. Fulton R. Gordon. 1427 Eye st. DI. 5230, eves., CL. 5091.

STORE with apt. and warehouse. Excellent for wholesale-retail business. Rent only $65.
OWENS REALTY CO. MEt. 3683.

1480 PEA ST. N.W.
Large Desirable Store.
GEORGE T. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NA. 3964.

Houses—Furnished 54

NEARBY VA.—Lovely new brick; 6 rms.; oil heat; 20 min. D. C.; only $67.50 mo.
RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259.

Furn. or Unfurn. 55

GEORGETOWN—5 minutes Dupont Circle—Que st.; house, 4 rooms, bath, fireplace; large garden, terrace. NO. 5979 6-10 p.m.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ALBEMARLE ST. NW., 3510—Large 4-bedroom house; oil heat; 2 baths; garage; $110; near schools, buses. WO. 7587.

BRAND-NEW 5-rm. brick bungalow, bath; h.-w. h.; $62.50. LYON, INC.. CH. 7070.

BRIGHTWOOD—Modern 6 room and bath brick. Excel. cond. Close to school; h.-t. gas., h.-w. h.; now $55. DIXIE Realty Co., NA. 8880; eves., RA. 3762.

CHERRYDALE—6 rms., bath, $50. Vienna: 7 rms., bath; 5½ acres; beautifully reconditioned. Va. Highlands: 8 rms., bath; corner; $60. McLean, Va.: 5 rms., bath; $50. Takoma Park: 8 rms., bath; $55. Riverdale: 6 rms., bath; corner; $55. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. DIs. 5230, eves., CLeve. 5091.

CHEVY CHASE—9 rooms, 3 baths; large closets; oil heat; 2-car garage; lovely garden; rent very reasonable. Waverly Taylor, Inc., NA. 1040.

CHEVY CHASE—5613 30th ST., nr. Nebraska ave.—10 rms., 2 baths; 1 bath, bedrm. on 1st flr.; 2-car gar. EM. 7570.

FIRST ST. N.W., 1923 (Just north of Rhode Island ave.)—6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat; electricity; 2-car garage. In good repair; $65.00. Call A. J. McKEEVER CO., INC., 1625 K st. DIst. 9706.

OPEN and lighted, 4 to 6 p. m. 5320 28th st., Chevy Chase, near Military rd. and Rock Creek Park; 9 rooms., 2 baths, maid's room.

PETWORTH—Completely renovated six rooms, 2 inclosed porches; Venetian blinds, recreation room; gar.; only $65.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—5 rooms and bath, h.-w. h.; awnings; built-in garage; $55. Call GE. 7540.

SILVER SPRING, MD. (705 Bonifant St.)—Det. bung.; fin. attic; oil heat; Frigid. brick gar.; $70. WO. 2517 WIsc. 2400.

UNIVERSITY PARK—Semidetached brick; 6 rooms, automatic heat, elec. refrigeration, metal garage; $60. CHestnut 2283.

WESLEY HEIGHTS—Attr., Corner, lge. trees, 7 rms., 2 incl. porches, newly dec.; nr. bus, school. 3100 44th. WO. 2904.

3722 5TH ST. NW.—Brick; 6 rooms; semidetached; compl. redecorated; $67.50. Open Sunday afternoon. PO. 2582-J.

NORTHEAST RESIDENTIAL SECTION, Near Tech High.
6 rooms and bath. $50.
MURRAY CO. NA. 7772.

5311 NEVADA AVE. NW.—8-room house, all modern; reasonable rent; 2-car garage; maid's quarters; fine location. Apply owner, DIs. 3670. House open.

BROOKLAND, D. C.
1212 GIRARD ST. N.E.
Detached, 8 rooms and bath; redecorated. FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NAt. 2431.

2831 30TH ST. S.E.—$47.50
AVAILABLE MARCH 1.
6 rooms and bath, detached, on large lot. Hot-water heat.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave.

IN GEORGETOWN
3535 O ST. N.W.
Corner home of 7 rooms and bath, h.-w. h., large recreation room; rent reduced to $55.75.
ARENDES REALTY CO.
1207 Wisconsin Ave. MI. 3625.

1264 Holbrooke Terrace N.E.
6 rooms, bath, 3 porches and garage; h.-w. h., gas and elec..... $55.00

1903 Kenyon St. N.W.
6 rooms, kitchen and 2 baths; h.-w. h., gas and elec. Newly decorated $70.00
The National Metropolitan Bank
Trust Department
813 15th St. N.W. NA. 1308

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

$50 433 5TH ST. SE.—Corner brick; good condition.
H. A. SEABRIDGE. MET. 6240.

COLORED, 4820 O st. nw.—5 rms.; newly repaired. A Heitmuller, 1307 14th st. nw.

COLORED—4420 SHERIFF RD. N.E.
DET. CORNER; AUTO. HEAT.
RE. 2181. C. MURRAY GOLD SH. 4838-J.

Suburban—Rent 58

ATTRACTIVE country house, 2 large chickenhouses. See owner or PHILLIPP, Morganza, Md. Sundays, noon.

EXTREMELY LOW RENT; 446 SHERMAN ave., Greater Capitol Hts., Md.; 6 rms., h.-w. h., elec., gas, water in house; price, $22.50. Apply KRAFT & CO., 712 H st. ne. LIncoln 6261.

BRAND-NEW nearby Va. delightful 6-rm. home on Mt. Vernon blvd.; electric kit. and porch; oil heat; Frigidaire; garage; 20-minute drive to Penn. ave.; $75. Call J. M. REED, Alexandria 366-J-11.

NEARBY MD.
5-room brick bungalow $42.50
6-room home; oil heat $55.00
8-room home; sleeping porch $65.00
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
Kensington, Md. Kens. 132.

Suburban Apartments 58A

NEARBY Md., 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; heat included, $40.
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
Kensington, Md. KEns. 132.

TWO rooms, kitchen and bath; private entrance; heat, hot water and electricity included; adults only; $37.50. 810 Mt. Vernon ave. ALexandria 78.

ARLINGTON, VA., 2409 N. UPTON ST.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $32.50. Quiet, cool location; 4 blocks to bus and Lee Highway. Electric range.
MT. VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinists Bldg. NA. 5536.

HYATTSVILLE, MD.
906 BALTIMORE BLVD.
2 rooms kit., dinette and bath $42.50
Beautifully reconditioned apt., entirely modern; Frigidaire; Magic Chef gas range; on bus line; convenient to stores and schools.
MT. VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinists Bldg. NA. 5536.

Sale Investment Property 65

$1,750—Eye st. se., near 3d; 22-ft. frame, 6 rooms, rented, $27.50.
$1,950—Virginia ave. se., 22-ft. brick, 6 rooms; rented, $27.50.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

A GOOD INVESTMENT!
$3,300
In the vicinity of 15th and H ne. and zoned 1st commercial. The house is semi-detached, consisting of 6 ample rooms, bath, hot-water heat and cellar. Frame construction with asbestos shingling. Rented to white at $40 monthly.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 N. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731

Sale Houses 66

ALEXANDRIA (nr. Geo. Wash. High)—10c bus; 20 min. to Wash.; 8 rms., h.-w h.; a.m.i.; lot 84x170; only $5,500. Alex. 2422-W.

CHEVY CHASE VIEW, MD.—New brick homes just off Conn. ave. Lot 100x150. High elevation. Homes contain 6 large bright rooms, 1½ baths, modern kitchen, fireplace automatic air-conditioning, attached garage, sun deck. FHA terms. Built by James Heaton Co. To inspect call Conner & Ryon, REpublic 3216.

BEFORE YOU BUY, RENT OR SELL CONSULT STROUP REALTY CO.
833 SOUTHERN BLDG. DI. 0368.

HOMES BUILT TO ORDER.
P. H. WILLIS, BUILDER.
1015 15th St. N.W. National 2075.

BEFORE YOU BUY CONSULT BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK.
Bungalow, 5 rooms, bath, full basement; large lot; maple shade; $5,850.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor) WO. 1-3-6-4.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
NEAR CHEVY CHASE CLUB.
6306 FLORIDA ST., $10,750.
Detached home on lot with over 16,000 square feet. Many large trees. Sunroom, dining room, living room, 15x26; breakfast room, kitchen, pantry, four bedrooms, two tiled baths, maid's room, lavatory; built-in garage; oil heat.
COMPLETELY RENOVIZED.
THE AMERICAN COMPANY.
807 15th St. NAtional 8032.

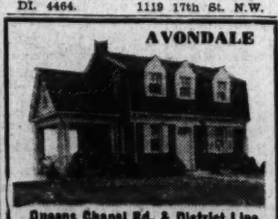
NEW-HOUSE CONDITION
18 BRYANT ST. N.E.
A modern Colonial home. 6 rooms, bath, glass sleeping porch, screened breakfast porch, 2-car garage. Lot 140 feet deep. Price, $6,500
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0755.

GATHER YOUR FAMILY ABOUT THE FIREPLACE.
In the 30-foot living room of this lovely detached Colonial brick home located in the best section of CHEVY CHASE, MD. Close to schools and transportation. Three lovely large bedrooms and 2 completely tiled baths with showers; maid's room and bath. Lovely dining room, modern kitchen, library with lavatory, lovely screened porch adjoining the living room, large basement with oil heat; 2-car built-in garage. Lovely landscaped lot, 80 feet wide. This is a rare bargain. Call WI. 6289 to inspect.

ON MASS. AVE.—$14,750
Overlooking Spring Valley and Wesley Heights—New English Colonial brick and stone, beautiful architecture; positively a sensation; listen to these features: Beautiful living and dining rm., kit., library, breakfast rm., porch on 1st floor; there are 4 large bedrms., 2 baths on 2d floor; ground-level recreation rm. with bar, servant's rm., service room, bath roughed in. Home nearing completion; you may have choice of electric fixtures, decorations.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIst. 1411

DO YOU LIKE TO GO HOME?
Make up your mind to see this new home of superior construction located in beautiful BARNABY WOODS, offering all the atmosphere of the suburbs yet none of the suburban inconveniences. A home of Colonial design with large living room, open fireplace, bright dining room, kitchen with built-in cabinets, modern table-top range, big refrigerator, five well-arranged bedrooms, 2 brightly tiled baths with showers, maid's room with bath, ½ bath on first floor. Large recreation room with fireplace, built-in bookshelves, built-in garage; automatic air-conditioned heat. Unusually landscaped lot, 60 feet wide. Will be glad to show it to you today. Call EM. 5675.

2914 CORTLAND PL. N.W.
Just west Conn. ave. Brick, 3 bedrms., 2 baths, oil heat; perfect condition; excellent neighborhood; priced at $12,000; unusual terms.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DI. 4464. 1119 17th St. N.W.



AVONDALE
Queens Chapel Rd. & District Line
New Low Priced Homes.
5 and 6 Rooms. F.H.A. approved
$6,750 to $8,250
Harry Wardman, Inc.
District 3830 1312 E St. N.W.

$7,650 UP
3706
Jocelyn St. N.W.
LOWEST-PRICED HOMES IN CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
½ Block East of Conn. Ave.
New brick homes; large living room, open fireplace, dining room, bright kitchen, oxford cabinets, Magic Chef range, Nuss refrigerator, double drainboard sink, large master bedroom, sparkling tiled bath with shower; 2 other bedrooms full basement, laundry trays, toilet, automatic air conditioning. Large yard. Very economical to maintain. Furnished home.
Open: lighted and heated to 9 P.M.
Paul T. Stone, Inc.
NA. 0836 927 15th St. N.W.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Houses 66

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
How would you like a beautiful Williamsburg type home with a white paling fence around it on a large lot? It has a bedroom or den and bath on the first floor. With 2 very large bedrooms and bath on the second floor. Built-in garage, automatic heat. And at a price to move it. Call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, Met. 1143, 'til 9 p. m.

REDUCED $1,750 IN PRICE.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
Individually built by owner for own home; only 1 year old; masonry construction; 2 bedrooms and bath on 1st floor in addition to living room, dining room and kitchen; 2 bedrooms and bath on the 2nd floor; air-conditioned; gas furnace; built-in garage.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NAtl. 0755.

OLD CLEVELAND PARK
One half block from Conn. Ave., this semidetached home, having 3 bedrooms and bath on first floor and, of course, living room, dining room and kitchen with 3 bedrooms on the second floor and a 50-foot lot, is a rare opportunity for someone. Priced way below the market as ground is zoned for apartment. Call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, ME. 1143, 'till 9 p. m.

TO CLOSE AN ESTATE
An exceptional opportunity to secure a delightful home on Bladensburg rd., near District line. SUITABLE FOR TOURIST HOME. On the 1st floor there are 6 rooms and bath, glass-inclosed porch; 2nd floor, very large room that can be divided into several rooms; fully detached garage; large lot; all improvements. Price only $7,950. Terms.
ROBERTS E. LATTIMER.
7733 Alaska Ave. GEorgia 1270.

GET AHEAD OF THE LANDLORD!
Here is an opportunity to place your monthly rent in your own pocket. A lovely 6-room home in the best section of CHEVY CHASE, ½ block off Connecticut avenue. Large living room with open fireplace. Lovely dining room, bright kitchen with Oxford factory-built cabinets, double drain board sink, Magic Chef range, large refrigerator, large light basement with toilet, automatic heat. Large master bedroom, sparkling tiled bath and 2 other bedrooms. Beautiful big rear yard. This property priced at
$7,650.
will be extremely economical to maintain. To inspect, call EMerson 5675 now.

Near Bureau of Standards
New fully detached white brick Colonial home, containing huge living room with open fireplace, lovely bay window and adjoining porch. Large dining room with bay window, modern kitchen with the finest de luxe equipment available. Pine floor lavatory. Three big, bright bedrooms and two sparkling tiled baths with showers. Full basement with paneled recreation room. Automatic air-conditioning. Make it a point to see this home today. Call EMerson 3071.

New, $14,950; Now, $11,450
CHEVY CHASE can offer no better value than this lovely fully detached brick and frame home containing 3 amply large bedrooms and 2 completely tiled baths. Large floored attic, lovely living room with open fireplace, comfortable dining room and modern kitchen; big basement with toilet, and built-in garage. Lot, 61x175 feet. The owner just repapered and repainted the house throughout. It is more room than he needs. The buy of a lifetime. Call DUpont 5825.

No Need to Be Extravagant
To enjoy good living. Here's a center-hall brick, soon available at a most attractive price. Large paneled 1st floor den, spacious living rm. with screened porch in rear, perfectly arranged dining rm. and modern kitchen; 2d floor, 3 spacious, cheerful bedrooms and 2 baths. Has 90-ft. frontage on paved street in lovely Northwest section, all for
$9,950
Terms Can Be Arranged.
CALL ADAMS 5297.

Can Your Family Grow
under your present home arrangement? If not, you should see this charming English type brick home which has 3 unusually large bedrooms and 2 fully tiled baths with showers, large living room with open fireplace, dining room and den or library and modern fully equipped kitchen. Recreation room with open fireplace, basement lavatory, automatic heat, detached garage. Beautiful high lot located in the heart of CHEVY CHASE, D. C. ½ block from schools and transportation. An unusual home at a sacrifice price. For more information, call EMerson 5675.

COLORED—Near First and Florida ave. nw. 7 rms.; hot-water heat; 2-car brick garage; $6,950; terms. DEcatur 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

WANTED—To buy from owner, home in general vicinity National Cathedral or Wesley Heights, 5 bedrooms; lot near street level; priced around $25,000. All cash. Box 277, Washington Post.

Sale Lots 69

SEVERAL fine apartment or multiple dwelling sites in Alexandria. Box M351, Washington Post.

DO YOU LIKE A VIEW OF THE CITY?
S.E. residential bldg. site, 50x116, ½ square from U. S. Park and bus. Call Sat. and Sun. afternoons, LI. 1000.
ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. N.W. DIst. 4600.

Suburban Lots 69A

COLESVILLE, Montgomery Co.—Two 1-acre wooded tracts, $500 each; terms. Burdoff, Ashton 67-F-22. Evenings, RA. 0623.

JEFFERSON ST. (Bon Air)—2 lots, 40x150 each; all improvements; $450 each. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon, Va. CH. 0070.

NEARBY MD.—Building sites; reas. prices. KENSINGTON REALTY CO. KEns. 132.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON, VA.—8-room home; 4¾ acres wooded land; fruit trees; 10 min. to town; oil heat; all-around porch. Priced for quick sale, $8,950. By appointment only. Chest. 7235.

COMFORTABLE old-fashioned home on 1 acre, 9 miles from Washington over concrete road. Has 8 large rooms, bath, city electricity and telephone; large screened porches, garage; stream and beautiful shade. Upstairs rented for $45 per month. Clear of debt. Price, $5,500; $1,000 cash, balance $40 per month. See Mason Hirst, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

NEARBY VA.—Frame bungalow (reconditioned); 5 rooms and bath; basement; h.-w. h.; garage; $4,500; easy terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving St., Clarendon, Va. CH. 0070.

NO DOWN PAYMENT—Restricted community; nearby Va.; modern 5-rm., 2-story brick; $6,150 or will build. TE. 4370.

FARKLAND—New, 5-r., b., semi-bungalow, brick; garage, big lot; $6,750; $950 down. 5-r., b. bungalow; 2-a. high, wooded land, on hwy. bet. Camp Springs & Clinton; $5,350; terms. 12½ a.; barn; Marlboro Pk.; $4,950; big future, same section, 3 a.; $2,500. Defense Hwy., 24 and 10 a.; reduced. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.

WASH. BLVD.—5-rm. modern frame bungalow; gar., large corner lot; 10c bus; $4,250. Small cash payment. T. J. PEARSON, FOx. 1001. Eves, CHest. 4508.

THIS CHARMING ENGLISH BRICK. Situated on high bluff in Beverly Hills, Va.; 5 large rooms, tile bath, h.-w. h.; oil burner; slate roof, built-in garage; spacious wooded lot. Price, $6,950.
WASHINGTON & KANE, REALTORS.
1615 King St., Alexandria, Va. TEmple 1621.

$3,500—$1,000 cash, balance $24 mo., large 5-room bungalow, 7,500 sq. ft. of trees, shaded grounds, bus and school within 2 blocks; excellent neighborhood. An exceptional buy for anyone. Arlington, Va. CHestnut 3222.

BRANDON VILLAGE
Arlington, Va.
NEW 5-ROOM BUNGALOWS.
Oil Heat—Air Conditioning.
$5,950—FHA Loan to 90%.
Wilson Blvd. to 4800 Block at Dinwiddie st., left to Open Sign.
LEE PRICE.
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. IVy 1272.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Suburban for Sale 70

4-ROOM and bath bungalow; hardwood firs., range, refrig.; 2-car garage; chicken houses; 5 acres, partly wooded; fruit trees; 15 miles from Wash.; priced $2,950; terms. R. M. SMITH, 2408 Columbia pike, Arlington, Va. OXford 2038.

$65 Month 5-room Cape Cod brick. Excellent condition.
PHILLIPS H. CLARKE OR. 3734.

$5,850 ARLINGTON, VA.—Only 3 left: New 5-rm., 2 full-story Colonial bricks; 10% down. C. B. Yeatman, Ch. 3777.

$250 DOWN
Practically new brick bungalow. Near buses, schools and stores in new section of nearby Va. Large living room with fireplace; porch, attic, full size basement. $51 month.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

THREE BEDROOMS
One of the nicest sections in nearby Va. 90-ft. corner lot, deeply wooded. All new houses in this vicinity. 1 block from bus. This house has living room, 23x14 with master bedroom directly above, same size. Thoroughly insulated and built to conform to modern standards. Almost finished but you still have time to select interior decoration, bath tile trims, electric fixtures, etc. Very reasonably priced at $8,450. See this house this week.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

ARLINGTON, VA.
1029 N. VERMONT ST.
(1 mile west of Clarendon between Wilson and North Washington blvds.) Roomy home in pleasant surroundings. 1½ blocks to Washington bus; fare; large lot 75x125; many fruit and shade trees; ample space for garden and chickens; 2-story frame dwelling in new condition; modern in every respect; 3 bedrooms, tile bath, living room, dining room, large kitchen and pantry; basement; hot-water heat, Rexoil oil burner.
ONLY $5,350
Terms to Suit
MT. VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinists Bldg. NA. 5536.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

WE HAVE A CHOICE listing of old Colonials, waterfront farms and suburban properties; southern Maryland and nearby Prince Georges and Montgomery counties.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 10th St. N.W. NA. 8095.

$3,750—Nice Country home; 1½ acres; 2 stories; bath; fence; fine trees; terms. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259.

$7,350—32 acres, Montgomery County; good 6-room house, city conveniences; large barn; other buildings. Good land; some fruit; stream. Sandy Spring section.
R. D. LILLIE CO.
284 Carroll St., Takoma Park. GE. 3301.

$1,000 Down 160 acres good farm land. Fine ducking shore; old buildings; $4,500; 45 miles D. C. National 3753 or DUpont 4929.

Farms, Acreage Wanted 73A

LAND, farms, suburban homes; sale or trade. Write WARING, Box 94, Landover, Md., or GR. 2232.

Sale—Out-of-Town 75

BUY BALTIMORE GROUND RENTS, net 6%. Charles T. Kaiss, 2 East Lexington st., Baltimore.

Business Opportunities 77

APARTMENTS and rooms near Conn. ave. and M st.—11 nicely furnished rooms; rent $85. Good income. Price $1,100. Good terms.
S. WINFIELD, 908 10th N.W. NAtl. 9654.

A ROOMING house home, $45 rent. Near 3d and Penna. ave. se.; beautiful furniture, $400. Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. Natl. 3310.

BARBER SHOP for sale; reas. for cash, or terms. Apply 1329 B st. ne.

BARBER SHOP, 4-chair, well equipped; reas. Selling acct. illness. 1713 North Capitol st.

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LUNCHONETTE, liquor license; guaranteed $700 weekly business; good lease. Money maker. Neatly equipped. Reas. NAtl. 1565.

RESTAURANT, dining room-cafeteria; one of the best-equipped places in city. Very attractive. Fine section; $2,250.
R. M. De SHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5520.

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KEACH & McCOWN, RE. 2919.

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BOOKCASE, china closet, mahogany finish, $10; good cond. 5435 Weaver pl. nw. Between Conduit and Canal rds.

BROADLOOM rug, 15x18; floor lamps, end tables, 5-piece Reed set, G. E. washer, kitchen cabinet, gas range, radio, other articles. WO. 6893.

One Ad in Post Rents Two Rooms on C St. N.E.

C ST. NE., 128—2 unfurn. rooms; porch, clean, sunny; sink; gas range; private adult family, $5.50 wk.; large bed-sitting room, $3.50 wk.; references. AT. 4853-J.

All it cost this advertiser was 80 cents for this four-line ad which appeared in The Post only one day—and rented both rooms. If you have anything to rent or sell, use Post Ads for quick results. Call

NATIONAL 4200

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Suburban for Sale 70

4-ROOM and bath bungalow; hardwood firs., range, refrig.; 2-car garage; chicken houses; 5 acres, partly wooded; fruit trees; 15 miles from Wash.; priced $2,950; terms. R. M. SMITH, 2408 Columbia pike, Arlington, Va. OXford 2038.

$65 Month 5-room Cape Cod brick. Excellent condition.
PHILLIPS H. CLARKE OR. 3734.

$5,850 ARLINGTON, VA.—Only 3 left: New 5-rm., 2 full-story Colonial bricks; 10% down. C. B. Yeatman, Ch. 3777.

$250 DOWN
Practically new brick bungalow. Near buses, schools and stores in new section of nearby Va. Large living room with fireplace; porch, attic, full size basement. $51 month.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

THREE BEDROOMS
One of the nicest sections in nearby Va. 90-ft. corner lot, deeply wooded. All new houses in this vicinity. 1 block from bus. This house has living room, 23x14 with master bedroom directly above, same size. Thoroughly insulated and built to conform to modern standards. Almost finished but you still have time to select interior decoration, bath tile trims, electric fixtures, etc. Very reasonably priced at $8,450. See this house this week.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

ARLINGTON, VA.
1029 N. VERMONT ST.
(1 mile west of Clarendon between Wilson and North Washington blvds.) Roomy home in pleasant surroundings. 1½ blocks to Washington bus; fare; large lot 75x125; many fruit and shade trees; ample space for garden and chickens; 2-story frame dwelling in new condition; modern in every respect; 3 bedrooms, tile bath, living room, dining room, large kitchen and pantry; basement; hot-water heat, Rexoil oil burner.
ONLY $5,350
Terms to Suit
MT. VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinists Bldg. NA. 5536.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

WE HAVE A CHOICE listing of old Colonials, waterfront farms and suburban properties; southern Maryland and nearby Prince Georges and Montgomery counties.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 10th St. N.W. NA. 8095.

$3,750—Nice Country home; 1½ acres; 2 stories; bath; fence; fine trees; terms. R. M. SMITH, 2408 Columbia pike, Arlington, Va. OXford 2038.

$7,350—32 acres, Montgomery County; good 6-room house, city conveniences; large barn; other buildings. Good land; some fruit; stream. Sandy Spring section.
R. D. LILLIE CO.
284 Carroll St., Takoma Park. GE. 3301.

$1,000 Down 160 acres good farm land. Fine ducking shore; old buildings; $4,500; 45 miles D. C. National 3753 or DUpont 4929.

Farms, Acreage Wanted 73A

LAND, farms, suburban homes; sale or trade. Write WARING, Box 94, Landover, Md., or GR. 2232.

Sale—Out-of-Town 75

BUY BALTIMORE GROUND RENTS, net 6%. Charles T. Kaiss, 2 East Lexington st., Baltimore.

Business Opportunities 77

APARTMENTS and rooms near Conn. ave. and M st.—11 nicely furnished rooms; rent $85. Good income. Price $1,100. Good terms.
S. WINFIELD, 908 10th N.W. NAtl. 9654.

A ROOMING house home, $45 rent. Near 3d and Penna. ave. se.; beautiful furniture, $400. Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. Natl. 3310.

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CAMERAS, project

SMOKEY STOVER — Smokey Stover Also Appears in Sunday's Post

Boy - THAT'S QUITE A PICTURE YOUR BROTHER MAILED YOU FROM HIS SOUTH AMERICAN DINOSAUR EXPEDITION!
YEP-HE CLAIMS THAT BONE IS 500,000 YEARS OLD!
I'LL GET A NAIL AND WE'LL HANG IT UP!
BUT WHERE IS IT - IT WAS RIGHT HERE TEN MINUTES AGO!
POP!
GIVE A MAN ENOUGH FOO AND HE'LL HANG HIMSELF
CASH W. RUPP'S HEAD SQUIRT
2-17

WINNIE WINKLE — Winnie Winkle Also Appears in Sunday's Post — BY BRANNER

NOW, STOP WORRYING ABOUT YOUR WIFE AND KEEP YOUR MIND ON THE FIGHT!
WELL - WINNIE KNEW WE WERE BROKE AND SHE KNOWS HOW HARD JOBS ARE TO FIND-BUT-
WINNIE LOVES ME AND I KNOW SHE'D RATHER BE BROKE THAN HAVE ME A FIGHTER! AFTER ALL, SHE IS MY WIFE!
I'M YOUR MANAGER! IF YOU WEREN'T A FIGHTER, WE'D BOTH BE BROKE

MR. AND MRS. — Mr. and Mrs. Also Appear in Sunday's Post — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

LET ME BORROW YOUR PENCIL A MINUTE
SURE. HERE YOU ARE
BUT THIS ISN'T THE PENCIL I GAVE YOU CHRISTMAS
I KNOW IT ISN'T
WHERE IS IT? HAVE YOU LOST IT?
NO, NO. I GOT IT ALL SAFE
BUT WHY DON'T YOU USE IT WHEN I GAVE IT TO YOU?
OH—THE LEADS GAVE OUT. I'VE BEEN INTENDING TO BUY SOME MORE BUT I HAVEN'T HAD TIME

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — Napoleon Also Appears in The Sunday Post — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

JOE PALOOKA — See Knobby Take a Skating Lesson—in Sunday's Post — BY HAM FISHER

THAT'S HIM. THE BIG ONE.
HMMM.
HAVE YOU EVER BOXED?
YESS'R.
HOW GOOD ARE YOU?
I'M GOOD ENOUGH SO I COULD LICK THAT PHONEY BIG-SHOT WOT'S TRAV'LIN' FIRST CLASS. WISH I HAD A CHANCE, THAT'S ALL!!
TELL WALSH HE CAN HAVE THIS BLOKE FOR A SPARRING PARTNER.
OKAY CHIEF.
2-17

BENNY — Say That Again, Please — BY J. CARVER PUSEY

I HEAR SOMEBODY STOLE YOUR BULL CALF
COME WITH ME!
JUST SIGN HERE—THEN YOU WILL BECOME A MEMBER OF THE RELIANCE CO. FOR THE DETECTING AND APPRENDING OF HORSE AND CATTLE THIEVES AND OTHER VILLAINS
2-17

PRIVATE LIVES — By Edwin Cox

WHAT DO YOU THINK ALICE BRADY USES FOR HER AUTOGRAPH ALBUM? THE WALLS OF HER POWDER ROOM!
Copyright, 1939, by Publishers Syndicate
2-17
THE INCREDIBLE GERARD LAMBERT (EX-PHARMACEUTICAL KING, MILLIONAIRE YACHTSMAN, MYSTERY STORY WRITER, NOW WITH THE F.H.A.) IS SELDOM WITHOUT A HARMONICA IN HIS POCKET, USUALLY PULLS IT OUT WHEN HE SEES A GANG OF COLORED WORKMEN.
REMEMBER WHEN ALVIN KARPIS WAS PUBLIC ENEMY NO. 1? NOW HE SPENDS HIS TIME IN ALCATRAZ READING BOOKS ON FLY FISHING!
FISHING WITH THE DRY FLY

Private Lives Gives Low-Down on Nazi Herman Goering, This Sunday

Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

The possibilities in a deck of cards are inexhaustible. Just when it seems that everything has been discovered about the game, that every play possible has been uncovered, that bidding theories have become crystallized, along comes a new idea which when applied opens up a new vista of thought and offers new opportunities for enthusiastic experimentalists. Nothing seems impossible, nothing seems incredible and after a close associationship with the game one develops a superstitious belief that the cards are following some sort of predestined plan of their own.

Have you not picked up a bridge hand and said to yourself, "I have played this hand before?" And even though it was freshly dealt and could not possibly have been duplicated in any logical way, have you not felt certain you had held that hand before?

Stranger Than Fiction

Perhaps you have. Perhaps your memory was not playing tricks upon you, for here is the strangest of coincidences to prove the point. Dealt normally in team-of-four championship match were two hands exactly alike down to the last two-spot.

Hard as it is to believe, fantastic as are the odds the mathematicians would compute against it, from a reliable reporter of the British Bridge World, J. W. Pearson, comes the account of this uncanny occurrence.

If it had not been duplicate, where the hands are placed in duplicate boards to be held intact for the next group to play them, and that the match was of sufficient importance that interested reporters afterward poured over the deals seeking spectacular swings, we might never have learned about the freak of fate. Oddly enough, the players themselves never noticed the similarity, so intent were they on winning the match.

Hands Switched

Although the deals were identical, the relative positions of the four hands were exactly opposite, the North hand being held by South and the West hand being in the East position. The first deal, No. 3 of the match, is shown with bidding of the two teams of four in today's box. The second hand, No. 7, in which North and South were vulnerable and North was dealer, was bid like this:

Room 1:

North	East	South	West
Pass	1 ♢	4 ♡	Pass
Pass	4 ♠	Pass	Pass
5 ♡	Pass	Pass	Dbl
Pass	Pass	Pass	

Result: 900 to North-South.

Room 2:

North	East	South	West
Pass	2 ♢	2 ♡	3 ♣
Pass	3 ♠	Pass	4 ♣
Pass	4 ♢	Pass	5 ♢
Pass	6 ♢	Pass	Pass
Pass			

Result: 50 to North-South.

Today's Hand

East-West Vulnerable

NORTH DEALER

♠ 2
♡ A K Q J 8 7 6
♢ 10 6 4
♣ Q 9

♠ K Q J 10 9
♡ None
♢ A K Q 9 7 5
♣ 4 2

♠ 8 3
♡ 10 4
♢ J 8 2
♣ A 10 8 7 6 3

♠ A 7 6 5 4
♡ 9 5 3 2
♢ 3
♣ K J 5

The bidding in Room 1:

North	East	South	West
4 ♡	Pass	Pass	4 ♠
Pass	Pass	5 ♡	5 ♠
Pass	Pass	Dbl	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Result: 1,400 to North-South.

The bidding in Room 2:

North	East	South	West
3 ♡	Pass	4 ♡	4 ♠
5 ♡	Pass	6 ♡	7 ♢
Pass	Pass	Dbl	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Result: 500 to North-South.

Today's Radio Highlights

Jennie Flexner, adviser on vocational reading and guidance for the New York Public Library, is guest on Adelaide Hawley's "Woman's Page" program—WOL, 11:45 a. m.

Dr. Walter Damrosch discusses and demonstrates the development of the symphony form as it was introduced to music by Joseph Haydn—WMAL, 2 p. m.

Judge Mark Question and the sixty-third session of the Umbrella Court of the Air—WMAL, 8:30 p. m.

With Sam Levine, stage and screen player, as the guest star, Orson Welles and Co., present a radio adaption of "Burlesque"—WJSV, 9 p. m.

"Penalty of Death"—romantic tale of sixteenth century romance and court intrigue—is the presentation of tonight's "Curtain Time" show—WOL, 10 p. m.

San Francisco Symphony Orchestra, Leopold Stokowski conducting, programs Bach's G Minor Fugue and the Brahms C Minor Symphony—WRC, 12 midnight.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Friday, February 17 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time.

	WMAL 476M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—1,230 KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC
6:00		Gordon		6:00
6:15		Hittenmark		6:15
6:30	Today's Prelude	" "	Art Brown	6:30
6:45	" "	" "	" "	6:45
7:00	" "	" "	" "	Arthur Godfrey 7:00
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" " 7:15
7:30	Station PDS	" "	News	" " 7:30
7:45	Presents	" "	Art Brown	" " 7:45
8:00	" "	News	" "	News 8:00
8:15	" "	Gordon	" "	Arthur Godfrey 8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin	Hittenmark	News	Magic Carpet 8:30
8:45	The Clemens	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey 8:45
9:00	Interlude	News, Happy Jack	" "	" " 9:00
9:15	Breakfast Club	Mary Mason	" "	Secret Diary 9:15
9:30	Smile Parade	" "	Waltz Themes	Women, News 9:30
9:45	" "	" "	Comm. Calendar	Bach. Children 9:45
10:00	Story of Mouth	Central City	I Like Music	Kitty Kelly 10:00
10:15	Josh Higgins	John's Other Wife	" "	Myrt and Marge 10:15
10:30	Bob Carroll	Just Plain Bill	Traffic Court	Hilltop House 10:30
10:45	Petticoat Lane	Woman in White	Choir Loft	Stepmother 10:45
11:00	Mary Marlin	David Harum	Freshwater's Or.	Fact Finder 11:00
11:15	Vic and Sade	Lorenzo Jones	Musical Potpourri	Baines 11:15
11:30	Ranch Boys	Widow Brown	Get Thin to Music	Big Sister 11:30
11:45	Popular Tunes	Musical Workshop	The Woman's Pg.	Aunt Jenny 11:45
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.			
12:00	Southernaires	News, Music	Ballodier	M. M. McBride 12:00
12:15	News	The O'Neills	News	Nancy James 12:15
12:30	National Farm	The Carters	Luncheon Music	Helen Trent 12:30
12:45	Home Hour	Devotions	" "	Gal Sunday 12:45
1:00	" "	Quartet	Church of the Air	Goldbergs 1:00
1:15	Farm News	Let's Talk It Over	Viennese Music	Life, Beautiful 1:15
1:30	Peables	Encores	Tony Wakeman	Road of Life 1:30
1:45	Wild Life Assn.	Happy Gilmans	V. of Experience	Day Is Ours 1:45
2:00	N. B. C.	Betty and Bob	Tony Wakeman	"Life and Love" 2:00
2:15	Music	Grimm's Daughter	" "	Irene Beasley 2:15
2:30	Appreciation	Valiant Lady	" "	Amer. School 2:30
2:45	Hour	Betty Crocker	" "	of the Air 2:45
3:00	U. S. Navy Band	Mary Marlin	News	Aladdin's Kitch. 3:00
3:15	" "	Ma Perkins	Tony Wakeman	" " 3:15
3:30	Swingtime Trio	Young's Family	" "	Grab Bag 3:30
3:45	Book Ends	Guiding Light	" "	" " 3:45
4:00	Club Matinee	Backstage Wife	" "	" " 4:00
4:15	" "	Stella Dallas	" "	" " 4:15
4:30	" "	Vic and Sade	" "	" " 4:30
4:45	News	Girl Alone	" "	" " 4:45
5:00	Tune Types	Dick Tracy	Evening Shadows	" " 5:00
5:15	Shank's Orch.	Your Family, Mine	Jimmy Scribner	" " 5:15
5:30	Don Winslow	Jack Armstrong	Cocktail Capers	Melody Madcaps 5:30
5:45	Tom Mix	Orphan Annie	Dorothy Gordon	T. Mighty Show 5:45
	EVENING PROGRAMS.			
6:00	Cloutier's Orch.	News	Sports Resume	News, Music 6:00
6:15	News	George	Variety Program	Howie Wing 6:15
6:30	Intermezzo	Hall's	Walter Compton	Arch McDonald 6:30
6:45	Lowell Thomas	Orchestra	H. V. Bryan	Sophie Tucker 6:45
7:00	Drama Time	Amos 'n' Andy	Fulton Lewis, jr.	Endless Music 7:00
7:15	Savett's Orch.	Jimmy Fidler	Lee and Mickey	Lum and Abner 7:15
7:30	The Revelers	Your Symphony	Lone Ranger	Wonder Show 7:30
7:45	Serenades	Sir Willmott Lewis	" "	" " 7:45
		(*Wilkins Coffee)		
8:00	Warden Lewis E.	Concert	News	First Nighter 8:00
8:15	Lawes	"	Fr'st Page Drama	" " 8:15
8:30	Umbrella Court	"	Mimmy Dorsey's	Burns and 8:30
8:45	of the Air	"	Orchestra	Allen 8:45
9:00	Plantation Party	Waltz Time	Bob Crosby's	Orson Welles 9:00
9:15	" "	" "	Orchestra	" " 9:15
9:30	March of	Death Valley	There's a Law	" " 9:30
9:45	Time	Days	Against It	" " 9:45
10:00	Biltmore Boys	Serenade	Curtain Time	Grand Con- 10:00
10:15	Orchestra	"	"	tral Station 10:15
10:30	Larry Clinton's	Uncle Ezra	Secret'y Francis	Barry Wood 10:30
10:45	Orchestra	Headlines	Perkins	To Be Ann. 10:45
11:00	News	News, Sports	News	News, Music 11:00
11:15	Music as You	Modern	Band	Noble's Orch. 11:15
11:30	Desire It	Music	Nation's Playhouse	Paul Kain's 11:30
11:45	" "	Maestros	" "	Orchestra 11:45
12:00	Night Watchman	San Francisco	Sammy Kaye's	Ben Bernie's 12:00
12:15	(until 2 a. m.)	Symphony Orch.	Orchestra	Orchestra 12:15
12:30		Charles Barnett's	Oran Tucker's	Harry James' 12:30
12:45		Orchestra	Band	Orchestra 12:45
1:00		Sign Off	Bernie Cummin's	Weather 1:00
1:15			Orchestra	1:15
1:30			Request Program	1:30
1:45			" "	1:45
2:00			Sign Off	2:00

*Advertisement

The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart

TREMENDOUSLY important—but withal no hammock reading—is the 32-page statement of definitions, plan and scope of the Civil Service Commission's place in the development of an in-service training program for Federal employes. One finishes the statement with the feeling that months will pass before even the foundations can be laid on the structure of training.

"The first task facing the commission and directors of personnel in 1939 is to make an inventory of present training programs and facilities and to estimate future needs and activities," says the statement. So it must be determined what programs are in operation and are contemplated at the present time. The number is legion and the diversity beyond reckoning.

Nearly every department and agency has some system of training, ranging from the notable Agriculture Department Graduate School to tiny informal classes in this and that subject all over town. Thousands of Federal employes are seen in street cars, automobiles and in the streets carrying textbooks under their arms. Possibly 60 per cent of the personnel are "improving themselves" in one way or another. Some are "improving themselves" with an idea to advancing in the service; others are studying so they can get out of the service. It amounts to something like a fad, and whatever in-service training is finally developed will be popular.

But the commission's hard job and the personnel council's hard job is to get a bird's-eye view of all these current and haphazard systems of training and co-ordinate them into something universally workable to the single end of training employes to do a better job for the Government.

The commission and the council is proceeding in the only sensible way, by undertaking a survey to learn what programs exist, the future needs of training and the facilities at hand. After the composite picture is had, a system can be thought over. But it won't be as easy as that. For the fundamental principle is to train the individual employe for the individual job—the bookkeeper to keep books, the G-man to investigate and shoot, the scientists to know more of science . . . And so ad infinitum until one begins to see the time it will take sonnel director and civil service commissioner will have to acquire.

Unless this column's information is wrong, the Council of Personnel Administration will give first and major attention to the in-service training and promotions systems and will take up the long-advocated employe appeals system some later day. The council is not attaching as much importance to the latter issue as to the more basic ones of preparing the employes for their jobs and promoting them along. Again, the council is sensible.

The commission's program on training won't be formally adopted until after many consulations, among these one with the Bureau of the Budget and the Appropriations Committee of the Congress. The training program, like everything else, will require money. And how Congress looks on training programs might be taken home to its very self in the practical manner. Since the early twenties the fine Agriculture Graduate School has increasingly enrolled thousands of students and brought to town the most brilliant visiting professors in America. If any Congressman ever enrolled to take advantage of these lectures and training he must have come in under an assumed name, or the case is so rare as to be the exception proving the rule.

EMPHATICALLY, this column sympathizes with the organized welfare activities in the departments and the fine tact that is used in helping the unfortunate. But sometimes zeal on behalf of the unfortunate goes so far that it cramps the finances of the so-called fortunate who are called on to contribute so often. Dozens of appeals made on a man, or woman, who is just making enough to get by on can, after a time, create in his or her mind the question of who is the unfortunate one here.

Bob Burns Says—

If you can't be born with a silver spoon in your mouth, it's kinder swell to be born amongst doctors all dressed in formal attire. That's what happened to a girl baby in Corning, N. Y. The docs couldn't help themselves. They'd all been to a society affair. But imagine the little lady openin' her eyes for the first time an' spottin' a row of stiff shirts an' tuxedos! I'll bet she thought she'd gotten her dates mixed, arrivin' only in a birthday suit!

Us men—we've always been over-dressed anyhow! We never show our manly backs; we're usually dressed clear past our Adam's apples, an' as fer our flashin' a shapely leg, well—it jes' isn't done. We leave all this business to our ladies. We call 'em the "changeable sex," but they're pretty constant at that.

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Bridge

I LOST $5.00, AND YOU WON $6.50. THAT LEAVES YOU $1.50 AHEAD. ARE YOU GOING TO SPLIT YOUR WINNINGS WITH ME, OR GIVE ME ALL OF IT AS MOST HUSBANDS DO?
THE GAMBLER
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TERRY AND THE PIRATES — More Exciting Developments—in Sunday's Post — BY MILTON CANIFF

SANJAK HEEPNOTIZE THE DARK EYES TO SEE WHILE THE BRAIN SLEEPS!...THEN A-PEEL WEELL BE THE SLAVE TO THE MIND OF SANJAK!
AW, PLEASE, MISS SANJAK... I DON'T WANT GOLD AN'STUFF ...I'M SCARED SICK!
BETTAIR FOR THE HEEPNOSEES! NOW WATCH THE LIGHT AS EET STRIKES THE MONOCLE! WATCH...
OH, CAN'T SOMEBODY HELP ME?
YOU SLEEP, BA-BEE... YOUR BRAIN ANSWAIRS ONLY TO SANJAK'S BRAIN! YOU CEASE TO THEENK! ...YOU WEELL NOT KNOW ANYONE EXCEPT SANJAK! SLEEP... SLEEP... SLEEP...
WHO EES YOUR MASTAIR?
S-SAN-JAK!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — Chief Wahoo Also Appears in Sunday's Post — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

WHILE WAHOO WAITS BESIDE HIS DINOSAUR SKULL, A VEILED WOMAN CREEPS FURTIVELY THROUGH THE HALLS OF THE GREAT MUSEUM
I'LL LEAVE IT RIGHT HERE AND PRAY THAT SOME MILLIONAIRE FINDS IT!
HEAP HO-HUM! GUESS WAHOO TAKE UM LOOK AROUND BIG BONEYARD — UGH! FUNNY MOOSE! GOTTUM ANTLERS ON HIS NOSE!
UGH! NO BEAR EVER CLIMB UP THAT WALL TO MAKE UM TRACKS!
CHIEF! COME ON! THE DIRECTORS ARE READY!
HURRY, WAHOO, BRING THE BASKET CONTAINING THE DINOSAUR SKULL— WE MUST NOT KEEP THEM WAITING!

MICKEY FINN — This Sunday—Uncle Phil Becomes a Hero — BY LANK LEONARD

YOU WON'T BE ABLE TO KEEP THE WEDDIN' A SECRET, TOM —THE STORE'S GONNA ADVERTISE IT IN THE PAPERS, AIN'T THEY?
I S'POSE SO! BUT IT'S THE OPENIN' OF THEIR "NEWLYWEDS' HOME" THAT THEY'LL BE ADVERTISIN'—THE WEDDING'S JUST PART OF THE PROGRAM AND NOBODY'LL KNOW IT'S ME AND FLOSSIE UNTIL IT'S ALL OVER!
POLICE HEADQUARTERS
CONGRATULATIONS OLD KID!
SO YOU'RE GONNA TAKE THE BIG DIVE, EH, TOM?
HOW DID WE KNOW? AIN'T'CHA SEEN THIS AD?
THE EXCELSIOR FURNITURE COMPANY
WEDDING OF FLOSSIE POPSIE TO THOMAS COLLINS
AT OUR MAIN STORE
AFTER THE CEREMONY BE SURE TO VISIT OUR MODEL "NEWLYWEDS' HOME"
LANK LEONARD

DIXIE DUGAN — Dixie Takes Her First Solo Flight—in Sunday's Post — J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIBEL

DONALD DUCK — The Law of Gravitation — BY WALT DISNEY

GET OUT OF HERE! (SOB) (SOB)
BUT YOU'RE BURNED!
SO'S TH' STEAK! (SOB)-(SOB) — GO ON — DO AS I SAY! GET OUT! (SOB)
VERY WELL
(SOB) — HE-(SOB)-HE'S REALLY LEAVING — (SOB) SNIFF
OH — OOOO BOO-HOO-HOO
ARE MICKEY'S CHANCES OVER?

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Don Winslow Also Appears in The Sunday Post — BY FRANK MARTINEK

SEE, UNCA DONALD, IT'S CAUGHT IN THE TREE!
DON'T WORRY, BOYS! I'LL HAVE IT DOWN IN A JIFFY!
ARE YA SURE YOU CAN GET IT DOWN, UNCA DONALD?
BOYS, WHEN I SAY DOWN, I DON'T MEAN UP!
WE KNOW THIS MUCH, WINSLOW—SOME FOREIGN POWER IS ON THE MARCH! FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY WE MUST FIGHT TO UPHOLD THE MONROE DOCTRINE!
EARLY THIS MORNING A BOASTFUL, THREATENING SPEECH CAME OVER THE AIR FROM SOMEWHERE ACROSS THE WORLD--- IT EXPLAINED YESTERDAY'S AIR RAID ON NATCHEZ!
"AMERICA HAS NOW RECEIVED A WARNING"— THEY SAID-"AND UNLESS SHE MEETS OUR DEMANDS-" THE WORDS WERE INDISTINCT—COMING BY SHORT WAVE—
YOU SAY BY SHORT WAVE, SIR?
READ THAT, ADMIRAL!
"THE SHORT WAVES CARRY A WARNING—" GREAT SCOTT! "THE ORCHID!"
I KNOW HER, ALL RIGHT!

NED BRANDT—A Story of College Athletics — Ned Brandt Also Appears in Sunday's Post — BY BOB ZUPPKE

HEY—WHAT'S THE IDEA, NED?
WE'VE GOT TO GET OUT OF THIS HOSPITAL, BUD!
A NURSE FOUND ME—I TOLD HER I'VE GOT CORPUS GLUGAS—SHE SAID SHE'D NEVER HEARD OF IT—SHE'S GONE FOR A DOCTOR!
BUT I GOT CAIL ON THE PHONE—SHE THINKS YOU'RE READY TO CASH IN AND IS HURRYING OVER!
MAYBE CAIL WILL GET HERE FIRST—THIS IS THE ONLY WAY WE COULD GET HER TO TALK TO YOU!
THE DOC'LL WANT TO FEEL MY PULSE—THEN HE'LL FIND OUT I'M DRESSED!
CORPUS GLUGAS—STRANGE, I NEVER HEARD OF IT!
HE'S ASLEEP, DOC—CAN YOU COME BACK LATER?

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE — Apple Mary Also Appears in Sunday's Post — BY MARTHA ORR

A FINE SON YOU TURNED OUT TO BE... YOU GAVE ME THE WRONG SIGNALS LAST NIGHT IN THE POKER GAME.. GET OUT OF MY SIGHT!
BROKE! BROKE! I MUST ACT FAST.. COMPANY FUNDS MISSING.. I'LL LAY IT ONTO HARVEY AND THE KID!
HELLO, MR. CARVER, THERE'S A SERIOUS SHORTAGE IN OUR ACCOUNTS, AND...
YOU SAY SNARL TELEPHONED YOUR DAD TO COME DOWN AND INVESTIGATE YOU? BOY! I WANT TO BE PRESENT WHEN SNARL FINDS OUT WHO YOU ARE.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"That flour you sold me yesterday was too tough—my husband simply ruined his bridge on the pie crust I made out of it!"

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Temptation
6 Fabled food of the gods
13 A tree
14 Viewing instrument
16 Further
17 Toward the mouth
18 Old time Irish frock
19 Malayan gibbon
20 Glossy silk
22 Suits
23 Pronoun
24 Strength
25 Wheel-shaped
26 Films in the eyes
28 Turkish judge
29 Chaffy scale in grasses
30 Reduce to charcoal
32 A woodpecker
36 Addition to a house
37 Fried: Fr.
38 Period
39 Trust
41 American Indian
42 Inner parts of fruit
44 Salver
46 Crude cigar
49 Stem of the East Indian cane
51 Laminated rock
53 Jumbled type
53 Unique persons: collog.
54 Sweeping blow
55 Wolframite
56 Vedic god of fire
57 High cards
58 Degree of progress
60 State of disuse
62 Molding of a column
63 Sent back
64 Sheep

DOWN.

1 A trifle
2 Armadillo
3 River in Asia
4 Ductile
5 Druggist
6 Desert
7 Husks of wheat
8 Deliver
9 Done
10 Pertaining to the hip
11 County in Michigan
12 Asunder
13 Feign sickness
15 Pertaining to the Celts
21 Turkish commander
22 Seed-vessel
24 Kind of strong ale
25 Thinly scattered
27 The Pope's edict
28 Questioned
31 Color
33 Great warrior
34 Highest court of ancient Athens
35 Fortifications
37 Examine carefully
40 Rare metallic element
42 Sky blue
43 Native metal
45 Ethiopian title
47 A chance
48 Way
49 Provoke
50 Not lax
51 Native of Europe
54 Short tail of a deer
55 Charge
57 Siamese coin
59 Drag
61 East India: abbr.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

S	T	I	R		S	A	F	E	S		S	L	A	G
K	A	M	E		P	I	L	O	T		L	I	V	E
I	M	P	A	R	A	D	I	S	E		A	D	E	N
S	P	I	R	A	L		B	E	L	A	B	O	R	S
			M	I	L			B	R	A	T			
S	I	S	A	L		B	E	E		M	A	S	S	
L	O	A	M		E	A	R		M	A	N	I	A	C
I	N	T	E	R	N	A	T	I	O	N	A	L	L	Y
P	I	A	N	O	S		I	R	A		C	L	A	M
		A	N	T	A		A	G	E		C	L	Y	D	E
				S	A	R	I		P	O	A				
H	E	C	A	T	O	M	B		U	P	S	A	L	A
O	V	E	N		R	U	B	I	N	S	T	E	I	N
C	E	R	E		T	R	E	A	T		I	R	O	N
K	N	O	W		A	E	T	N	A		C	O	N	E

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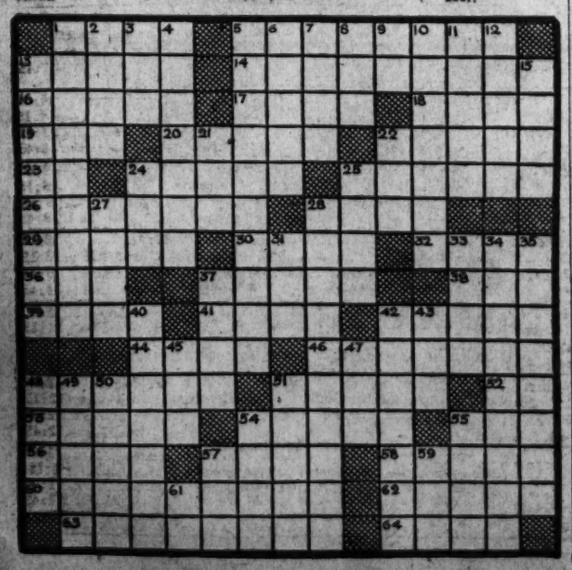

Bedtime Story

By Thornton W. Burgess.

The Hole in the Snow

Oftener than you may dream
Things mean more than they would seem. —Old Mother Nature.

Spunky the Artic Fox, running over the ice and snow, dodging in and out around the hummocks of ice, was so white of coat that from a little distance he seemed more like a small swirl of snow blown along by the wind than like an animal. Spunky was in a hurry to get back to land even if it was covered with ice and snow and so not very different from the great ice fields over which he had been roaming. He was anxious to get home because way out there miles away on the edge of the great ice field he had lost his meal ticket.

O course, that is just a manner of speaking. Animals do not have meal tickets or any other kind of tickets. Of course not. But when one person supplies the food for another person the former is said to be the meal ticket of the latter. Snow King the Polar Bear had been the meal ticket for Spunky the Fox. Snow King is a mighty hunter out on the ice floes. Whenever he ate there was something left, enough for one no bigger than that little white Fox. So for days Spunky had followed the big bear and lived on what the latter left. It was a very convenient way of getting food in these hard times. And then Snow King had plunged into the icy water and swum over to another mass of ice. This was when Spunky lost his meal ticket. You see he could not follow.

So it was that as he moved lightly across deep drifts in rough country he spied a small hole in the snow. Instantly he stopped to look hard at the small hole. A hole in a snow drift, however small it might be, was something to be examined. Yes, sir, even a little hole like this one was not to be passed without investigation. Holes are made. Someone or something has to make them. Supposing a Mouse has made this little hole. Spunky's stomach almost turned over with longing at the mere thought of a Mouse.

So he approached that hole slowly and then began to circle it a short distance, never once taking his eyes from it. He had not quite completed half the circle when he stopped abruptly and lifting his nose sniffed. It was a long sniff. Then he sniffed again. He lifted his upper lip slightly to show his teeth in a half grin, half snarl. Then he walked close to that little hole. Up from it came a strong scent, a familiar scent. It was very like the scent he had smelled every day as he had followed Snow King the great white Bear over the ice floes.

"Bear," muttered Spunky. "Bear."

He glanced around a little fearfully, as if he half expected to see a Bear appear. Then he smelled again at that little hole in the snow and wrinkled his lips more than ever. He backed away a little and sat down. "Bear," he repeated, and he sounded as disgusted as he looked. "It must be that Snow Queen is down there. Much good that will do me. A Bear asleep is of no use. She can't get me anything."

He prepared to go on his way, but before starting sniffed at the hole again. Carefully his nose sifted out the odors from that little hole, for there was more than one scent. Slowly a look of understanding grew in his eyes. Then he turned and moved off quickly. "So that's it," he muttered. "She has babies down there with her under the snow. Well, I don't want to be around that Bear when she has babies. No, sir! Not me!"

It was true. While Snow King was prowling over the ice day after day hunting for his living, his mate, Snow Queen, was mothering two wee cubs in the bedroom she had dug in that drifted snow weeks before and where she had been sleeping much of the time ever since. It is always so with these great ice Bears of the Far North. Father is out and about the whole year through the worst of the winter.

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Nazi Aide Asks Pope Able to 'Light the Way'

Envoy Tells Cardinals The Responsibility Rests With Them

By the Associated Press.

Vatican City, Feb. 16.—Germany's Ambassador to the Holy See conveyed to 40 cardinals today the desire of the diplomatic corps for a Pope who would light the way of a changing world through "tempestuous and fearful anxiety."

The envoy, Diego von Bergen, addressed the cardinals as dean of the corps when the diplomats accredited to the Holy See called for formal presentation of condolences on the death of Pius XI. He said:

"On the Sacred College . . . a most delicate responsibility rests in the election of a worthy successor to Pius XI as a Pontiff toward whom humanity may turn its gaze as toward a searchlight which shines through tempestuous and fearful anxiety toward the common goal of peace and progress.

"Our wishes are with you, most eminent princes."

King and Mussolini to Attend

Representatives of the Italian state, headed by King Vittorio Emanuele and Premier Mussolini, will pay tribute to the memory of Pius at a funeral mass tomorrow in the Church of Sant' Andrea Della Valle as the nation observes a day of mourning. United States Ambassador William Phillips will be among the dignitaries.

As thousands descended into the crypt of St. Peter's to pray at the tomb of Pius, preparations proceeded for the conclave which will choose his successor. It is to start in Sistine Chapel not later than March 1, but may begin a day sooner.

Assured of Monument

Vatican sources said tonight Pius is assured of a memorial monument in St. Peter's of exceptional magnificence.

It was the custom for surviving cardinals to contribute 10,000 lire (about $526) each for a monument to the Pope who elevated them to the purple.

Pope Pius was survived by 52 cardinals he created. The fund for a monument to him, therefore, was expected to be 520,000 lire (more than $27,000). In Italy that is a high price for a work of sculpture.

Funeral Services Are Held Here For Miss Wells

Funeral services for Miss Carrie Virginia Wells, a resident of Washington since 1918, were held yesterday at Lee's funeral home, Fourth street and Massachusetts avenue northeast, with burial in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Miss Wells passed away yesterday at her home, 1856 Park road northwest, after a long illness.

Survivors include a sister, Miss Sara G. Wells; three cousins, Miss Ruby Turrell and Miss Eliabeth S. Lewis, daughter of Marcus W. Lewis, of this city, and Mrs. Catherine C. Gossett, of Richmond, Ind.

Col. C. W. Taylor Dies on Coast

Col. Charles W. Taylor, U. S. Army, retired, died Monday at the Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, the War Department announced yesterday.

Col. Taylor, holder of the Silver Star and member of the Order of the Purple Heart, had been secretary and treasurer of the U. S. Soldiers' Home here from 1898 to 1902 and had served in the office of the adjutant general from 1908 to 1910.

Col. Taylor is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Julia Ely, of San Francisco, and Mrs. Alice Modisette, of Newark, N. J., and a son, Lieut. Col. Herbert E. Taylor, of Salt Lake City.

A Reporter at the Papal Court: Vatican's Temporal Power Regained

By Thomas B. Morgan.
Copyright, 1939.

Pius XI assumed his pontificate in "a state of war" with Italy. The Holy See was still despoiled of its temporal power and the King of Italy was well entrenched in Rome as his capital.

There had been intermittent upheavals in the quarrel. Now the quarrel was in abeyance but the Pope was still not on speaking terms with the King of Italy nor with his government. It was a continuing anachronism in a country entirely Roman Catholic.

A perfect could not talk to a bishop. An ambassador to the King of Italy could not attend a Vatican ceremony. A prelate must not visit a foreign embassy. Church processions could not be held. Italian soldiers were forbidden entrance into St. Peter's. Cardinals were at first enjoined from "setting foot" on a Roman street and so rode in carriages. St. Peter's was never illuminated. The front entrances to the palaces of the papal aristocracy shut tight in 1870 were never opened in a like protest against the government.

Sought End of Quarrel

Pius XI had seen enough of the quarrel. It had now become incompatible with common sense. How long he had its settlement in mind we do not know, but it is certain that when he donned the white cassock solution was on his program.

Pius XI undertook solution with greater energy than his predecessor. Following numerous gestures of good will on both sides stretching over four years, Pius XI and Benito Mussolini each secretly appointed a delegate to meet informally for an examination of the problem.

Signor Francesco Pacelli, brother of the present Papal Secretary of State and general counsel for the Holy See, represented the Pope; Signor Domenico Barone, Italian privy councilor, represented Mussolini. Meetings of the two delegates began on October 4, 1926.

Toward the end of 1928 I was tipped that something was being prepared. But, in conversation with Dino Grandi, then Italian Minister for Foreign Affairs, my tip received a setback.

Grandi actually did not know that these meetings were taking place. Mussolini had told no one. The Pope had told only Cardinal Gasparri and he, too, had kept the secret.

Questions Mussolini

Some time after, I was in audience with Mussolini. I asked him about these rumors.

"There are rumors?" he asked subtlely, as if surprised. Then he turned the question on me. "What do they think of the Roman Question in America?"

"The whole world is interested," I replied.

"Yes, and the whole world will certainly know when the Roman Question is solved," he parried, and added nothing more.

By mid-December, 1928, I had run down the rumors and found that they were true. Furthermore, I had ferreted out the first direct and substantial confirmation that agreement in principle had been reached.

In January, 1929, Barone died. Mussolini did not appoint anyone in his place and decided to conduct negotiations through Francesco Pacelli. This practically amounted to direct conversations with the Pope, for Signor Pacelli only carried the reaction of the one to the other with whatever new proposals each had to make. Negotiations moved faster.

By the first week in February the treaty and concordat which comprised the agreement and settled the 60-year-old quarrel, were completed. They were formidable documents consisting of more than 7,000 words. Both sides agreed that signatures would be fixed on February 11.

Accord Announced

On February 7, Cardinal Gasparri called the diplomatic corps accredited to the Holy See and announced to its members that a settlement had been reached. Beyond giving this bare statement, he refused any further explanations. Mussolini, on the other hand, did not announce it until the evening of February 10.

February 11 was a damp and sprinkly day. Mussolini was greeted at the entrance of the palace by Cardinal Gasparri's secretary. He was escorted to the first floor and there met the cardinal for the first time.

"This palace," narrated Cardinal Gasparri, "is the house of the Bishop of Rome and therefore the official abode of the Pope as holder of that office."

"It is?" remarked Mussolini inquiringly. "That I never knew."

"Yes, St. John Lateran, omnium ecclesiarum mater et caput is the mother of all Christian churches and the Cathedral of the Bishop of Rome. The palace belongs to the Cathedral."

The ceremony of affixing the signatures took place with elaborate formalities in direct contrast to the modesty of the protracted negotiations.

Pope Leaves Vatican

Great jubilation followed the signing. There were processions and church functions culminating in the Pope's formal emergence from the Vatican on the Feast of Corpus Domini, July 25, in the most elaborate outdoor religious display in modern times.

I seized upon this widespread exultation as a propitious moment for petitioning the Pope to grant me a press interview. Such a request is perennially refused in the Vatican, but I counted on the happy state of mind of everyone to receive a more than sympathetic hearing. Among correspondents, it had become a standing joke when their newspapers asked them to try and get an interview. It was one of the unobtainable things. They simply passed through the formality of making the request and of receiving the awaited refusal. In turn they wired their editors that the reply from the Vatican stated that the Pope never granted interviews.

On February 13, two days after the signing and the day following the anniversary of the Pope's coronation, I prepared the petition for the Holy Father showing the part that the press had played in transmitting the news and thus initiating the great rejoicing in the Catholic world. I decided to ask Cardinal Gasparri to present the petition for me and to say a word in my behalf.

Takes Plea to Vatican

I took the letter personally to the Vatican. Cardinal Gasparri received me at 7 o'clock that evening in his private apartment, which is adjacent to his official apartment.

He was in a pleasant mood and recounted incidents in his own experience of the eventual turn of events in favor of the Church out of every upheaval.

I handed him the single sheet of note paper on which the request for the interview was made. It was not according to strict protocol as the letter should have been left with him rather than given him to read. He finished the reading and sat up straight.

"No, no, it is useless even to ask," he rippled in contented serenity.

"I thought I would try, Eminence," I offered as an opening hint that he at least might ask the Pope.

"No, no," he repeated, still in pleasant abandon. "The Holy Father has never done such a thing. He never grants interviews. I can offer you no encouragement. It will not be done."

"It is such a happy occasion, Eminence."

Cardinal Is Adamant

"When the Holy Father wants to talk, he has his own means of communicating with the world."

"But an extra means is an added advantage, Eminence."

"No, no, it's no use."

When he rose, because it is the prerogative of a cardinal to lead the conversation and to finish it at his own pleasure, he held the note paper between his thumb and forefinger as if he were ready to drop it on the floor. He wished me well in all things except the interview and I returned the pleasantries with renewed congratulations on the Lateran Pacts. I left his presence certain that he intended to deposit the letter in the first wastepaper basket he came to, the quickest method of getting it out of the way.

On the following Friday I called to see Mgr. Pizzardo. His first words of greeting amazed me.

Audience Is Granted

"Your audience with the Holy Father will take place Monday at noon," he said.

I was perplexed for the moment. What audience? Cardinal Gasparri's attitude had fully convinced me that nothing could be done about my interview. Now I realized that he had passed the petition on. It had not found the wastepaper basket. On Saturday I received the official audience card and Monday was the day.

The papal chamberlain on duty to receive me Monday was Maj. Vaughan, descendant of the family which had given Cardinal Vaughan, the great English prelate, to the church.

At 12:30 it was my turn on the audience list. I was sitting in the little throne room when Mgr. Confalonieri emerged from the Pope's library to tell me that the Holy Father was waiting. I walked to the door and there I saw Pius XI sitting at his desk. I immediately genuflected, advance toward him and kissed the ring. He invited me to take the chair alongside his desk.

He was happy, smiling. He was enjoying the satisfaction of great achievement. Hundreds of telegrams had come to him from all parts of the world congratulating him on having solved the Roman Question and on the resumption of the temporal power. Although this temporal power extended only over 120 acres, the principle was saved.

Pius Is Jovial

"You have had plenty to do," he remarked jovially, referring to the mass of dispatches which had daily left Rome chronicling the events in which he was the chief figure. He seemed to enjoy a sort of mischievous pleasure out of having caused all the work.

"It has been pleasant work, Holy Father," I answered, feeling the reflected satisfaction of achievement. "And I also want to join in the great wave of jubilation sweeping over the world at the consummation of the Lateran Pacts. Certainly there should be peace between Italy and the Holy See."

"We have received large numbers of telegrams from all over America joining in our happiness," he recounted with undisguised satisfaction. Then he enumerated a long list of places and seemed desirous of mentioning the most remote localities in the United States from which telegrams had come.

"You have had a complete representation from America, Holy Father," I remarked.

"Words of great joy have come from everywhere," the Pope continued, "and it all was a great source of pleasure to us because we have overcome many trying obstacles to reach this final crowning of our efforts. We were not unmindful of the hard task before the other side because we knew that the Italian government also had difficult moments. This government showed great breadth of understanding and we were very appreciative of it. The question of territory was delicate and troublesome because no statesman is disposed to part with one particle of his national domain. We knew how that problem weighed upon the government.

Didn't Want Territory

"We could meet that difficulty with understanding, too," he added. "We were not desirous of territory. We wanted only that minimum to permit the Holy See to exercise its spiritual function with complete sovereignty in its own domain. It was a favorable occasion for us to show that it was not territory that we wanted but the earthly space necessary to perform our spiritual office. This little space in reality is great because it encloses the tomb of St. Peter, the priceless treasures of the church, incomparable works of art and the basilica of St. Peter. We believe like St. Francis that only a minimum of body is necessary to contain the maximum of the spirit. Our material territory is small, but this must be considered as entirely and wholly spiritualized."

He paused and seemed to wait for me to speak.

"The way in which the world has received the agreement," I interposed in deferent homage to his authority, "expresses universal consent. Everybody is satisfied."

"All have been pleased," he mused in a psalmic tone of pleasure. "It is a genuine satisfaction to know that we are on the right road. That is a great advantage in carrying out any work. We have felt that we were on the right road and, after that, we were ready to proceed. When there were difficulties, we knew that with work and patience those difficulties could be overcome. We went forward with assurance but with caution. We were ready to undertake the great responsibility. Now that the work is an accomplished reality, we again take the responsibility for its successful operation."

Spiritual Union Perfected

"The treaty of peace with Italy is one thing," continued the Holy Father, "but the concordat which is a part of it and follows it is another. While the treaty was an essential document of political reconciliation, the concordat is the essential document of spiritual reconciliation. The concordat is thus the instrument which perfects the spiritual union of Italy with the Church."

"Now I want to felicitate you on the work of the newspapers," he said. "We are pleased with what the press has done. We have never underestimated the importance of its mission because it even takes up some of the work which the apostles had to do. You are better equipped in material means than the saints and apostles and can do much good, public good, with the powerful instruments at your command. These instruments can be used for good or for evil and the good journalist will of course use them for the best in public morals. Remember that and let your work be such as to promote good public morals."

There he stopped and looked at me as if he wished me to speak.

"If the press had more such events to chronicle, Holy Father," I ventured, "it would have less of the news considered detrimental to public morals."

Interview at End

"We are satisfied that you will do your best," he ruled, somewhat decisively now. He was beginning to get ready for his next audience and his actions made it plain to me that my interview was coming to a close. He turned to me and began to impart the benediction. I knelt and kissed his ring. As I was on my feet ready to retire to the door, he looked up at me.

"Remember to work for public morals," he repeated. "Goodbye."

I genuflected and retreated into the little throne room, where Mgr. Confalonieri was ready to announce the audience which followed.

I had seen the Pontiff in his most genial and friendly mood.

As I passed through the other rooms, I saw large groups waiting for him to start the regular round of public audiences. He had taken the great event in his normal stride.

The interview was published on February 22 in thousands of newspapers in both hemispheres. I received a score of telegrams in bombastic terms such as "colossal scoop," "volcanic congratulations," from the United Press, with which agency I was then associated, and from newspapers all over the world. It still remains as the only exclusive interview ever granted by Pius XI.

Tomorrow: The Pope in Conflict with Mussolini.

Mrs. Fannie Needle Funeral Rites Held

Funeral services for Mrs. Fannie Needle, 65, of 3023 Fourteenth street northwest, who died Sunday, were held Monday in Danzansky's funeral home, 3501 Fourteenth street northwest, with burial in Talmud Torah Congregation Cemetery.

She is survived by three sons, Morris, Nathan and Phillip Needle; three daughters, Mrs. Pauline Hechinger, Mrs. Esther Baxter and Mrs. Carrie Cohen, and seven grandchildren.

Dr. Walsh to Discuss Czechs, Munich Pact

Czecho-Slovakia and the Pact of Munich will be discussed by the Rev. Edmund A. Walsh, regent of the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, in a lecture at 8:30 this evening in Constitution Hall.

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